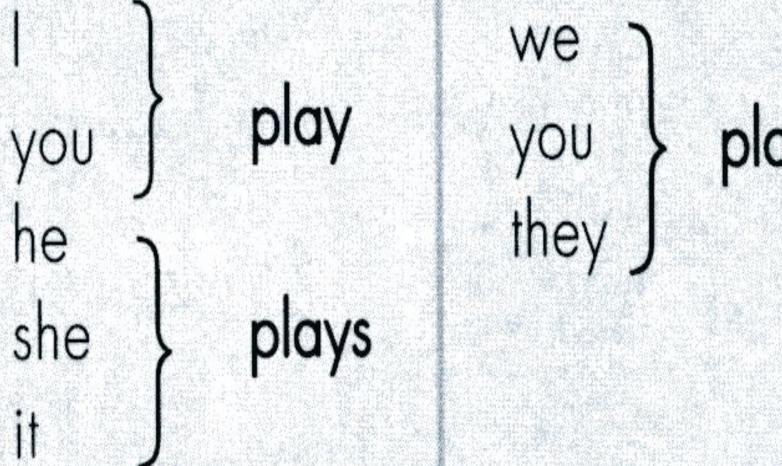


Affirmative



Spelling: 3rd person singular affirmative .Most verbs take -s in the third person singular. He sits . Verbs ending in -ss, -sh, -ch, -x or -o take -es. I ki<u>ss</u> – he kiss<u>es</u>, I cra<u>sh</u> – he crash<u>es</u>, I catch – he catches, I fix – he fixes, I go – he goes . Verbs ending in a **consonant + y** drop the -y and take -ies. I try – he tries but I say -he says

• We form the third person singular in the affirmative by adding **-s** to the main verb.

Spelling (3rd person singular) Most verbs take -s in the third person singular. *I like — he likes I hate — he hates*

• Verbs ending in -ss, -sh, -ch, -x and -o

take -es.

1 kiss ·

l fini**sh**

l cat**ch**

1 mix

1 g0

ch –

he ki**sses** he fini**shes**

he cat**ches**

he mixes

he goes

Verbs ending in a consonant + y, drop the y and take -ies.

I fly — he flies Verbs ending in a vowel + y, take -s.

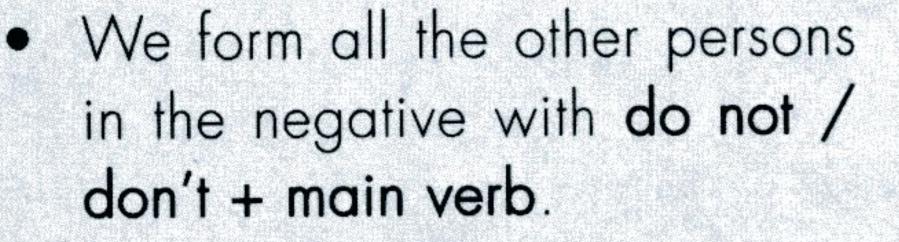
I say — he says

| Negative | |
|--|---|
| Long Form | Short Form |
| I} do not sleep You} do not sleep He} does not sleep She} does not sleep It} does not sleep We} do not sleep You} do not sleep They} do not sleep | <pre>I} don't sleep You} don't sleep He} doesn't sleep She} doesn't sleep It } doesn't sleep We} don't sleep You} don't sleep They} don't sleep</pre> |

Form

. We form the third person singular in the negative with does not/ doesn't + main verb. He doesn't dance well. We form all other persons in the negative with do not/ don't + main verb. They don't dance well.

We form the third person singular in the negative with does not/doesn't + main verb.



Interrogative

Short answers

Do $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} \\ y_{OU} \end{array} \right\}$ play...?

Yes, I/you do. No, I/you don't.

$\frac{\text{be}}{\text{be}} \left\{ \begin{array}{c} \text{he} \\ \text{she} \\ \text{it} \end{array} \right\} \text{play...?}$

Yes, he/she/it does. No, he/she/it doesn't.

Do $\left\{ \begin{array}{c} we \\ you \\ they \end{array} \right\}$ play...?

Yes, we/you/they do. No, we/you/they don't.

Short AnswersDo you sleep..?< Yes, I/ we do.</td>< No, I/ we don't.</td>< No, I/ we don't.</td>Does he/ she / it sleep...?< Yes, he/she/ it does.</td>< No, he/she/ it doesn't.</td>

Do they sleep...?

< Yes, they do.

< No, they don't.

We form the third person singular in the interrogative with does + personal pronoun + main verb.

We form all the other persons in the interrogative with do + personal pronoun + main verb.

We use the present simple for:

permanent states

They live in Paris.

repeated actions

She plays tennis on Tuesdays.

daily routines We watch the news at 9 o'clock. likes/dislikes

He likes rock music.

Time Expressions with the present simple: every

hour/day/week/month etc. usually, always, etc.

Affirmative

I sleep ... You sleep ... He sleeps... She sleeps... It sleeps... We sleep... You sleep... They sleep...

Interrogative

Do I Do you Does he Does she Does it Do we Do you Do they

Form

- •. We form the affirmative in the present simple with the subject (noun or personal pronoun) and the main verb.
- I dance, I play

The third person singular takes –s or –es in the affirmative. He plays, he dances

 We use do + subject + main verb in all persons except the third person singular to form the interrogative. In the third person singular we use does + subject + verb.
 Do you play tennis? Does he play tennis?