

Class 3. Age of conquest: Ireland from the Middle-Ages to the Early Modern Period

The Vikings in Ireland

- ? Howth
- ? The River Liffey
- ? Dublin
- ? Markets
- ? Cultural assimilation
- ? Brian Boru
- ? The Battle of Clontarf
- ? The 1-st martyr for faith and for the land

The English Invasion ? Dermot ? The Abbess of Kildare ? The Normans (Anglo-Normans) ? Henry II ? William the Conqueror ? 1166 ? The contract between Dermot and Henry ? "a civilizing mission" \mathbf{O}



?Ireland in the Middle Ages ?Ireland in the XVI-th century

Ireland in the Middle-Ages

- ? Athenry, Drogheda, Galway, New Ross – founded
- ? 1264 1st Irish Parliament (the Anglo-Irish ruling class)
- ? 1258 1260 Brian O'Neill, rebellion
- ? The FitzGeralds
- ? 1366 <u>the Statutes of Kilkenny</u> (the Anglo-Irish vs native Irish, forbidden to marry, speak Gaelic, play **hurling**, wear Irish dress, ride bareback)



The game of hurling

Ireland in the Middle-Ages

- ? 1315 invasion of the Scots, Edward Bruce (Brother of Robert Bruce)
- ? Defeated in 1318
- ? 1348 The Black Death (towns vs villages)
- ? The Pale (fortified area around Dublin)
- ? 1394, 1399 Richard II to regain control

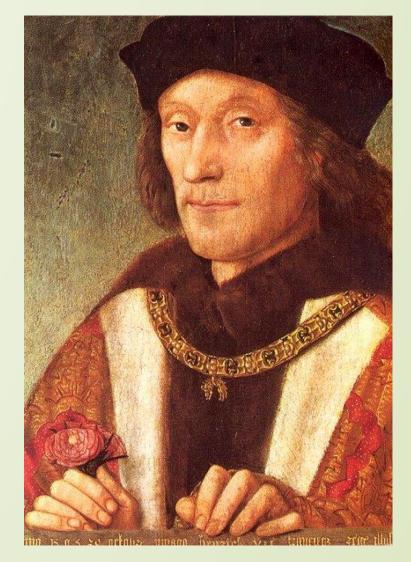
Robert Bruce

Edward Bruce



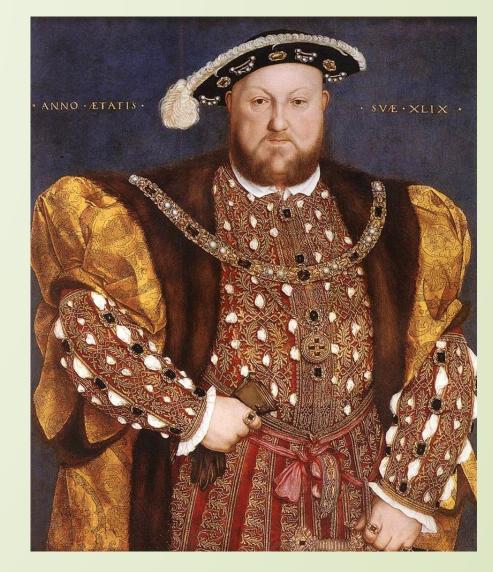


- **? Henry VII** (1485 1509)
- ? 1494 Sir Edward Poynings made Lord-Deputy of Ireland
- ? 1495 "<u>Poyning's Law</u>": the Irish Parliament – English King's permission – laws – approved by the King of England



Henry VII

- ? Henry VIII (1509 1547)
- ? Head of the Irish Church
- ? The Reformation
- ? To make Ireland Protestant
- ? 1541 recognized as King of Ireland by the Irish Parliament
- ? <u>Religious issues</u>!



Henry VIII

- ? Edward VI (1547 1553)
- ? Policy hardened
- ? Military campaigns against Irish chiefs
- ? Attempt to "plant" loyal English people in Ireland
- ? Land confiscated -> given to English settlers
- ? attacks from the Irish



Edward VI

- ? Mary I (1553 1558)
- ? 1st successful plantation
- ? Laois /'li:[/ and Offally



- ? Elisabeth I (1558 1603)
- ? 1579 1583 Earl Desmond: rebellion
- ? Crushed, the land confiscated, given to English colonists
- ? 1592 Trinity College founded





Queen Mary I

- ? 1593 1603 rebellion in Ulster
- ? Hugh O'Neill the Earl of Tyrone, an Irish Gaelic lord
- ? Leader of the rebellion
- ? 1598 Victory at Yellow Ford
- ? 1601 the battle of Kinsale
- ? O'Neill defeated

Hugh O'Neill





Extra Resources:

- <u>https://www.authenticireland.com/medieval-irish-history-of-ireland/</u> Medieval Ireland
- ? <u>http://www.fitzgeraldclans.com/history/</u> the FitzGeralds
- ? <u>http://www.historic-uk.com/HistoryUK/HistoryofScotland/Willia</u> <u>m-Wallace-Robert-The-Bruce/</u> - Robert Bruce
- ? <u>https://www.britroyals.com/scots.asp?id=robert1</u> Robert Bruce
- ? <u>http://www.theirishstory.com/2013/02/25/7347/#.WNkfZDvyjlU</u> Edward Bruce
- <u>http://www.askaboutireland.ie/reading-room/history-heritage/</u> <u>history-of-ireland/the-flight-of-the-earls-1/taking-flight/hugh-on</u> <u>eill-earl-of-tyron/</u> - Hugh O'Neill