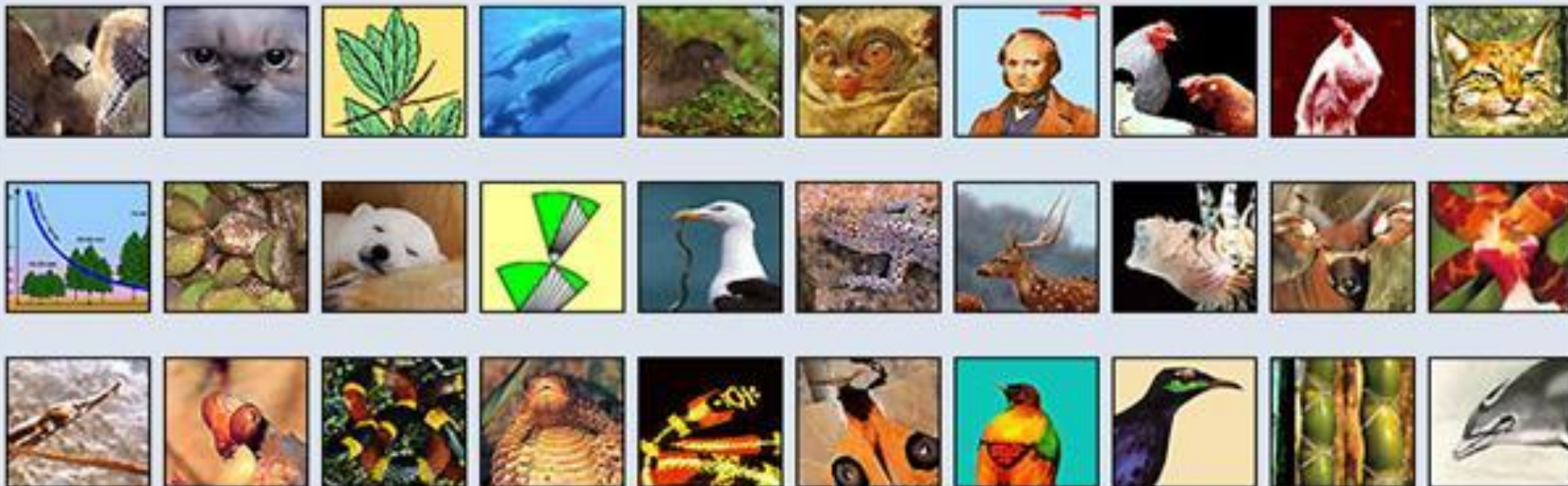
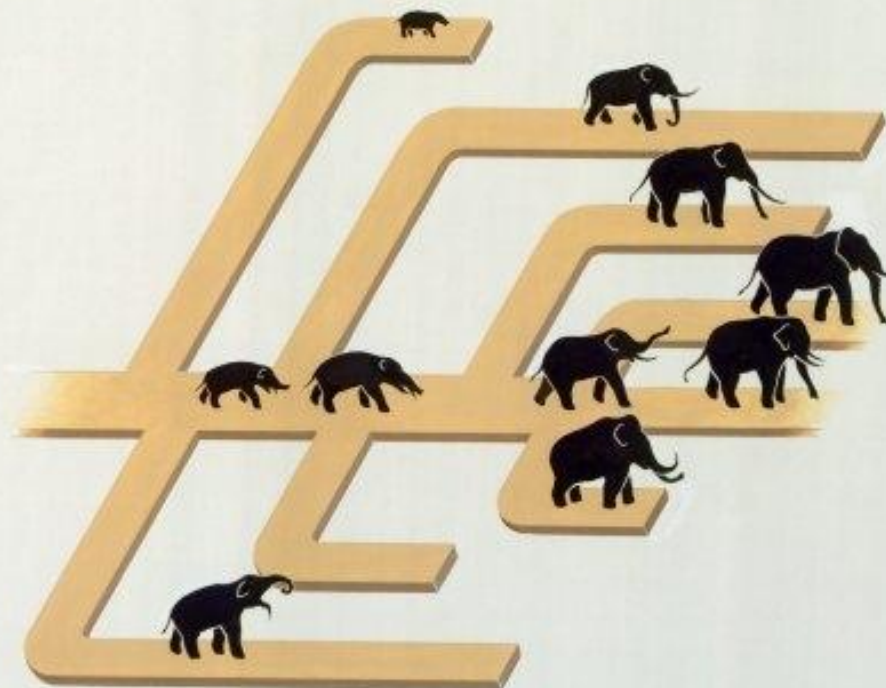




РАЗВИТИЕ БИОЛОГИИ В ДОДАРВИНОВСКИЙ ПЕРИОД



Эволюция – историческое необратимое и направленное развитие живой природы, сопровождающееся образованием новых видов и прогрессивным усложнением форм жизни.

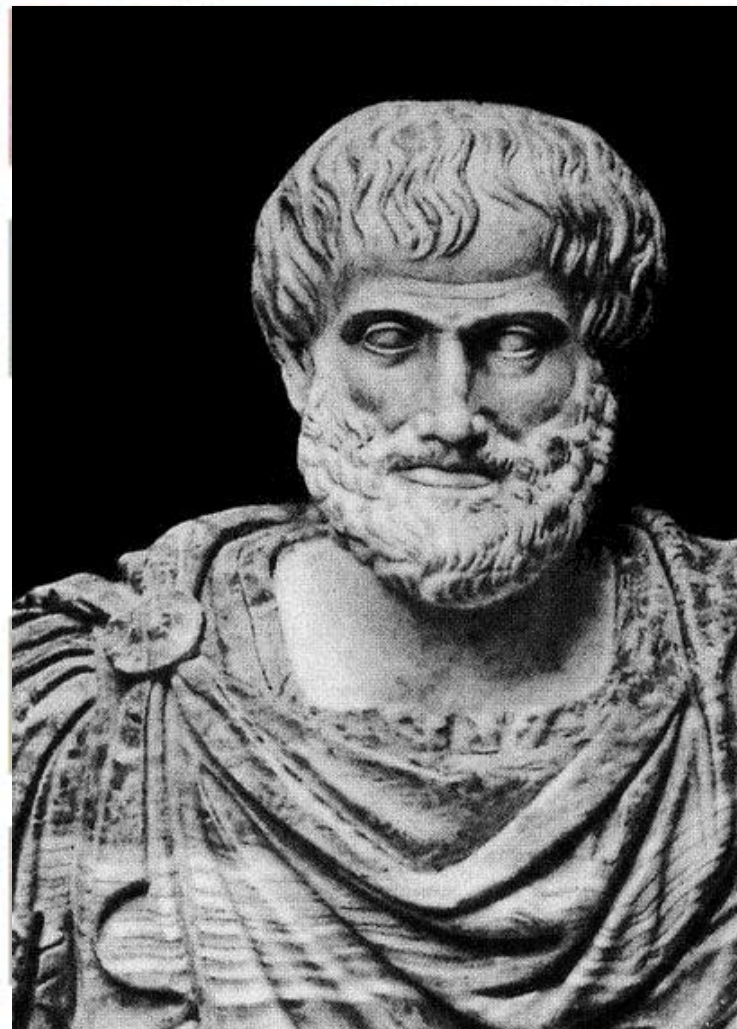


Результатом эволюции является все многообразие живых организмов на Земле.



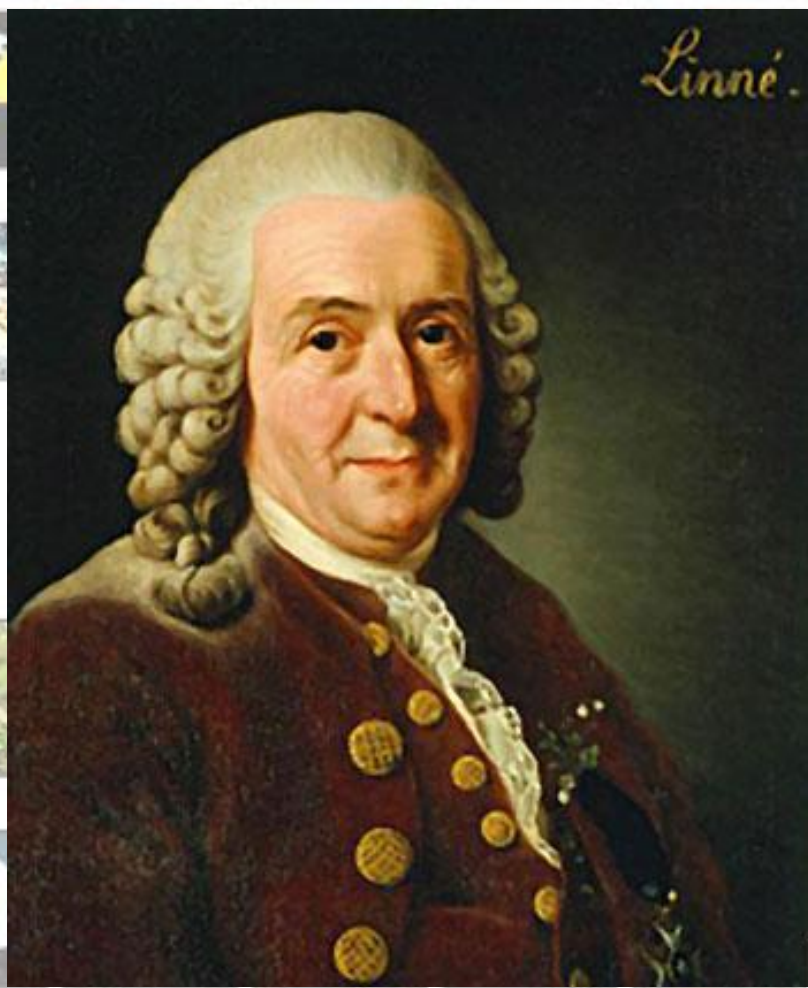
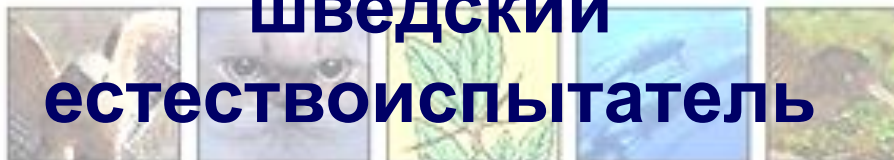
Аристотель

(384 – 322 гг. до н.э.)





Карл Линней
(1707 – 1778) –
выдающийся
шведский
естествоиспытатель



КАРА
ЛИННЕЙ



Философия
ботаники

CAROLI LINNÆ
EQUITIS DE STELLA POLARI,
ARCHIATRI REGII, MED. & BOTAN. PROFESS.
ACAD. UPSAL. HOLMENS. PETROPOL. BEROL.
LOND. MONSP. TOLOS. FLORENT. SOCI.

SYSTEMA NATURÆ

PER
REGNA TRIA NATURÆ,
SECUNDUM
CLASSES, ORDINES,
GENERA, SPECIES,
CUM
CHARACTERIBUS, DIFFERENTIIS,
SYNONYMIS, LOCIS.

TOMUS I.

EDITIO DECIMA, REFORMATA.

Cum Privilegio Sæc. Ræc. Mægis Sveciæ.

HOLMIÆ,
IMPENSIS DIRECT. LAURENTII SALVII,
1758.



Orontium.



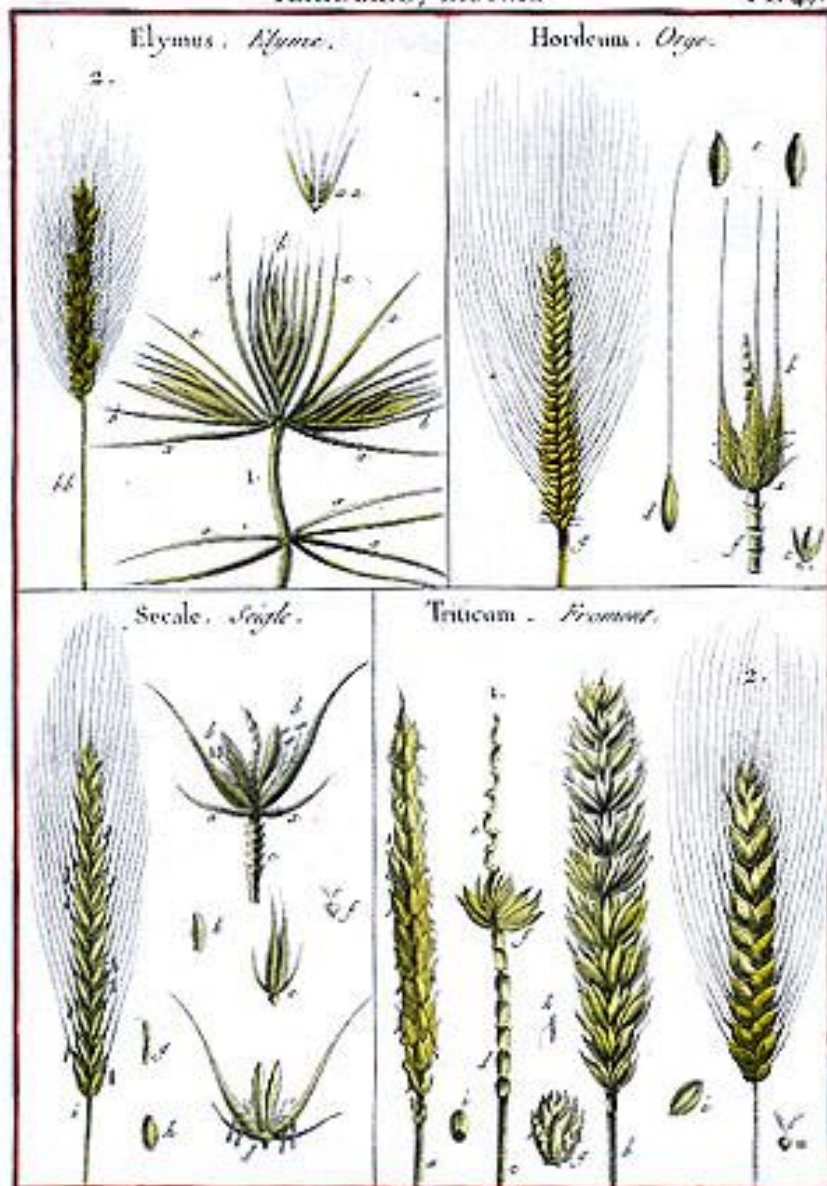
J. B. de Saut. del.

Benard Burcel.

HISTOIRE NATURELLE, Botanique.

Elymus, Avoine.

Hordeum, Orge.



J. B. de Saut. del.

Benard Burcel.

HISTOIRE NATURELLE, Botanique.

HEXANDRIE ; MONOGYNIE.

Pl. 257.

Hillia.



Coutarea.



HISTOIRE NATURELLE, Botanique.

DÉCANDRIE ; MONOGYNIE.

Pl. 358.

Ekebergia. Ekeberg.



HISTOIRE NATURELLE, Botanique.

Fritillaria, Fritillaire.

F. G. Del.

B. G. Sculp.

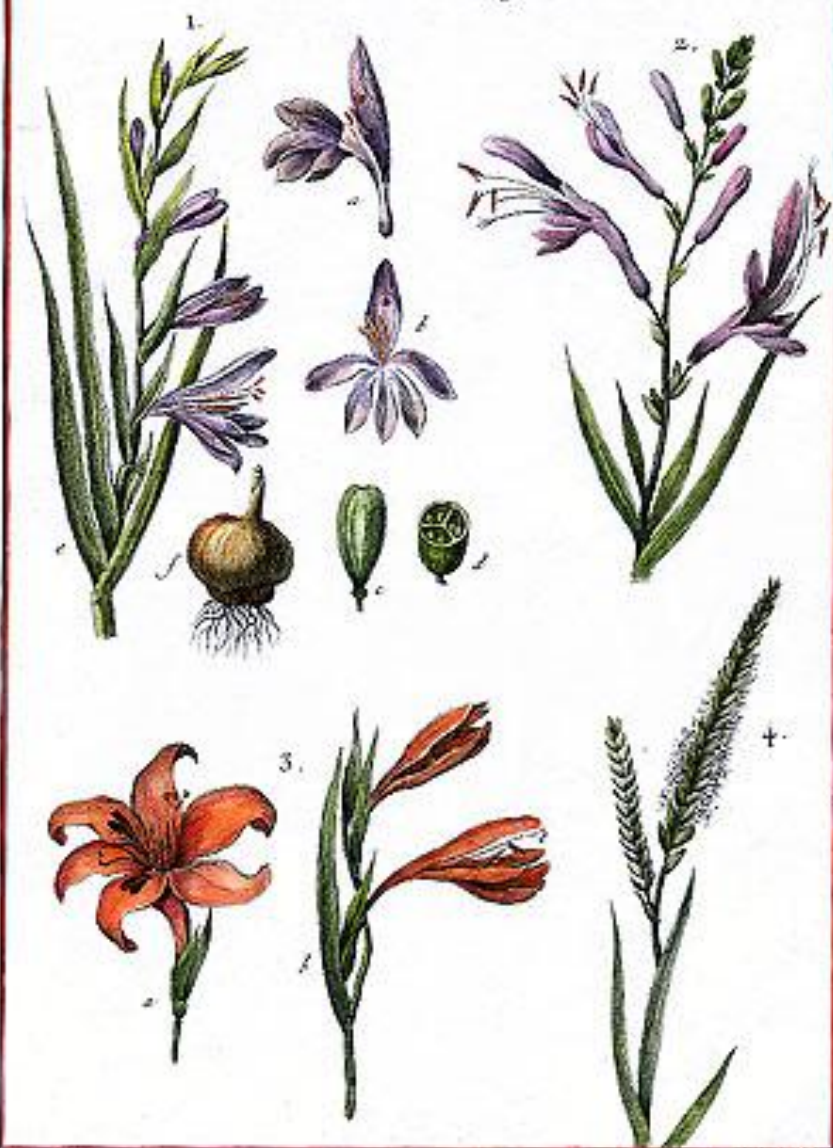
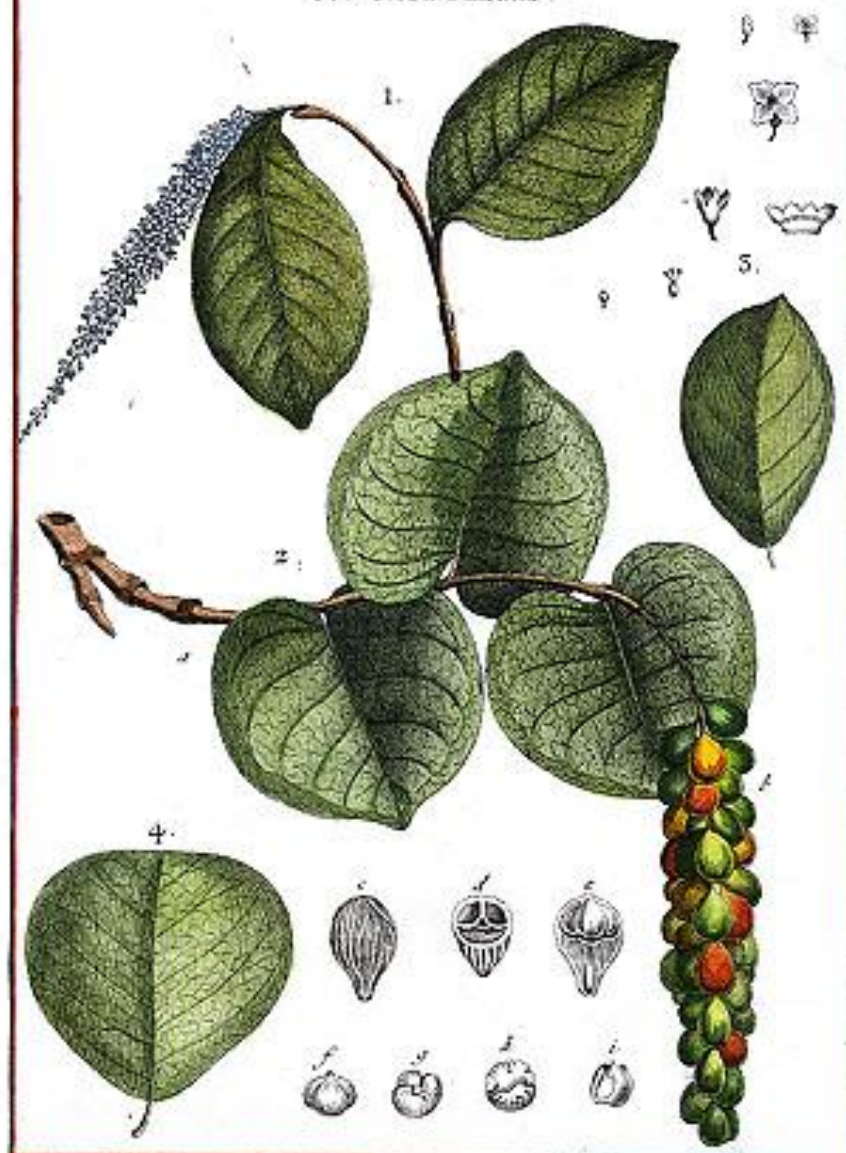
HISTOIRE NATURELLE, Botanique.

Tropaeolum, Capucine.

M. J. Del.

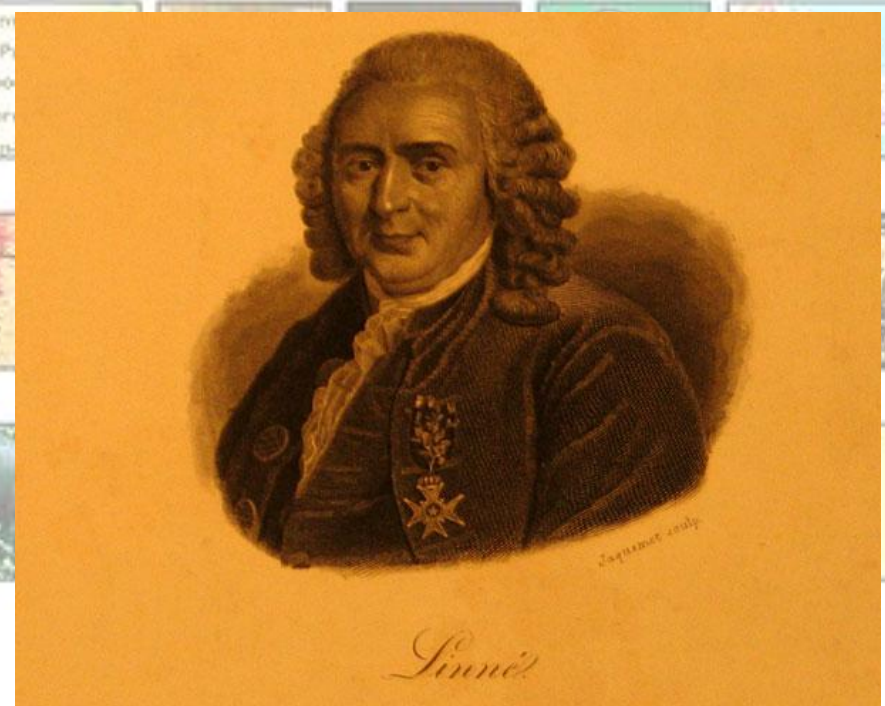
B. G. Sculp.

HISTOIRE NATURELLE, Botanique.

Gladiolus, Clavus.*Coccoloba, Raisinier.*



LINNAEUS IN HIS LAPLAND DRESS.
From an original sketch in the possession of Mr. G. G. G.



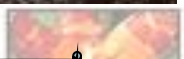
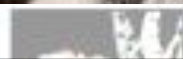
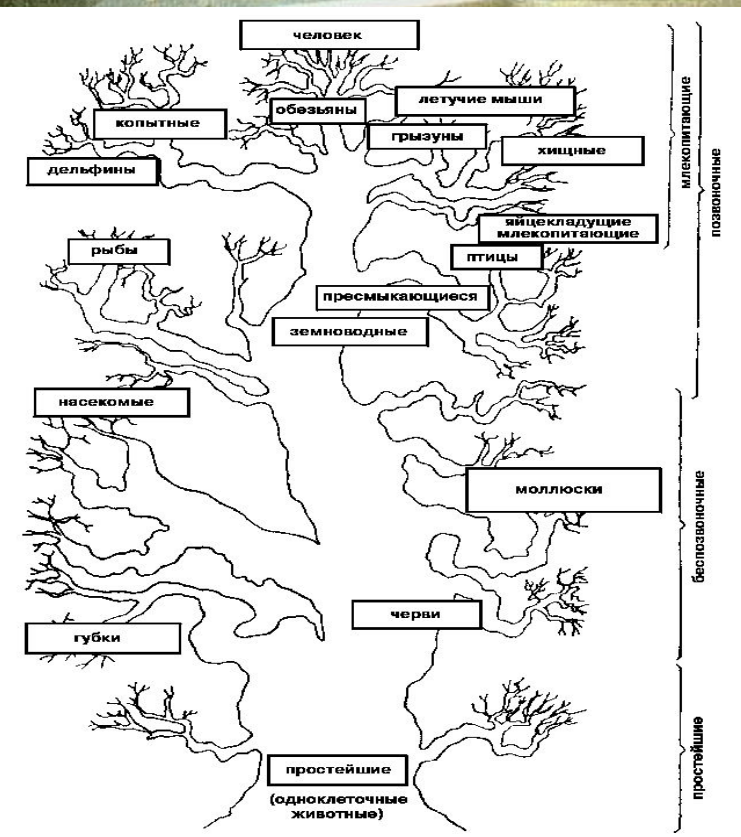
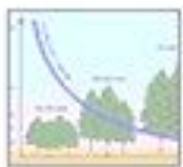
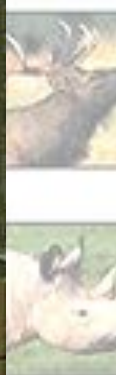
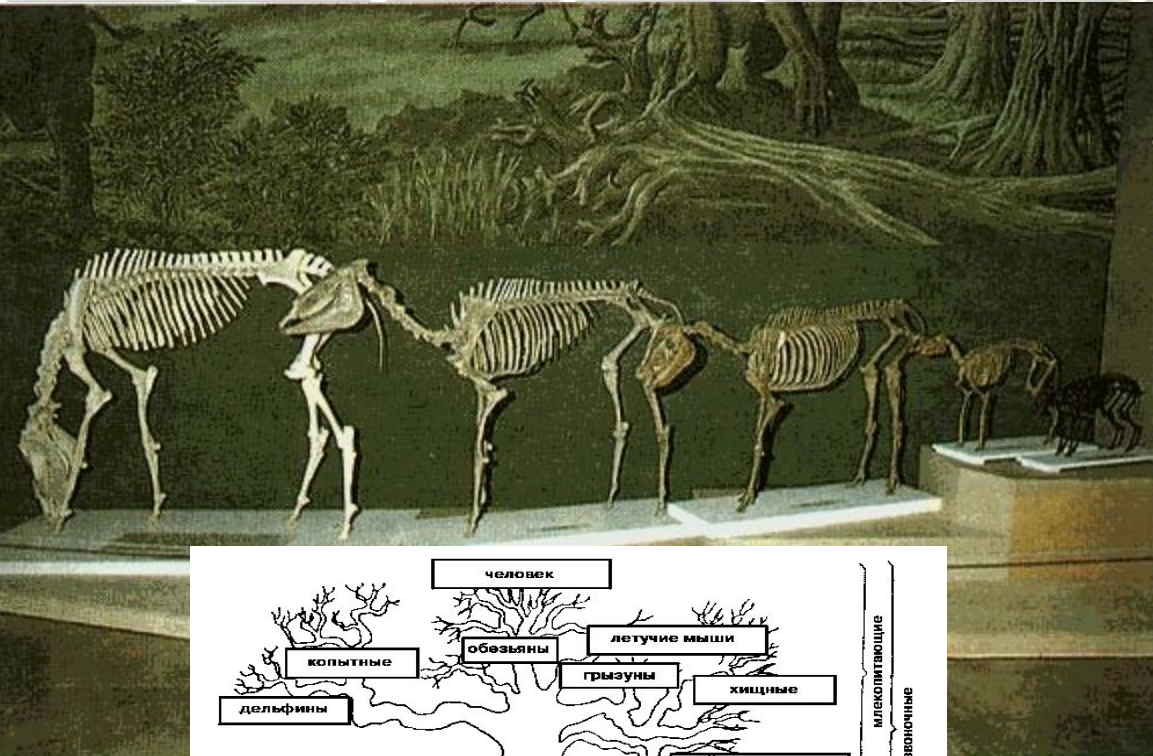
Linnaeus





(1744 – 1829)





БИОЛОГИЯ

