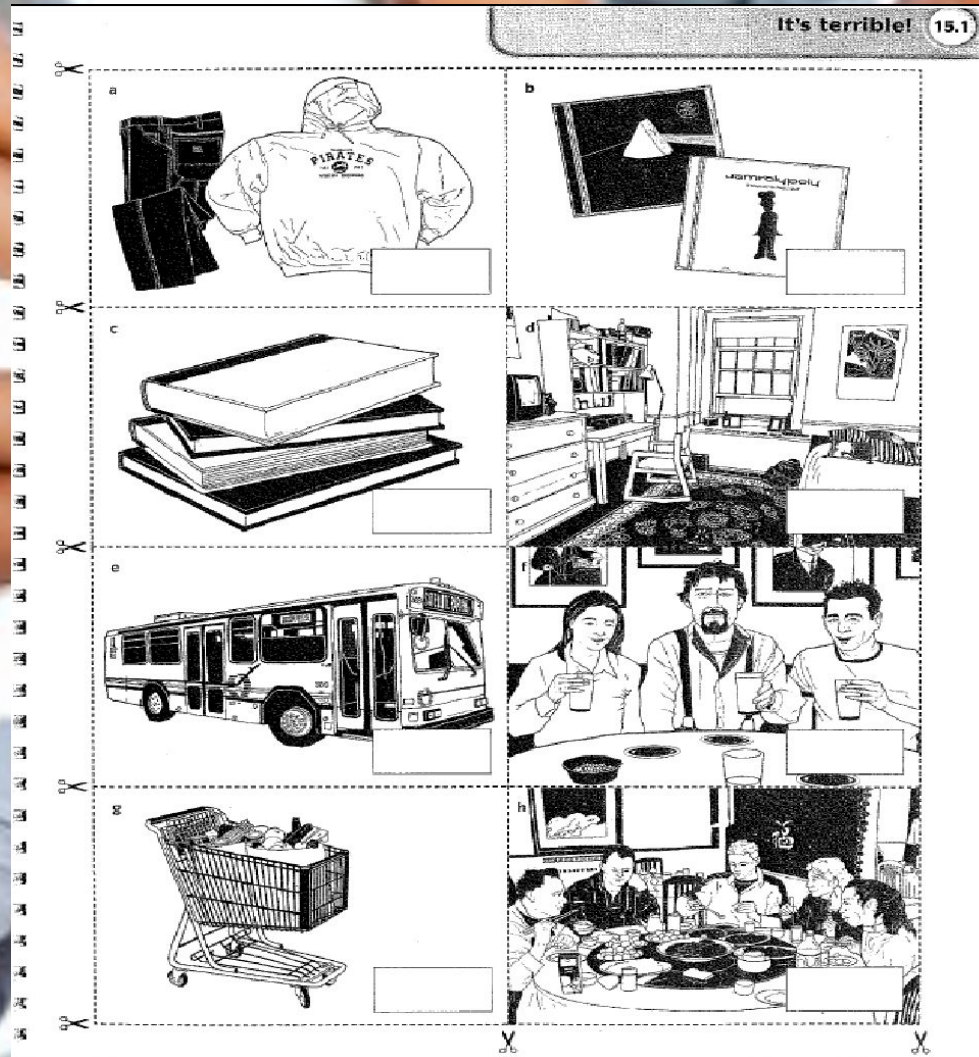
A high-angle, top-down photograph of a diverse group of people, likely students or young professionals, sitting on the floor in a circle. Their arms are extended towards the center, and their hands are stacked on top of each other in a circular formation. The individuals are wearing light-colored, casual clothing such as t-shirts and trousers. The background is a plain, light-colored floor. The overall image conveys a sense of unity, teamwork, and shared purpose.

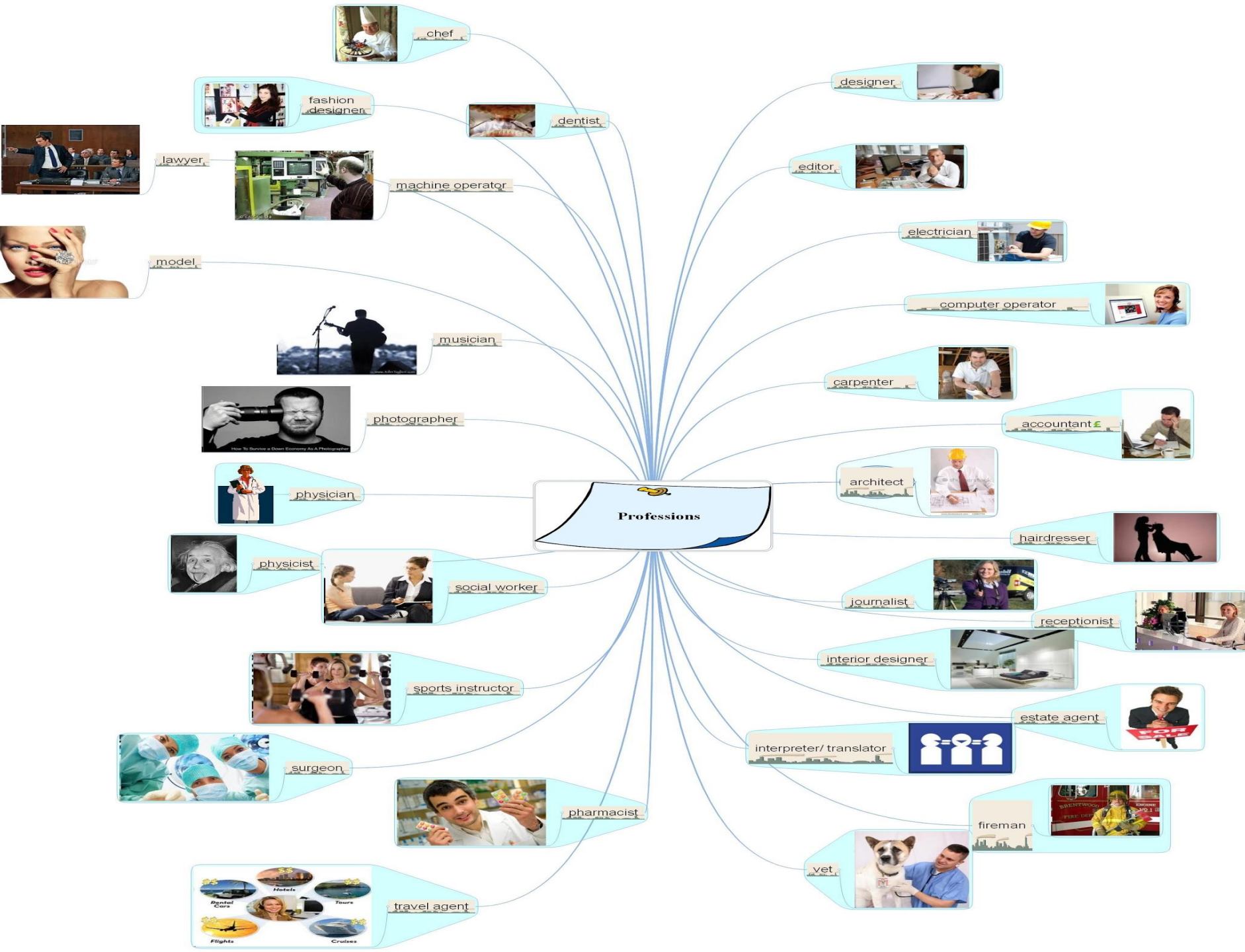
WELCOME TO THE WORLD OF JOBS AND PROFESSIONS

Warming up

Listen to the conversation of two students and try to guess how much money does the student spent on food and cloths



Professions



Look at the pictures and try to name the jobs



Reading

a) Pre-reading

Read new words and words combinations before reading a text

to choose (chose, chosen) — обирати

to make money — заробляти гроші

nurse — медсестра

to earn — заробляти

to be out of work — бути безробітним

unemployed — безробітний

skilled — кваліфікований

successful — успішний

poorly paid — погано оплачуваний

to transfer — переміщати

sales — продажі

to sell — продавати

at the same time – в той самий час

blue-collar worker – робочий

White collar – офісний працівник

to take out – повести на погулянку

night classes – вечірні уроки

extra training – додаткове навчання

promote – сприяти, просувати

retire – залишати посаду

b) While reading

- **At Work: Jobs**

- My name is Martha Glass. I'm thirty-nine years old and I'm a doctor. I chose the medical profession because I wanted to help people and at the same time make good money. When I was younger I wanted to become a teacher or a nurse, but I soon realized there wasn't much money in either of those professions.

My parents almost didn't help me, because they didn't want me to have a career at all. They wanted me to do what so many other girls did. They wanted me to become a secretary, marry the boss, have kids and stay at home. Well, I got married, and I had kids, but I have my career as well.

- Hi. I'm Billy. I left school when I was sixteen. I didn't have any qualification. I just wanted to earn some money. I got a job in a factory. I didn't mind being a blue-collar worker. All I wanted was enough money to take my girlfriend out on a Saturday night. But then they got robots in to do my job and I was out of work.

I was out of work for sixteen months. It's terrible being unemployed. The days seem so long. I finally got a job as an unskilled labourer, working for a builder. I'm twenty-five now. I suppose I should go to night classes and get some extra training so that I can earn more money as a skilled worker can.

- My name is George Rushton. I'm a businessman. I'm fifty years old and I've been working for the same company for twenty-five years. I think I've had a very successful career. I started work with the company as a poorly paid clerk. I was one of those nine-to-five white-collar office workers who spend all day with a pencil in one hand and a telephone in the other.
- I hated it. So I was transferred to sales and became one of the company's sales representatives. I travelled all over the country selling the company's products and became the most successful salesperson on the staff. In ten years I have been promoted to manager of the sales department. In another ten years I hope to retire with a good pension.

c) Post-reading

Answer the questions

- How old is Martha Glass?
- What is she?
- Why did she decide to be a doctor?
- Did her parents help her?
- Does she have her own family?
- When did Billy left the school?
- Did he want to earn money?
- Why was he out of work?
- Who is George Rushton?
- How old is he?
- Who is a white-collar?
- Did he travel around the world?
- What plans does he have for the future?

Speaking


























Refer the jobs above to the characteristic below

1. Dangerous jobs
2. Jobs which require a university degree
3. Jobs which are primarily done by men
4. Jobs which are primarily done by women
5. Jobs which are most prestigious
6. Jobs which are least prestigious
7. Jobs which are well paid
8. Jobs are low paid

Group Work

WHAT DO THEY DO IN THEIR JOBS? 1

Choose the suitable verb and complete the sentences with the present simple:

					SELL TEST ANSWER CLEAR TYPE HELP GROW TAKE PLAY TEACH CARRY DRIVE CUT DESIGN REPAIR DIRECT SEW INTERVIEW MAKE INSTALL PERFORM DELIVER COOK WRITE SERVE
1. A secretary letters.	2. A teacher maths to students.	3. A postman letters.	4. An optician your eyes.	5. A mechanic your car.	
					
6. A porter your suitcases.	7. A cook meals.	8. A hairdresser your hair.	9. A waiter you at a restaurant.	10. A surgeon operations at a hospital.	
					
11. A nurse ill people.	12. An architect buildings.	13. A receptionist phone calls.	14. A journalist people.	15. A director films.	
					
16. A dressmaker clothes.	17. A farmer crops.	18. A novelist novels.	19. A photographer photos.	20. An electrician electrical equipment.	
					
21. A butcher meat.	22. An actor a part in a film.	23. A conductor the performance of an orchestra.	24. A chauffeur a private car.	25. A dustman household refuse.	

KEY

- A secretary types letters.
- A teacher teaches maths to students.
- A postman delivers letters.
- An optician tests your eyes.
- A mechanic repairs your car.
- A porter carries your suitcases.
- A cook cooks meals.
- A hairdresser cuts your hair.
- A waiter serves you at a restaurant.
- 10. A surgeon performs operation at a hospital.
- 11. A nurse helps ill people.
- 12. An architect designs buildings.
- 13. A receptionist answers phone calls.
- 14. A journalist interviews people.
- 15. A director makes films.
- 16. A dressmaker sews clothes.
- 17. A farmer grows crops.
- 18. A novelist writes novels.
- 19. A photographer takes photographs.
- 20. An electrician installs electrical equipment.
- 21. A butcher sells meat.
- 22. An actor plays a part in a film.
- 23. A conductor directs the performance of an orchestra.
- 24. A chauffeur drives a private car.
- 25. A dustman clears household refuse.

Grammar Point

Past Continuous Форми утворення

Ствердження/ заперечення	I he she it	was(n't)	looking
	you we they	were(n't)	
Питання	Was	I he she it	looking?
	Were	you we they	
Коротка відповідь	Yes	I he she it	was(n't)
	(No)	you we they	were(n't)

Випадки уживання

Подія, що відбувалась у минулому
і тривала певний час

Who was speaking to you at five?
Хто з тобою розмовляв о п'ятій годині?

Більш тривала дія у минулому як фон
для більш короткочасної дії

I was writing a letter when my Dad came.
Я писав листа, коли прийшов мій батько.

Past Simple чи Past Continuous?

Past Simple	Past Continuous
I talked to her at five yesterday. Я з нею поговорив учора о п'ятій годині.	I was talking to her at five yesterday. Я з нею розмовляв учора о п'ятій годині.
What did you do when they came? Що ти зробив, коли вони прийшли?	What were you doing when they came? Що ти робив, коли вони прийшли?
I showed them the way in. Я їх провів у дім.	I was writing a report. Я писав доповідь.
I bumped into a man who reads the news on TV when I was shopping. Я зіткнувся з диктором теленовин, коли займався купівлею.	

UNIT 13

I was doing (*past continuous*) and I did (*past simple*)



Jack was reading a book.



The phone rang.



He stopped reading.



He answered the phone.

What **happened**? The phone **rang**. (*past simple*)

What **was Jack doing** when the phone rang?

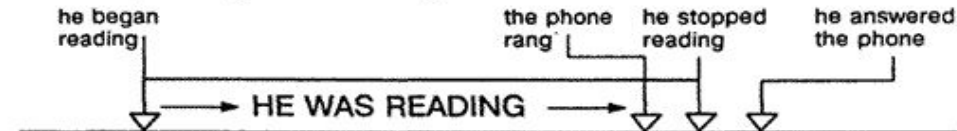
He **was reading** a book. (*past continuous*)

What **did he do** when the phone rang?

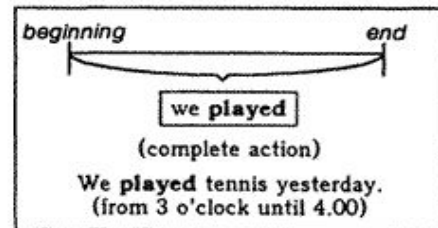
He **stopped reading** and **answered** the phone. (*past simple*)

Jack began reading *before* the phone rang. So:

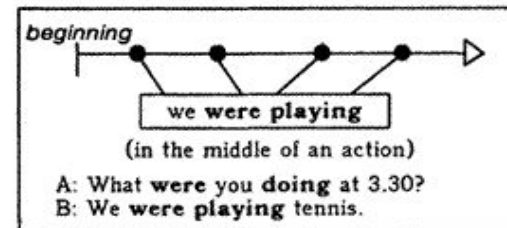
When the phone rang, he **was reading**.



past simple



past continuous



- Jack **was reading** the newspaper when the phone **rang**.
- but* Jack **read** the newspaper yesterday.
- **Were you watching** television when I **phoned** you?
- but* **Did you watch** the film on television last night?
- I **started** work at 9.00 and **finished** at 4.30. At 2.30 I **was working**.
- When we **went** out, it **was raining**. (= it started raining *before* we went out)
- I **saw** Lucy and Tom this morning. They **were standing** at the bus-stop.
- Joy **fell** asleep while she **was reading**. (*while* ► Unit 93)

Let's Practise

- 1. Put the verbs in the correct past simple form:

- 1. (you/ meet) Sue yesterday?
- 2. The teacher (give) us a lot of homework for Wednesday.
- 3. (Tony/ sell) his car to his neighbour?
- 4. The weather (not/ be) as good as we (expect).
- 5. Who (come) around at 6:30?

- 2. Put the verbs in brackets in the past continuous tense:

- 1. I (revise) for the maths exam all night long.
- 2. My father (mend) the car after lunch.
- 3. Vince (listen) to music with me.
- 4. Who (make) so much noise at break?
- 5. Paul (not/do) the task, he (talk) to Sue.

- 3. Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs in the past: simple or continuous:

- 1. While I (study), Sam (play) computer games.
- 2. Tina (lay) the table when the guests (arrive).
- 3. Sarah (wear) a nice fancy dress costume.
- 4. The sun (shine) when we (get up) this morning.
- 5. What (the children/ do) when the teacher (arrive).

Hometask

- Do the Puzzle

Jobs and Professions Word Search

Can you find the names of jobs and professions hidden in the puzzle?

X	G	D	L	T	E	C	H	N	I	C	I	A	N	B	B	U	ARTIST
R	D	R	N	B	R	C	Q	R	F	T	S	I	T	N	E	D	BANKER
E	X	I	E	R	E	A	T	D	C	K	E	Z	R	O	Y	Z	BUILDER
R	K	V	U	E	D	R	E	E	W	A	X	S	C	Z	M	X	CARPENTER
O	V	E	C	K	L	P	T	P	A	R	S	R	R	E	G	Q	CASHIER
B	P	R	V	A	I	E	V	H	D	C	E	H	C	U	E	R	CLERK
A	H	I	V	M	U	N	M	A	I	E	H	H	I	I	N	E	COOK
L	A	E	L	L	B	T	Y	P	N	R	A	E	F	E	N	M	DENTIST
D	G	C	C	O	R	E	K	I	E	N	X	A	R	V	R	R	DOCTOR
P	O	E	F	O	T	R	G	T	I	R	E	K	N	A	B	A	DRIVER
N	A	C	U	T	E	N	N	C	K	R	E	A	Q	P	M	F	ENGINEER
Z	D	E	T	L	E	I	T	M	E	Q	E	T	M	J	V	A	FARMER
J	J	I	C	O	A	R	T	I	S	T	H	G	I	E	U	E	FIREFIGHTER
V	U	W	M	P	R	R	E	T	I	R	W	G	A	A	Q	N	LABORER
D	C	O	O	K	T	L	A	W	Y	E	R	U	G	N	W	Z	LAWYER
W	T	Y	R	A	T	E	R	C	E	S	N	C	D	Q	A	J	MANAGER
X	I	O	Z	R	R	E	T	H	G	I	F	E	R	I	F	M	MECHANIC

ARTIST
BANKER
BUILDER
CARPENTER
CASHIER
CLERK
COOK
DENTIST
DOCTOR
DRIVER
ENGINEER
FARMER
FIREFIGHTER
LABORER
LAWYER
MANAGER
MECHANIC
NURSE
PAINTER
PILOT
SECRETARY
TEACHER
TECHNICIAN
TOOLMAKER
WAITER
WRITER