

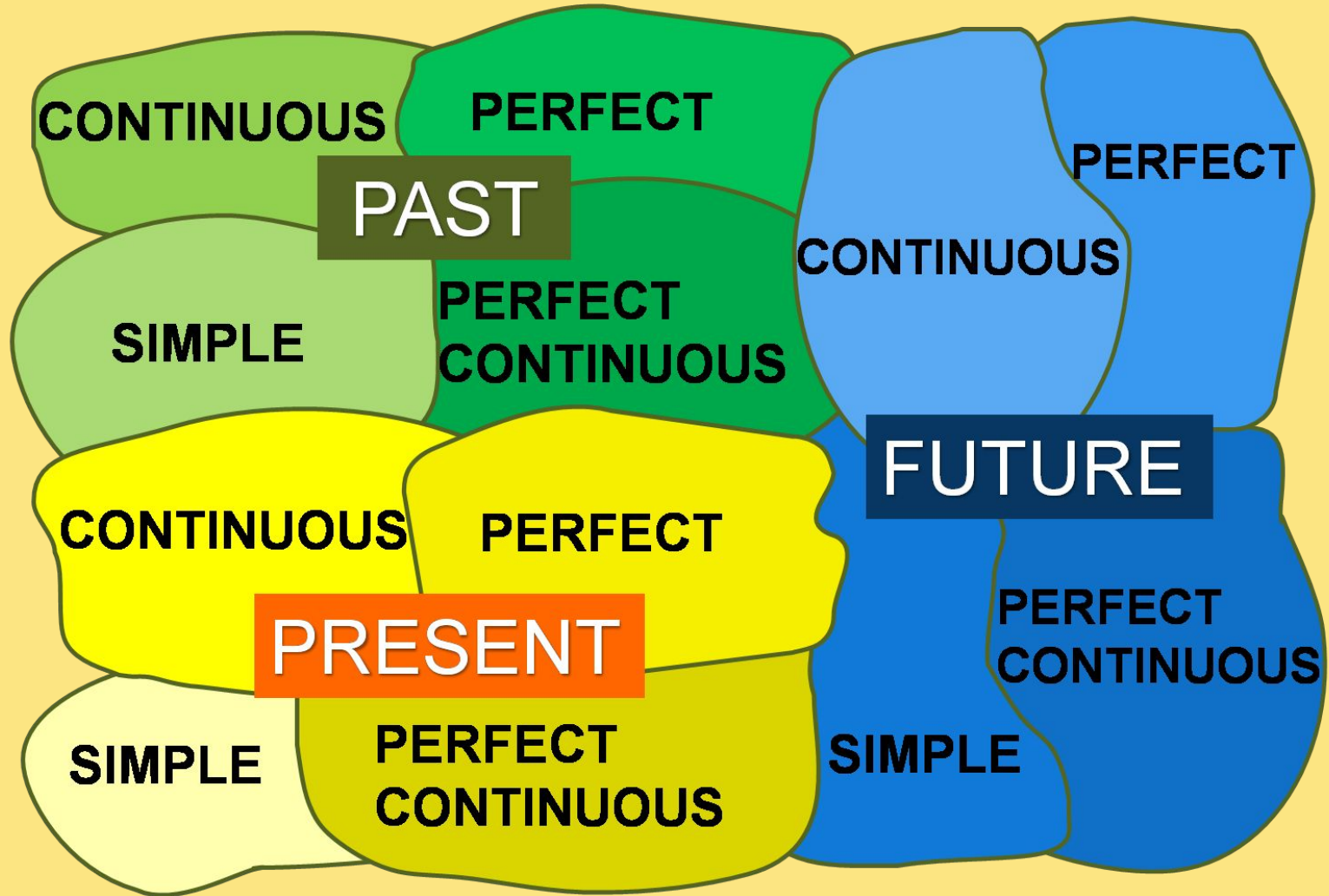


The Present Perfect Tense

Настоящее
совершенное время



The Country DoDidDone





Глаголы в форме Present Perfect выражают действия, которые:

- **уже** произошли;
- произошли **только что**;
- **никогда** не происходили;
- **ещё не** произошли;
- произошли **когда-то**, а результат значим в настоящий момент;
- произошли в ещё не закончившийся период времени.



e.g. **Our school football team has won the match.**
Наша школьная футбольная команда выиграла матч.



Present Perfect образуется с помощью вспомогательного глагола **have** и III формы смыслового глагола.

I	
We	have V ₃
You	
They	
He	has V ₃
She	
It	



Present Perfect

Определители времени

already - уже;

just - только что;

recently – в последнее время;

lately - недавно;

not yet - ещё не;

never - никогда;

ever - когда-либо;

before – прежде;

so far - пока.



Слова already, just, never, ever помещаются между have (has) и смысловым глаголом:

e.g. Jane has ~~never~~ to London.



Present Perfect

+	?	-
S have has V₃	Have S V₃ ? has	S have has not V₃

(+) He has just read the book.

(-) He hasn't read the book.

(?) Has he read the book yet?

Yes, he has.

No, he hasn't.

Краткие ответы:

Yes, he/she/it **has**.

No, he/she/it **has not**.

Yes, I/we/you/they **have**.

No, I/we/you/they **have not**.



Questions

Общий вопрос (General Question)

Has he read the book? – Yes, he has.

Альтернативный вопрос (Alternative Question)

Has he read the book or the magazine?

Специальный вопрос (Special Question)

What has he read?

Разделительный вопрос (Disjunctive Question)

He has read the book, hasn't he?

Вопрос к подлежащему (Subject Question)

Who has read the book? – He has.



S have V₃
has

Sam



just

to break the lamp

Sam has just broken the lamp.



S have V₃
has

Jill



already

to pick the flowers

Jill has already picked the flowers.



S have V₃
has

Nancy



today

to sweep the floor

Nancy has swept the floor today.



S have V₃
has

the children



just

to collect the toys

The children have just collected the toys.



S have
has not V₃

they



not yet



to cook dinner

They haven't cooked dinner yet.



Make up sentences:

S have **V**₃
has

1. come, she, has, just, park, the, to

She has just come to the park.

2. Big Ben, never, seen, they, have

They have never seen Big Ben.

3. her mother, made, tasty, has, a, cake

Her mother has made a tasty cake.

4. found, have, I, book, an, interesting

I have found an interesting book.



Test yourself.

Choose the correct answer:

1. The elephant ... a pineapple cake.

- a) made
- b) has made
- c) have made



2. Leopold and the mice ... friends before.

- a) never be
- b) have never been
- c) never have been





Choose the correct answer:

3. Prince Ivan... a frog.

- a) meeted
- b) has meet
- c) has met



4. The friends ...a bird's house.

- a) have already made
- b) already has made
- c) make



Choose the correct answer:



5. Buratino... a golden key.

- a) finded
- b) has finded
- c) has found

6. The Rolling Roll ...a song for the fox.

- a) already sang
- b) has already sung
- c) already has sung





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Key

1. b
2. b
3. c
4. a
5. c
6. b



Fill in have or has:

- 1 I **have** never been to London.
 2. My father **has** bought a car.
 3. They **have** met at the disco party.
 4. **Have** you ever seen a bear? – Yes, I **have**
 5. She **has** just cooked dinner and we are going to eat.
 6. It **has** not stopped raining yet.
 7. Sasha's relatives **have** already visited our city.
-



Make up sentences:

1. painted, he, just, has, picture, the
He has just painted the picture.
 2. Mr Wilson, not, taken, umbrella, his, his
Mr Wilson has not taken his umbrella.
 3. the children, drunk, the milk, have, yet?
Have the children drunk the milk yet?
 4. you, have, bought, the shop, in, what
What have you bought in the shop?
-