

6. qarTlis samefo I-II ss-Si

ax.w. I-II ss-Si **qarTlis** samefo mniSvnelovnad gaZlierda

amave periodSi dasustda **somxeTis** saxelmwifo da gaZlierda **parTia**, **arSakidebis** dinastiiT saTaveSi.

somxeTis taxtisaTvis erTmaneTs SeebrZolnen **iberebi** da **parTielebi**.

iberebs zurgs **romi** umagrebda



parTiis imperia ax. w. l s.

somxeTSi gamefda qarTlis mefe **miTridate**
I-is Ze da farsman I-is Zma miTridate

miTridate

farsman I miTridate

radamisti miTridate

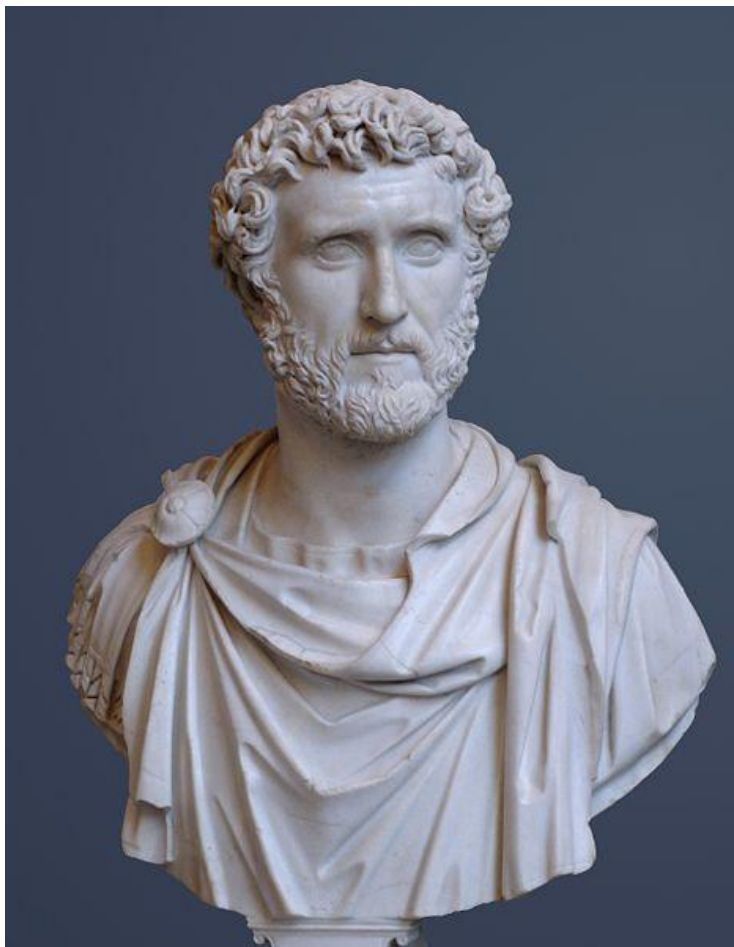


romis imperatori
adriane

qarTIma somxeTi ver
SeinarCuna da **63 w.** romsa da
parTias Soris dadebuli zaviT
maT ormagi damokidebulebis
qveS gadavida.

Il s.-is Il nax.-Si qarTlSi mefobda
farsman Il `qveli~.

128 w. romis imperatorma
adrianem farsmani TavisTan
miiwvia, razec qarTlis mefem
uari SeuTvala. aman maT Soris
urTierToba daZaba.

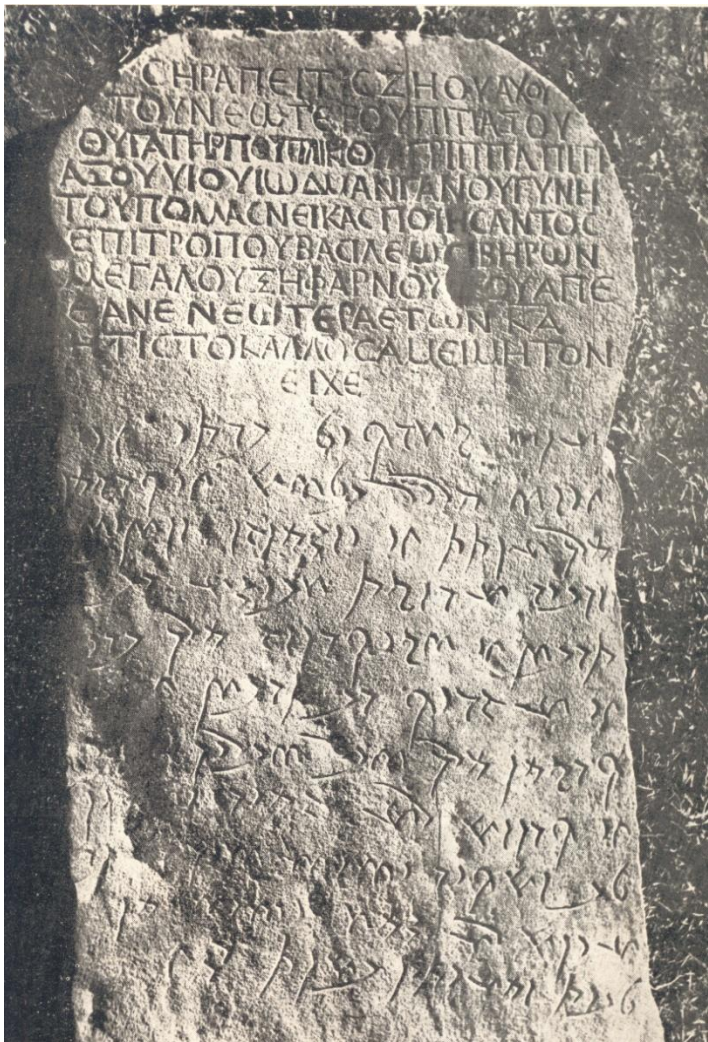


romis imperatori
antonine pusi

momdevno imperatoris
antonine piusis dros
urTierToba qarTlsa da
roms Soris gaumjobesda.

farsmani parTielebis mier
mosyidulma mzareulma
mowamla.

farsmanis adgili
xsefarnugma daikava.



**armazis bilingva,
napovnia 1940 w.
gaSifra g. wereTelma**

berZnuli varianti:

«serafiti, asuli pitiaxS javax mcirisa, meuRle publikios agripa pitiaxSis Zis iodmanganisa – qarTvelTa mefis didi qsefarnugis mraval gamarjvebaTa mompovebeli ezosmoZRvrisa, gardaicvala jer kidev axalgazrda, ocdaerTi wlisa, mqonebeli Seudarebeli silamazisa.»

arameuli varianti:

«me var serafiti, asuli zevaxisa, mcirisa pitiaxSisa farsman mefisa, meuRle iodmanganisa – Zlevamosilisa da mravali gamarjvebis mompovebeli ezosmoZRvrisa qsefarnug mefisa, Zisa agripa ezosmoZRvrisa farsman mefisa. vaeba vaebisa. is vinc iyo axalgazrda da imdenad keTili da mSvenieri iyo, rom aravin iyo misi msgavsi silamaziT da gardaicvala 21 wlisa.»

armazis bilingvis aRmoCenam da gaSifvram naTeli mohfina pirveli saukuneebis saqarTvelos politikis da kulturis istoriis bevr sakiTxs. warweraSi moxseniebuli arian II saukunis iberiis (qarTlis) saxelmwifos meTauri da Tanamdebobis pirebi.

armazis bilingvis meSveobiT dadasturda, rom **pirvel saukuneebSi** qarTlis saxelmwifos saTaveSi edga **mefe**, romelic **iberiis mefis** tituls atarebda. qarTlis samefo karze iyo institutebi **pitiaxSebisa** (didi da mcire pitiaxSebisa), **ezosmoZRvrisa** (epitropisa) da sxva oficialuri dokumentebisaTvis, berZnulTan erTad an uimisod, ixmareboda arameuli damwerloba.

7. romis batonoba dasavleT saqarTveloSi. aniketis ajanyeba

romaelTa mier dapyrobili **kolxeTi** mcire xans calke administraciuli erTeuli iyo, xolo Semdeg, **ax.w. I s-Si** igi romaelTa vasals **pontos** daeqvemdebara. **ax.w. 68 w.** romis imperatorma **neronma** pontos samefo gaauqma da SeierTa. kolxeTi pontosTan erTad romis provinciad gamocxadda.



moneta neronis
gamosaxulebiT

kolxeTis mosaxleoba ajanyda. maT saTaveSi Caudga pontos samefo flotis ufrosi **aniketi**.
ajanyeba damarcxda.

das. saqarTveloSi oTxi samTavro Camoyalibda: **lazebis**, **afSilebis**, **abazgebisa** da **sanigebis**.



8. qarTuli warmarTuli panTeoni

adreklasobriv saqarTveloSi
gavrcelebuli iyo warmarTuli
sarwmunoeba.

qarTlis samefos uzenaesi
RvTaeba iyo armazi-mTvaris
RvTaeba. misi wminda cxoveli
iyo xari.

armazis gverdiT idga ori sxva kerpic – **gac** da
gaimi.

9. saqarTvelos uZvelesi qalaqebi

aRm. saqarTvelo – mcxeTa, urbnisi, ufliscixe (kldeSi nakveTi qalaqi), kaspi, oZrxe (dR. abasTumanTan);

das. saqarTvelo – kutaia (quTaisi), vani, dablagomi, cixe-goji (berZn. arqeopolisi).



ufliscixë

10. feodaluri urTierTobis ganviTareba saqarTveloSi

feodalurma urTierTobam fexi moikida **ax.w. IV** saukunidan.

feodaluri sazogadoebis gabatonebuli klasia msxvili da saSualo **miwaTmflobelebi (aznaurebi)**, romlebic eqspluatacias uweven **yma-glexebs**.

adrefeodalur xanaSi **molaSqreoba** privilegia iyo da mxedrebi da molaSqreebi aznaurebisagan Sedgebodnen.

nawili II

**saqarTvelo qristianobis
miRebidan qveynis
gaerTianebamde**

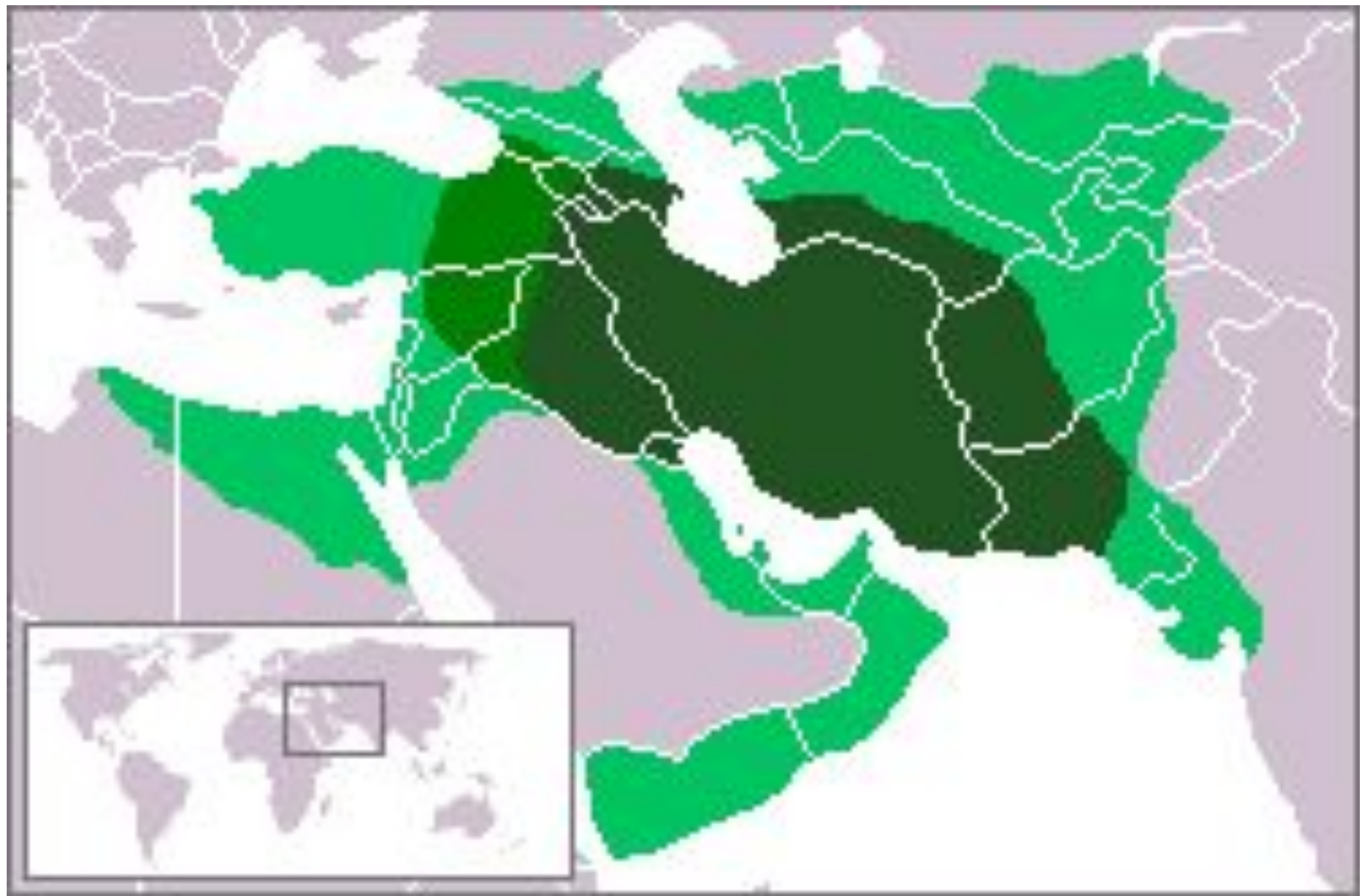
1. qristianoba da saqarTveloSi misi saxelmwifo religiad gamocxadeba

III s.-dan qarTlis samefos sagareo-politikuri
mdgomareoba mkveTrad gauaresda.

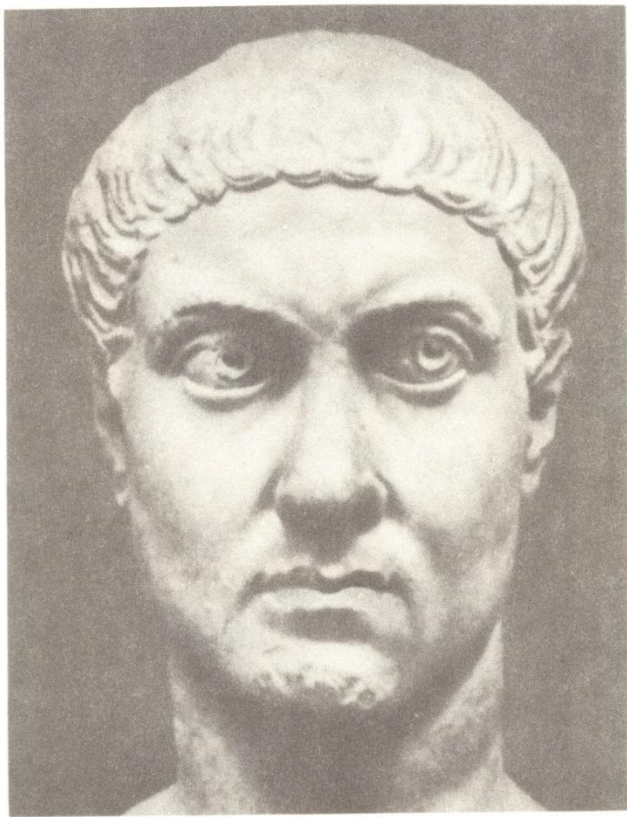
III s-Si parTiis samefos nangrevebze agresuli
sasanianTa **iranis** saxelmwifo Camoyalibda.

irani daupirispirda romis imperias.

298 w. **nisibinis** zaviT iranma scno romis upiratesoba
somxeTsa da iberiaze, ramac xeli Seuwyo aq
qristianobis gavrcelebas.



sasanianTa irani



konstantine I

313 w. qristianoba legalur religiad gamocxadda romis imperiaSi.

325 w. gaimarTa **nikeis I** saeklesio kreba (dRev. izniki, TurqeTi), romelsac TviT **konstantine I**-ma moiwvia.

krebis mowvevis mizezi iyo aleqsandriis patriarq aleqsandresa da eretikosi ariusis davis gadawyveta.

ariusma uaryo qrisTes RvTaebrivi buneba da uaryo samebis erTianob. **aleqsandriis patriarqiSeecada** mis gadarwmunebas, magram uSedegod. man ariozi gankveTa eklesiidan. am ganxeTqilebis aRkveTa gaxda pirveli msoflio saeklesio krebis erT-erTi mTavari problema.

nikeis saeklesio krebam gansazRvra da daadgina qristianobis ZiriTadi doqtrinebi. krebaSi monawileobda 318 episkoposi imperiis mTeli teritoriidan, maT Soris **biWvinTidan**, bosforis samefodan, somxeTidan, sparseTidan.

krebam miiRo Svidi punqtisgan Semdgari sarwmnoebis simbolo – **mrwamsi**, aseve daadgina **aRdgomis** aRniSvnis wesi. pirveli kvira savse mTvaridan gazafxulis buniobis Semdeg. SemoiRes 20kanoni eklesiis mowwyobisa da wesrigis Sesaxeb



**konstantine I
aia sofias mozaika
stambuli (Zveli
konstantinopoli)**

qarTISi qristianoba gamocxadda **337 w.** qarTuli
marTImadidebluri eklesiis azriT, **326 w.**)

qarTISi qristianoba gaavcela kabadokielma qalma **ninom**,
mefe **mirianis** mefobis dros.

qarTlis gaqristianebis ambavi moTxrobia Zvel qarTul
saistorio mwerlobaSi (**moqcevai qarTlisai~**, leonti
mrovelis **mefeTa cxovreba~**).

qristianobis gavrcelebas sastiki winaaRmddegoba gauwia
mTis mosaxleobam.

das. saqarTveloSi qristianoba ufro adre gavcelda.
biWvinTis episkoposi **stratofile** 325 w. nikeis saeklesio
krebas eswreboda.

2. qarTli da sasaniduri irani

353 w. iranelebi SeiWrnen somxeTSi da Tavisi gavlena daamyares.

358 w. isini qarTISic SemoiWrnen da qarTlis mefe **saurmagi** Camoagdes da mefed misi naTesavi, iranuli orientaciis **varaz-bakuri** dasves.

maT qarTli mTlianad daimorCiles

qarTlis mefis moqmedebas da xarkis akrefis saqmes iraneli moxele – **pitiaxSi** ganagebda.

3. egrisi da bizantiis imperia

330 w. romis imperiis dedaqalaqi Seicvala. is gaxda bosforze mdebare qalaqi **bizantioni**.

imperator konstantines sapativsacemod qalaqs **konstantinopoli** (dR. **stambuli**) ewoda.

395 w. imperia orad gaiyo da mis aRmosavleT nawils **bizantiis imperia** ewoda.

imperia cdilobda mtkiced moekidebina fexi dasavleT saqarTvelos teritoriaze



bizantiis imperia IV s.

I-II s-Si das. saqarTveloSi dawinaurda lazebis samTavro, romelsac bizantielebi **lazikas**, xolo qarTvelebi **egriss** eZaxdnen. misi centri kvlav **cixe-goji iyo**.

maT bizantielebs das. saqarTveloSi fexis mokidebis saSualeba ar misces.

4. mefe vaxtang gorgasali. misi saxelmwifo-saeklesio politika

vaxtang gorgasali qarTlSi mefobda V s-is II nax.-Si



vaxtang gorgasali,
mcxeTis sveticxovlis
taZris freska

qarTlis sagareo mdgomareoba
Zalian rTulia, iranelebma mefoba
gaauqmes **somxeTsa** da
albaneTsi, CrdiloeTis
sazRvrebTan gaaqtiurdnen
osebi da **hunebi**.

didi aznaurebis nawili mefes ar
emorCileboda. am viTarebas
aRwers **SuSanikis wamebac~**

vaxtang gorgaslis brZola centralizaciisa da
damoukideblobisaTvis 60-iani wlebidan daiwyo.

man gaatara saeklesio reforma, mTavarepiskoposi
miqaeli gaaZeva, bizantiis nebarTviT qarTul eklesias
avtokefalia dauwesa da kaTalikosioeba SemoiRo.

daamarcxa **alan-osebi** da daikava kavkasionis
mTavari gadmosasvleli – **dariali**

482 w. moakvlevina **varsqen** pitiaxSi da daiwyo
ajanyeba.

vaxtangi mosyidulma monam gasca. igi daWres **502**
w. brZolis dros, gardaicvala **ujarmis** cixeSi da
dakrZalulia mcxeTis **sveticxovelSi**.

metsaxeli `**gorgasali**~ sparsulad mgelTavas
niSnavs.

mis Semdgom saqarTvelos saxelmwifo droSas
`**gorgasliani**~ ewodeba

vaxtangma aRaSena qalaqebi: **ujarma** (ivris xeoba),
Weremi, **xornabuji** (hereTi), **artanuji** (klarjeTi), da
bolos **Tbilisi**, sadac dedaqalaqi misma Zem **daCim**
gadmoitana.



ujarmis naqalaqari, zeda cixe, V s.



artanuji (klarjeTi)



iberia V saukuneSi

5. mefobis gauqmeba qarTlSi. iranelTa batonoba

428 w. iranelebma mefoba gaauqmes **somxeTSi**. **510 w.** ki sabolood **albaneTSi**. maT gadawyvites **iberebi** ZaliT moeqciaT **mazdeanur** wessze.

am Zalismieri sarwmunoebrivi politikis gamo qarTlis mefe **gurgeni** aujanyda iranelebs, magram damarcxda da iZulebuli gaxda egrisSi gadasuliyo.

532 w. zaviT bizantium scno iranis upiratesoba qarTlze. aq mefoba gauqmda.

qarTli, somxeTi, albaneTi da adarbadagani **Sahrebis** saxiT Sevida **kavkasiis kustakSi**. Sahrebs **marzpani**, xolo kustakebs **spaspeti** marTavda.