

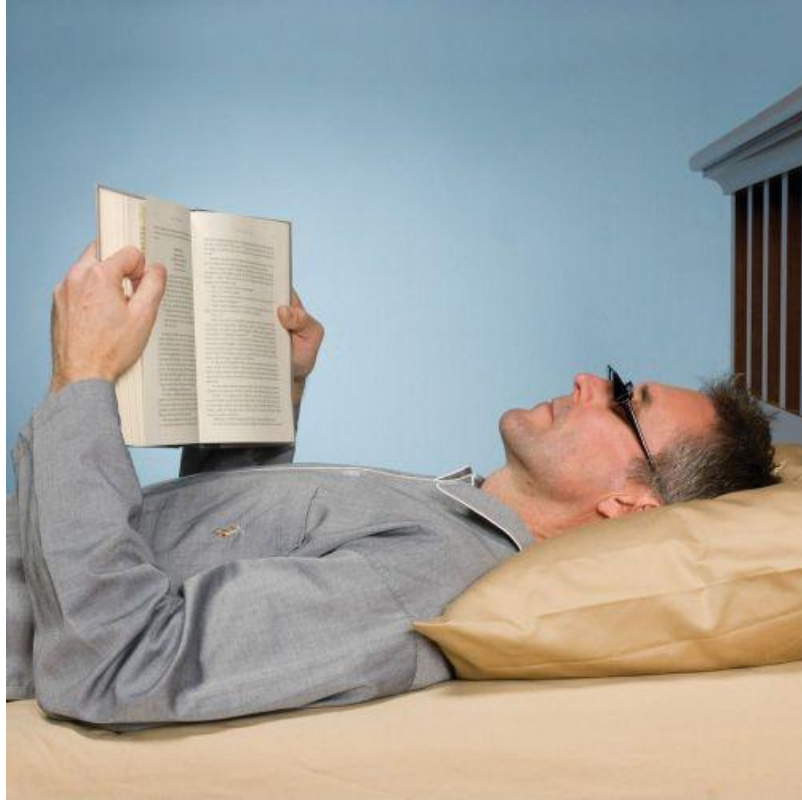


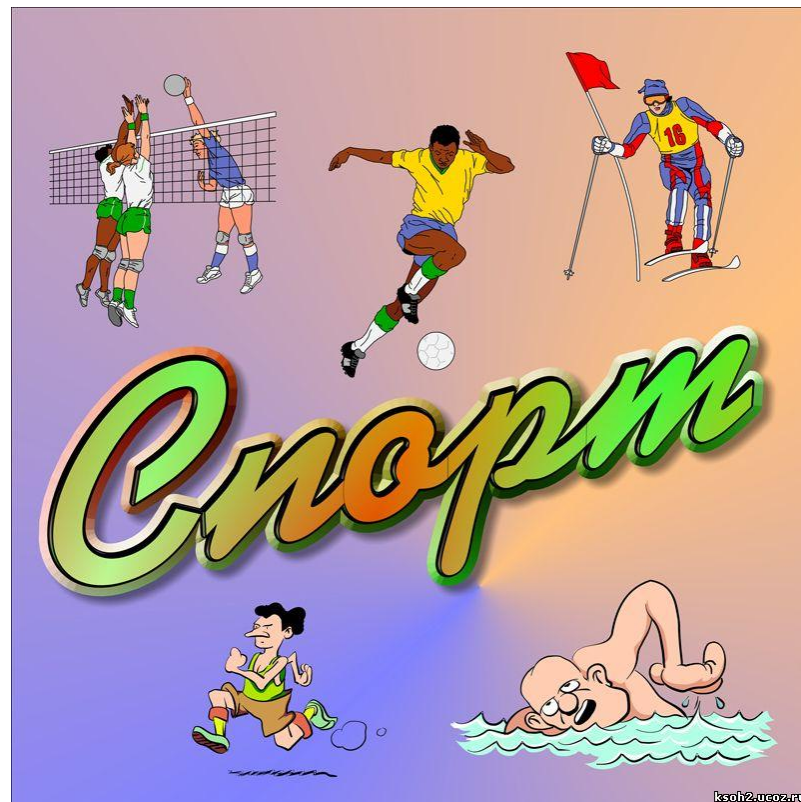


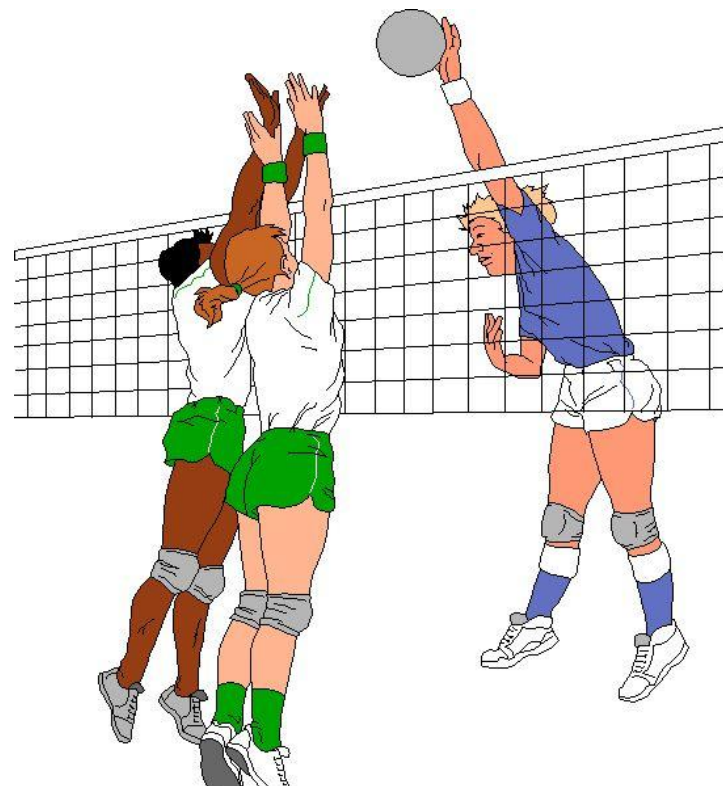




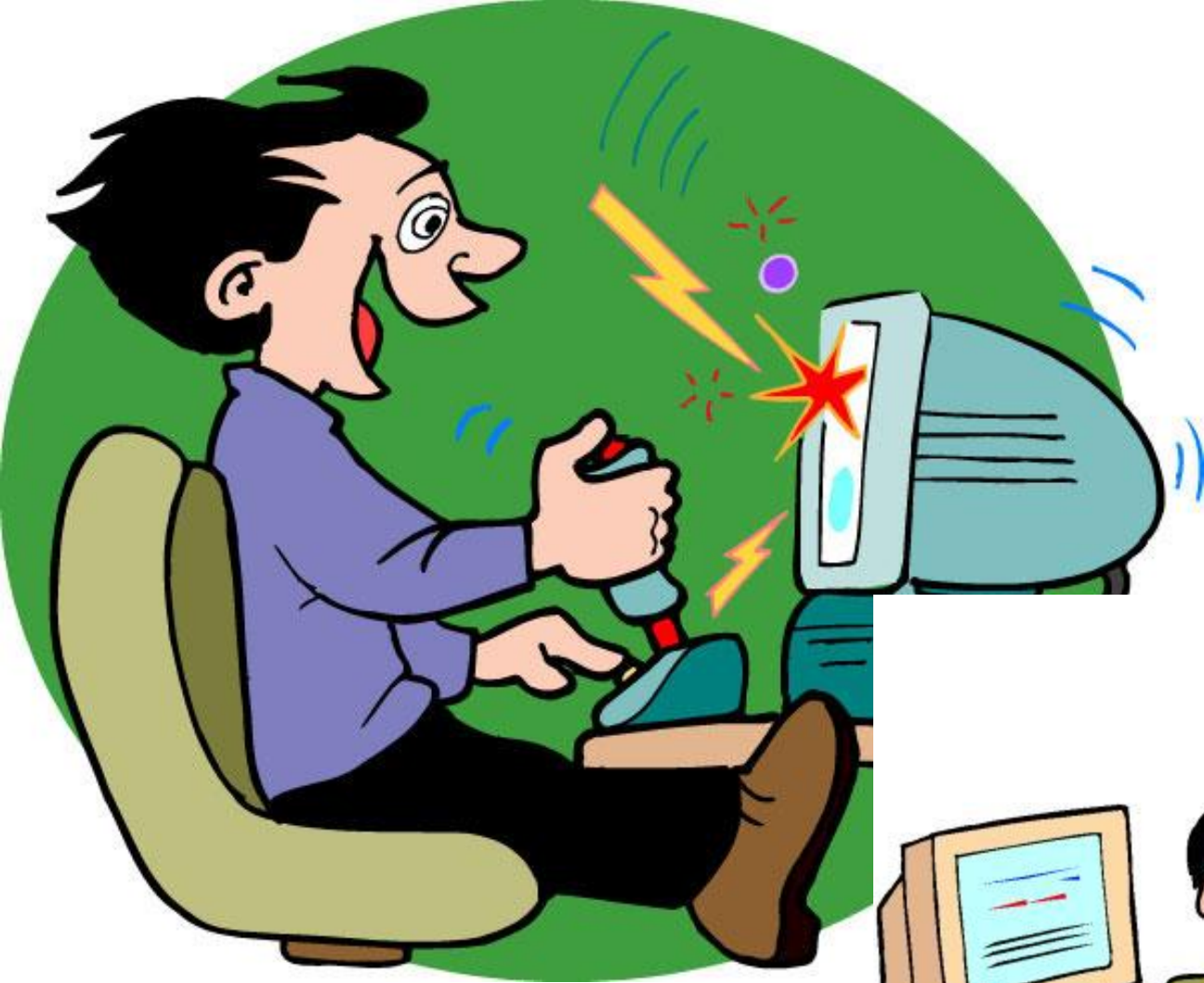
















Surprisingly accurate depiction of Lardass post whack-off