

**Past Simple
(Indefinite)
Tense**

**Минулий
неозначени
й
час**



Past Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Минулий неозначений час

- **виражає одноразову або постійну дію в минулому часі:**
He smoked a cigarette and left the room.
They lived in Poltava before the war.
- **виражає повторювальну дію в минулому:**
I saw her every day.
She came to our house many times.

Past Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Минулий неозначений час

Ключові слова:

- **yesterday**
- **last week/month/year**
- **a week ago**
- **the other day**

He graduated from the university last year.

Past Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Минулий неозначений час
правильних дієслів

~~to~~ work (працювати) + ed

I workeded.

He workeded.

You workeded.

She workeded.

We workeded.

It workeded.

They workeded.

Past Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Минулий неозначений час

- якщо дієслово закінчується на **-e**, то в Past Indefinite перед **-ed** вона не пишеться: *to love – lov**ed***
- **-y** міняється на **-i** (після приголосної)
*to study – stud**i****ed**, to cry – cri**ed***
*to play – play**ed***
- кінцеві приголосні **-l, -r**, та інші в односкладовому слові подвоюються:

Past Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Минулий неозначений час неправильних дієслів

- змінюється корінь слова,
відповідає другій формі у таблиці
неправильних дієслів: *to write – wrote*

to have – had

to go – went

to put – put

to have – had

to be – was / were

Change sentence into the Past Tense

1. I was at the library yesterday.
2. Ann and Tom were at the theatre last night.
3. Alex was at home last afternoon.
4. It was cold two weeks ago.
5. You watched TV yesterday night.
6. We smiled a lot the other days.
7. I talked on the phone yesterday.

Change sentence into the Past Tense

- 8. We walked to school yesterday morning.**
- 9. Sue asked many questions.**
- 10. They were not at home last night.**
- 11. The teacher explained the rule few minutes ago.**
- 12. It rained a lot in autumn 2009.**
- 13. You cleaned the house two weeks ago.**

Change sentence into the Past Tense

- 14. They discussed news last Monday.**
- 15. We played basketball last weekends.**
- 16. Mike lived in Kyiv in 1994.**
- 17. I visited my parents last Sunday.**
- 18. Nick and Garry worked together.**
- 19. You behaved strange the other days.**
- 20. She was nervous yesterday.**

Change sentence into the Past Tense

21. My neighbors were noisy yesterday.

22. I was very tired yesterday night.

23. You were quiet last week.

24. George shaved yesterday morning.

25. We cooked dinner together.

26. Lucy studied a lot last month.

27. I stayed at home last weekends.

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Заперечення

did not + дієслово

was / were not +

дієслово

I did not work yesterday.

You were not late for a concert.

She was not at school two days ago.

Present Simple (Indefinite) Tense

Питання

Did – підмет – присудок

**Was / were – підмет –
присудок**

Did you work yesterday?

Were you late for a concert?

Was she at school two days ago?

Let's practice: ask your neighbor

- 1. Did you play the piano last weekends?**
- 2. Did you eat breakfast at 11 a.m.?**
- 3. Did you run yesterday morning?**
- 4. Did you drive a car two weeks ago?**
- 5. Did you study English last year?**
- 6. Were you born in Ternopil?**
- 7. Were you in bed at 2 a.m.?**

Let's practice: ask your neighbor

- 8. Did you visit relatives last month?**
- 9. Did you learn geography five years ago?**
- 10. Did you wear a dress yesterday?**
- 11. Did you swim in the lake the other days?**
- 12. Did you ski last winter?**
- 13. Did you live in Lviv in 2010?**
- 14. Did you play hockey at school?**

Let's practice: ask your neighbor

- 15. Did you watch a movie yesterday night?**
- 16. Did you read a newspaper at the morning?**
- 17. Did you grow potatoes last spring?**
- 18. Did you travel in summer?**
- 19. Were you at the post office yesterday?**
- 20. Were you at home last weekend?**
- 21. Did you drink coffee in the morning?**

Let's practice: ask your neighbor

- 22. Did you pay bills last month?**
- 23. Did you eat ice-cream on Monday?**
- 24. Did you go shopping last weekends?**
- 25. Did you sleep well yesterday night?**
- 26. Did you gather mushrooms last autumn?**
- 27. Were you at the library last Thursday?**
- 28. Did you have dinner at the restaurant yesterday?**

1. Я грав у футбол минулої суботи.

2. I played football last Saturday.

Ш My friend studied German at school.

3. We cooked salad yesterday.

4. You finished the school two years ago.

5. They discussed the film at 5 o'clock.

Г John worked at the hospital.

6. Mark lived at the capital for three years.

8. Ми дивилися історичний фільм на
Let's practice: translate into English
днях.

We watched historical movie the other days.

9. Майк одягав костюм вампіра на

Mike dressed vampire costume on Halloween.

Хеловін ти я тебе покликав двічі

I called you twice yesterday.

Вчора двічі.

The teacher repeated the questions.

11. Вчитель повторив запитання.

Our neighbors invited us for a dinner.

12. Наші сусіди запросили нас на

My brother helped me to write a report.

Вечерю.

Ann loved to drink cappuccino in winter.

13. Брат допоміг мені написати звіт.

15. Сюзен плакала увесь день.
Let's practice: translate into English

16. Susan cried the whole day.

17. Children jumped to the pool.

Від They enjoyed their rest.

18. Volunteers cleaned the town.

19. She moved to another town.

20. Mother peeled an apple to her child.

ди He repaired our bicycle.

Let's practice: translate into English

22. Поїзд прибув о 7 ранку.

The train arrived at 7 a.m.

23. I stayed at home last night, because I was
too tired.

Sarah finished her homework at midnight.

24.

Tony joked a lot and we laughed all
evening.

25.

The lesson started at 5 p.m.

26.
