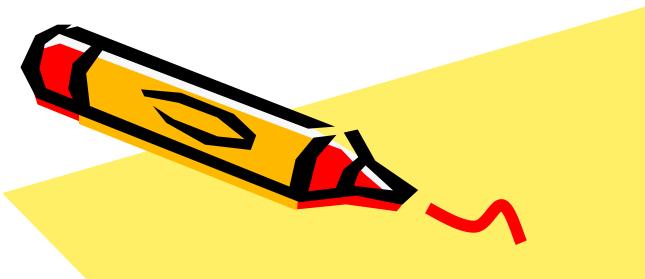


Past Tenses





Past Simple and Past Continuous



Случаи употребления Past Simple:

1) Указание на простое действие в прошлом:

I saw Jeremy in the bank.

2)Регулярные, повторяющиеся действия в прошлом:

The old man often visited me.

I **noticed** this charming shop girl each time I went to buy something.

3) Перечисление последовательности действий в прошлом:

I heard a strange sound, looked back, and saw a huge cat sitting on the table.



Слова, указывающие на Past Simple в предложении:

- yesterday вчера
- ago тому назад
- last прошлый
- the other day на днях
- in 1998 в 1998
- the day before yesterday



Формирование предложени в Past Simple

Правильный глагол

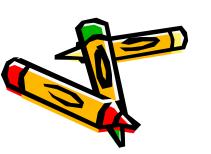
- + He formed company in 1975.
- He didn't form company in 1975
- ? Did he form company in 1975?



Формирование предложения в Past Simple

• Неправильный глагол

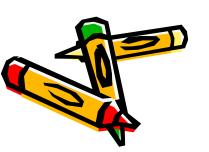
- + He went to the shop yesterday.
- He didn't go to the shop yesterday.
- ? Did he go to the shop yesterday?



Формирование предложени в Past Simple

Глагол to be

- + He was at the shop yesterday.
- He wasn't at the shop yesterday.
- ? Was he at the shop yesterday?



Употребляется:

1) Для описания действия, которое происходило в прошлом которое было прервано другим действием. *Past Continuous* употребляется для описания действия в процессе, а *Past Simple* – для описания действия, которое его прервало

The were playing football when their mother called them

2) Для описания 2х или более одновременных действий, происходивших в развитии в прошлом

He was reading while his brother was watching TV.

3)Для описания действия, которое происходило в определённое время в прошлом. При этом не указывается, когда действие началось или закочилось.

At 8 o'clock last night I was talking on the phone

4) Для описания обстановки (атмосферы)
The birds were singing and the sun was shining. I was sitting outside in the garden.

Указатели времени:

- While
- When
- As
- Allmorning/evening/day/ week
- * At 8 o'clock am



Формирование предложения в Past Continuous

- + I was singing at 5 yesterday.

 We were dancing at 5 yesterday
- He wasn't reading a book at 5 yesterday. They weren't watching TV at 5 yesterday.
- ? Was she playing the piano at 5 yesterday? Were you sleeping at 11 yesterday?



Употребление Past Simple и Past Continuous

· Past Simple

Употребляют, когда описывают законченные действия,произошедшие в прошлом

We moved to London last year.

I read a book yesterday.

He asked me a question.

Past Continuous

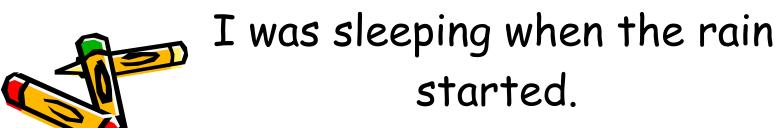
Употребляют, когда опи сывают длительные дей ствия, произошедшие в определенное время в прошлом

At 5 yesterday he was reading.

We were riding bikes at 3 yesterday.

3 способа задать время для Past Continuous

- Задать точное время в прошлом At 1 o'clock we were sunbathing.
- Совместить два длительных действия в прошлом
 - While I was washing up, he was watching TV.
- Совместить длительное действие в прошлом с кратковременным действием





Past Perfect – прошедшее совершённое время

Употребляется когда речь идёт о:

1) действии, которое произошло перед другим действием в прошлом

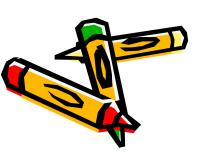
Roy had fallen asleep before his parents returned home 2)действии, которое завершилось в прошлом при описании его результата

Jim had shaved his beard and he looked very nice

Слова-спутники:

-before -after -already -just -till/untill -when -by -by the time -never -for -since

- + Jim had shaved his beard before his wife came
- ? Had Jim shaved his beard before his wife came?
- Jim had not shaved his beard before his wife came



Past Perfect Continuous — прошедшее совершён продолженное время

Употребляется когда:

1) подчеркивается длительность действия, которое началось и закончилось в прошлом перед другим действием в прошлом, обычно с since или for, how long

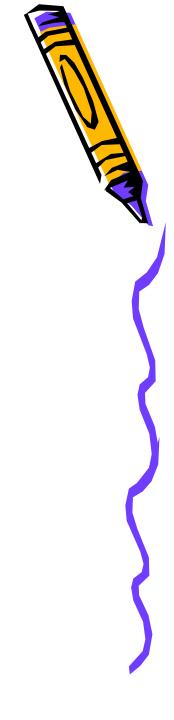
He had been living in the city for 10 years before he moved to the countryside. How long had you been studying English before you first visited England? 2)Обозначается действие, которое длилось

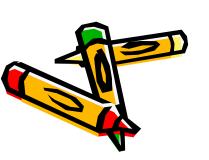
некоторое время в прошлом, и описывается его

The children **had been playing** in the garden all afternoon so their clothes were dirty.

Слова-спутники:

-before -for -till/untill -since -how long





- + He had been living in the city for 10 years before he moved to the countryside.
- ? Had he been living in the city for 10 years before he moved to the countryside?
- He had not been living in the city for 10 years before he moved to the countryside.