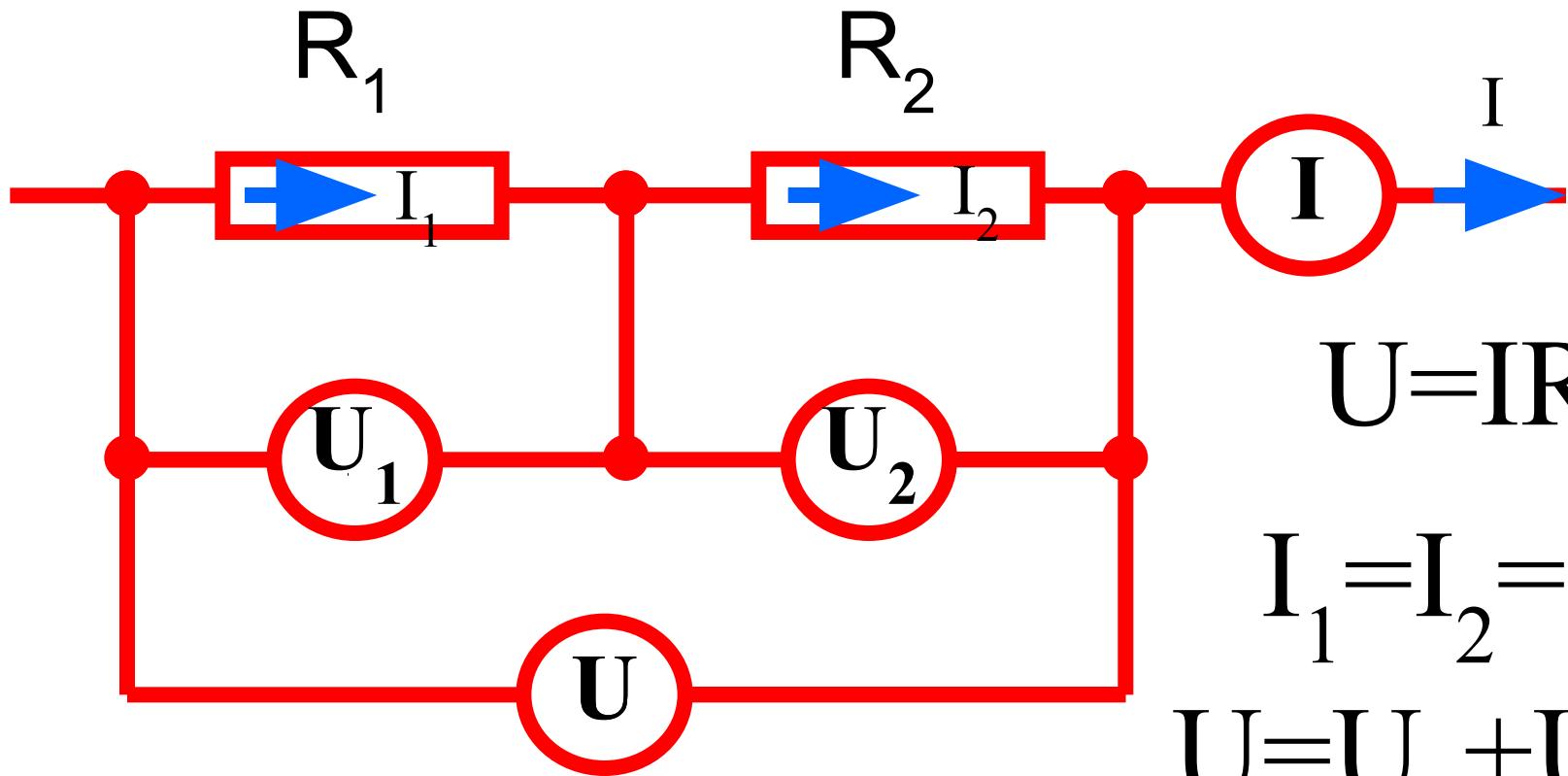


Последовательное  
соединение  
проводников



$$U = IR$$

$$I_1 = I_2 = I$$

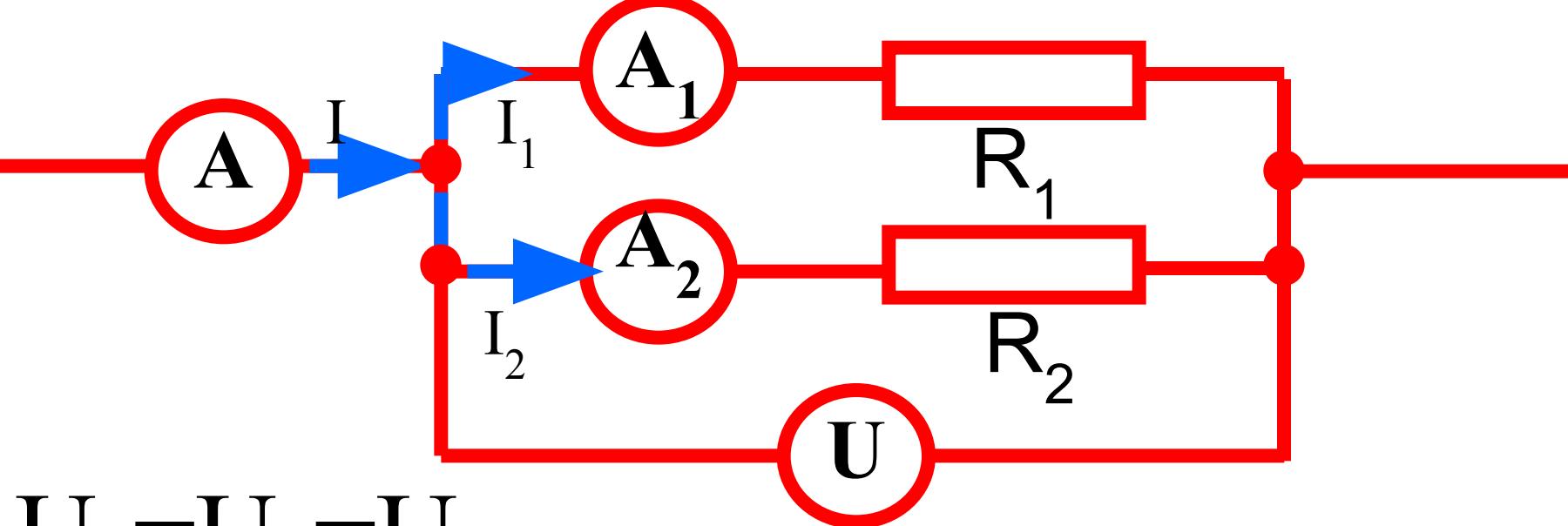
$$U = U_1 + U_2$$

$$IR = IR_1 + IR_2$$

$$R = R_1 + R_2$$

$$\frac{U_1}{U_2} = \frac{R_1}{R_2}$$

Параллельное  
соединение  
проводников



$$U_1 = U_2 = U$$

$$I = I_1 + I_2$$

$$\frac{1}{R} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2}$$

$$R = \frac{R_1 R_2}{R_1 + R_2}$$

$$\frac{U}{R} = \frac{U}{R_1} + \frac{U}{R_2}$$

$$\frac{I_1}{I_2} = \frac{R_2}{R_1}$$