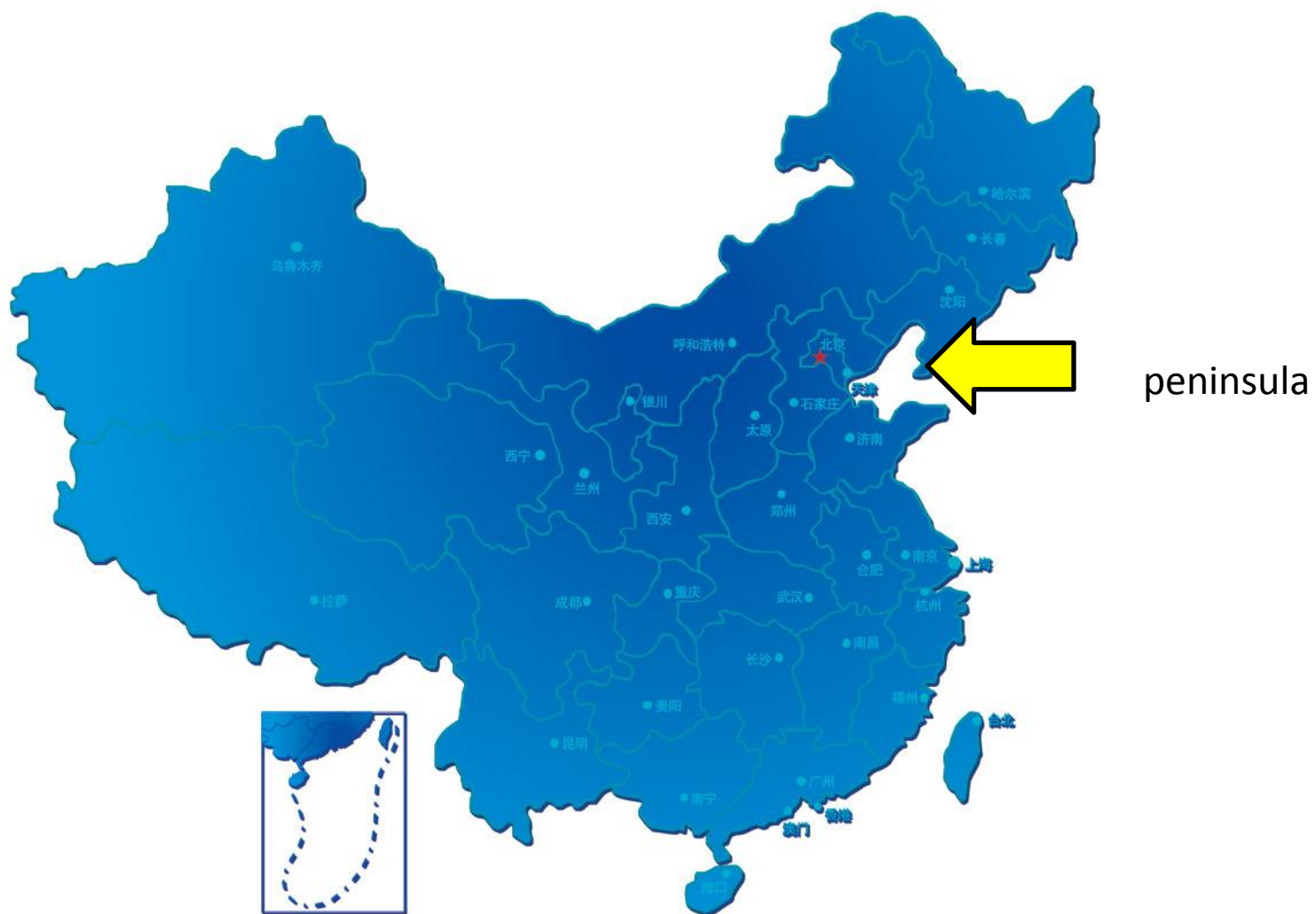


Lesson 1

Introduction
&
alphabet

Ray

孙睿





Introduction

- hieroglyphic
 - Ancient India
 - Ancient Egypt
 - Maya
 - Ancient China
 - » Inscriptions on bones or tortoise shells of the Shang Dynasty

Chinese



鼠



牛



虎



兔



龙



蛇



马



羊



猴



鸡



狗



猪

12 Symbolic Animals
(12 Chinese Zodiac Signs)

Introduction

- Basic stroke
 - Horizontal character stroke
 - Vertical character stroke
 - Dot

Create your hieroglyphic

Introduction

- Difference between Chinese and English

• Word
• (ch
• Alphabet



(Phonetic symble)

word

Alphabet

Chinese

English

Example:tree

English:

a b c d **e** f g h i j k l m n
o p q **r** s **t** u v w x y z

tree

Chinese:

b p m f d t n l g k h j q x zh ch
sh r z c s y w

a o e i **u** ü ai ei ui ao ou iu ie
üe er an en in un ün ang
eng ing ong

Zhi chi shi ri zi ci si wu yi yu
ye yue yuan yin yun ying

树

comparison

- English

- t r e -----(alphabet)

- [tri:] ---(phonetic symbol)

- Tree -----(word)

- Chinese

- sh u

- (alphabet)

- shu ----(phonetic symbol)

- 树

- (word)

？ ？ ？ ？ ？

- 单
- dan
- chan
- shan

- shu
- 书
- 熟
- 数
- 树

intonation

Alphabet (phonetic symbol)

- Chinese alphabet
 - Initial consonant of a Chinese syllable (23)
 - » Consonant in English
 - Simple or compound vowel of a Chinese syllable (24)
 - » Vowel in English
 - Whole-syllable (16)

syllable

Alphabet (phonetic symbol)

- Initial consonant of a Chinese syllable (24)
 - Consonant in English

b p m f d t n l g k h j q
x zh ch *sh* r z c s y w

Alphabet (phonetic symbol)

- Simple or compound vowel of a Chinese syllable (24)
 - vowel in English

a o e i u ü ai ei ui ao ou

iu_(酒) ie_(铁) üe_(雪) er an en in

un ün ang eng ing ong

Alphabet (phonetic symbol)

- Whole-syllable (16)

zhi chi shi ri zi ci si wu
yi yu ye yue yuan yin
yun ying

Alphabet (phonetic symbol)

- Ex:

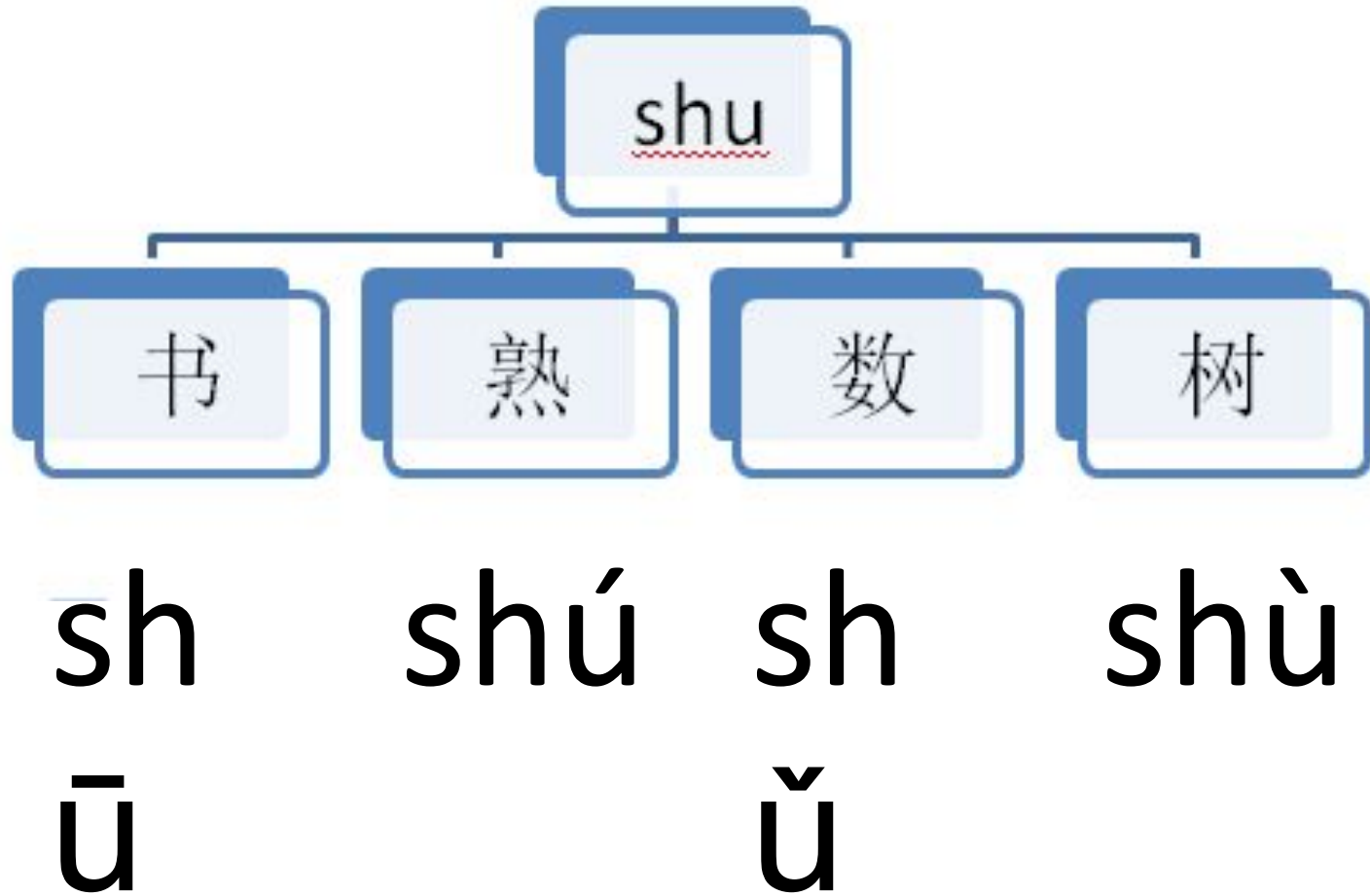
- Hello --- 你好 --- ni hao
- good --- 好 --- hao
- Sun --- 太阳 --- tai yang
- Moon --- 月 --- yue
- Thanks --- 谢谢 --- xie xie
- Goodbye --- 再见 --- zai jian
- Beautiful --- 美丽 --- mei li
- My name --- 孙睿 --- sun rui
- Ukraine --- 乌克兰 --- wu ke lan

b p m f d t n l g k h j q
x zh ch sh r z c s y w

a o e i u u ai ei ui ao ou
iu_(酒) ie_(铁) üe_(雪) er an en in
un ün ang eng ing ong

zhi chi shi ri zi ci si wu
yi yu ye yue yuan yin
yun ying

intonation



intonation

- Ex:
 - Hello --- 你好 --- ní hǎo
 - Sun --- 太阳 --- tài yáng
 - Moon --- 月 --- yuè
 - Thanks --- 谢谢 --- xiè xiè
 - Goodbye --- 再见 --- zài jiàn
 - Beautiful --- 美丽 --- měi lì
 - My name --- 孙睿 --- sūn ruì
 - Ukraine --- 乌克兰 --- wū kè lán

practice

- Water---水---shuǐ
- Paper---纸---zhǐ
- Chicken---鸡---jī
- Light---光---guāng
- Fire---火---huǒ
- Food---食物---shí wù
- This---这个---zhè ge
- Home ---家---jiā
- Love---爱---ài
- I love you---我爱你---wǒ ài nǐ