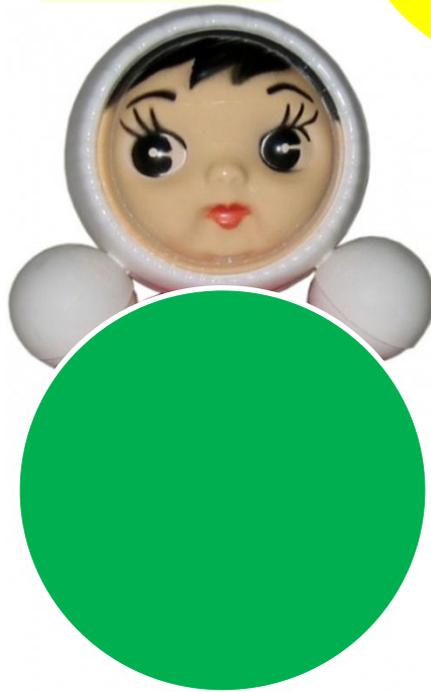
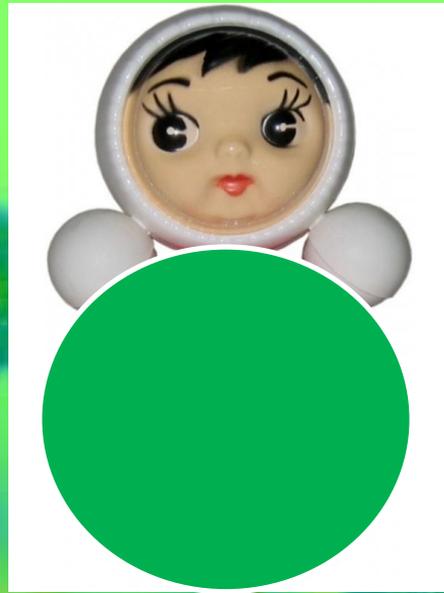
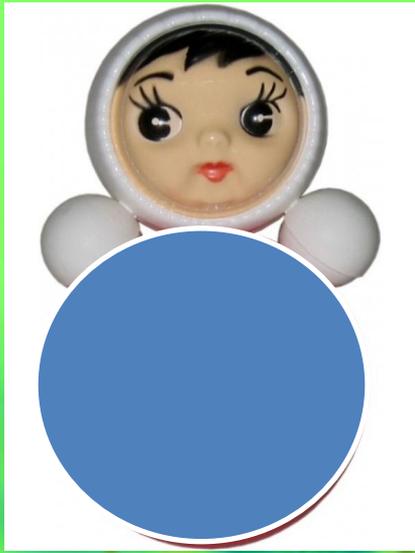
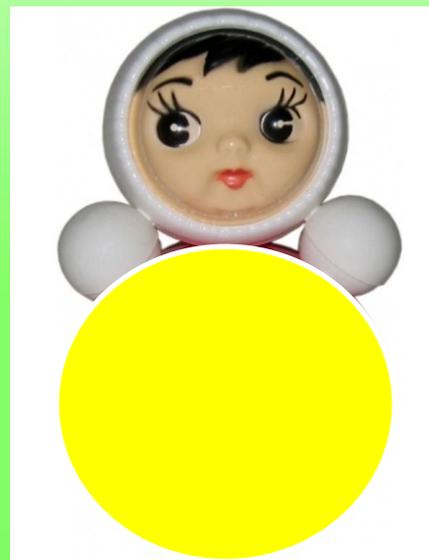
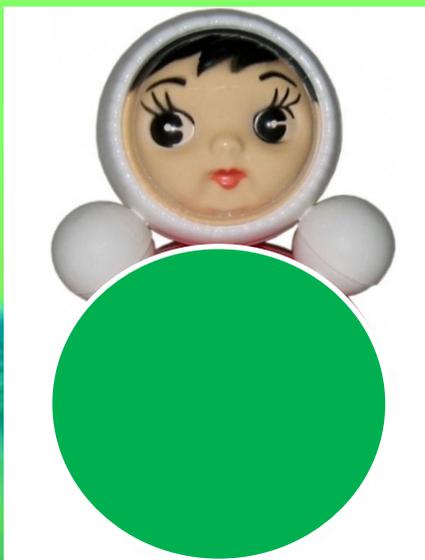
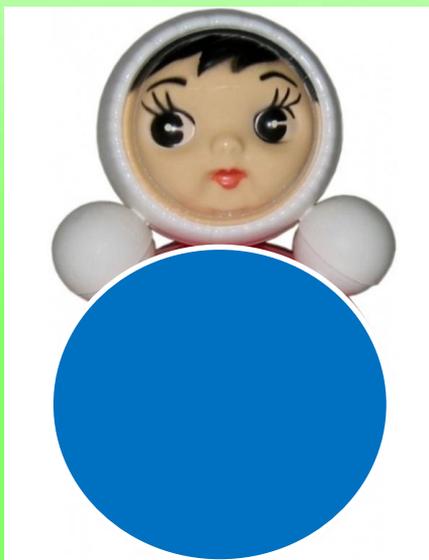


The image features a decorative border with musical notes and cherries. In the top-left corner, there is a cluster of three red cherries with green leaves. In the bottom-right corner, there is another cluster of two red cherries with green leaves. The background is a light yellow-green color with a subtle pattern of musical notes and a treble clef on the left side.

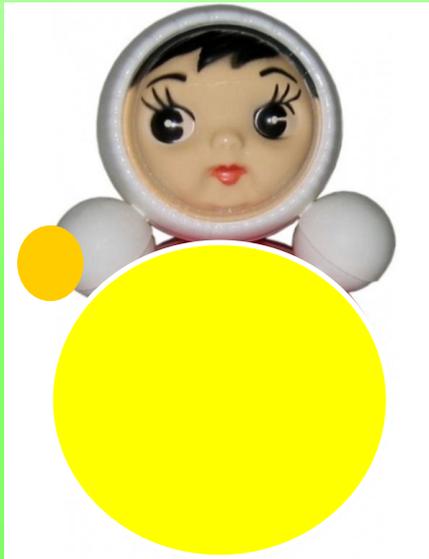
Неваляшки и мячики







Happy Birthday



Happy Birthday