



# Passive Voice

Тренинг

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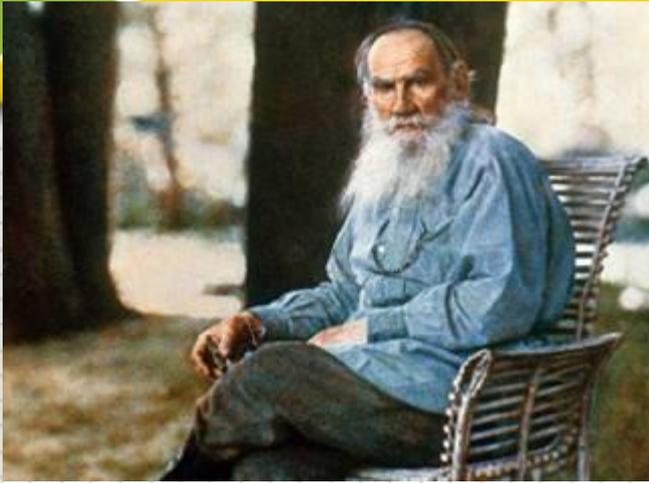


**PASSIVE VOICE**

The mouse was eaten by the cat.

**ACTIVE VOICE**

The mouse ate the cat.



## Active voice

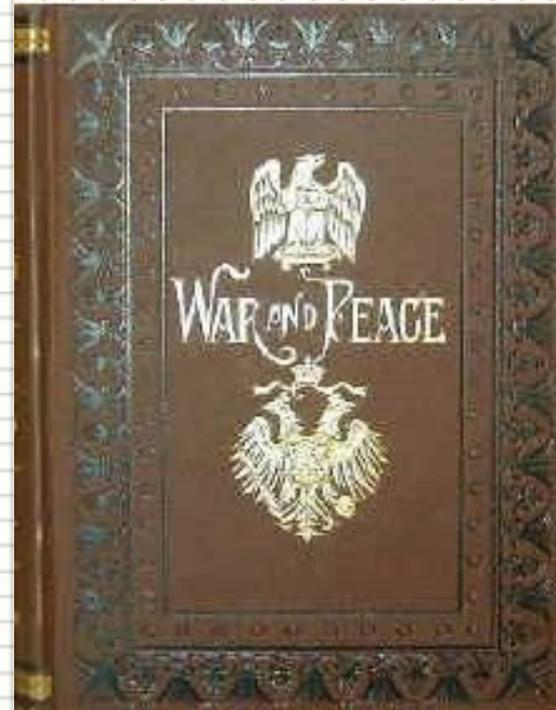
Лев Толстой написал роман «Война и мир»

Leo Tolstoy **wrote** the novel “War and Peace”.

## Passive voice

Роман «Война и мир»  
был написан Львом  
Толстым.

The novel “War and Peace”  
**was written by** Leo Tolstoy.



# Passive Voice

**BE + V<sub>3</sub>**



The flowers **are watered** by her **every day**. (Present Simple)

The flowers **were watered** by her **yesterday**. (Past Simple)

The flowers **will be watered** by him **tomorrow**. (Future Simple)

The flowers **are being watered** **now**. (Present Progressive)

The flowers **were being watered** **yesterday at 5**. (Past Progressive)

The flowers **have been watered** **already**. (Present Perfect)

The flowers **had been watered** **before you came**. (Past Perfect)

The flowers **will have been watered** **tomorrow by 8**. (Future Perfect)

# Active Voice

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	<b>V</b> (-s)	<b>V 2</b>	will <b>V</b>
Progressive	am is + <b>V-ing</b> are	was were + <b>V-ing</b>	will be + <b>V-ing</b>
Perfect	have has + <b>V3</b>	had + <b>V3</b>	will have + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive	have has + been <b>V-ing</b>	had been + <b>V-ing</b>	will have been + <b>V-ing</b>

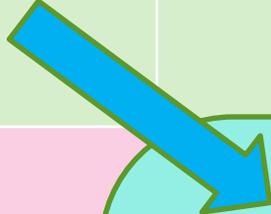
# Passive voice

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am } is } + V3 are }	was } were } + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	Am } Is } + Are } being + V3	was } were } + being + V3	
Perfect	have } has } + been V3	had + been + V3	will have + been + V3
Perfect progressive			



# Present simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Progressive	Am Is Are being <b>+ V3</b>		
Perfect	have has <b>+ been</b> <b>V3</b>		
Perfect progressive			

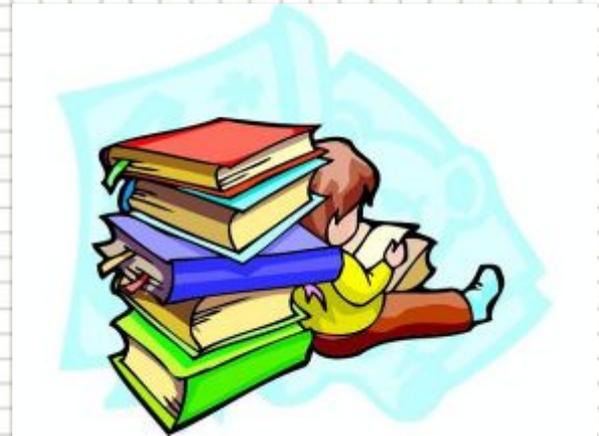


**Am/is/are + V3**

Bed and Breakfast **is given** here to everybody

# Let's practice

- Торт пекут каждый день.
- The cake is baked every day.
- Книги берут очень часто.
- The books are taken very often.
- Бабушку навещают по ВЫХОДНЫМ.
- Granny is visited on weekends.
- Животных кормят дважды в день.
- Animals are fed twice a day.
- Дом убирают каждый день.
- The house is cleaned every day.



# Present Progressive

	Present				
Simple	am is are		<b>+ V 3</b>		
Progressive	am is are being	+	<b>+ V3</b>	being	<b>+ V3</b>
Perfect	have has	+ been	<b>V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive					

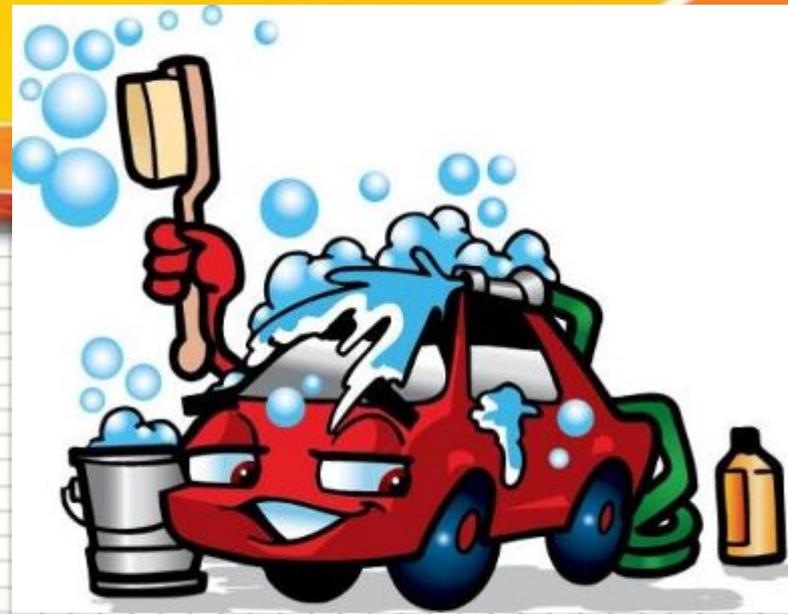
**Am/is/are + being +V3**

Big Ben **is being reconstructed** now.



## Let's practice

- Книгу сейчас переводят.
- The book is being translated now.
- Деда как раз встречают на вокзале.
- Grandfather is being met at the station.
- Ёлку сейчас украшают.
- Christmas tree is being decorated now.
- Автомобили сейчас моют.
- The cars are being washed now.
- Костер сейчас разводят.
- The campfire is being made.
- Меня как раз поздравляет мой брат.
- I am being congratulated by my brother.



# Present Perfect

	Present			
Simple	am is are	+ V3	<b>Have / has + been + V3</b>  The letter <b>has been written</b> .	
Progressive	am is are being	+ V3		
Perfect	have has	+ been V3		
Perfect progressive				

## Let's practice

- Книгу только что прочитали.
- The book has just been read.
- Окна уже вымыли.
- The windows have already been washed.
- Малыша только что накормили.
- The baby has just been fed.
- Палатки уже поставили.
- The tents have already been put up.
- Компьютер уже включили.
- The computer has already been switched on.
- Домашняя работа уже сделана.
- The homework has already been done.



# Past Simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is + V3 are	was were + V3	will be + V3
Progressive	am is + are being + V3	was were + V3	will be + V3
Perfect	have has + been V3	had had + V3	will have + V3
Perfect progressive	have has + been being + V3	had had + V3	will have + V3

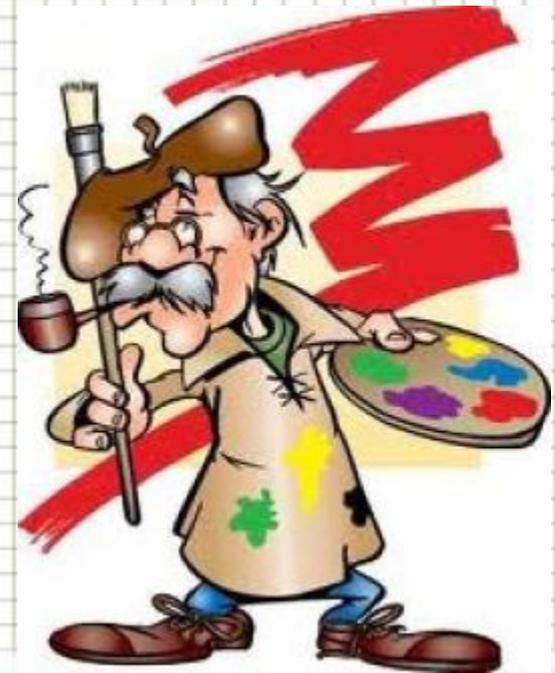
**Was / were + V3**

London **was rebuilt** after the Great Fire.

## Let's practice

В прошлом году музей  
посетило 16 тысяч  
посетителей.

- Last year the museum was visited by 16 000 people.
- Вчера книгу читали.
- The book was read yesterday.
- Картину писали на прошлой неделе.
- The picture was painted last week.
- Собаку искали в приюте для бездомных животных.
- The dog was looked for in the rescue house.



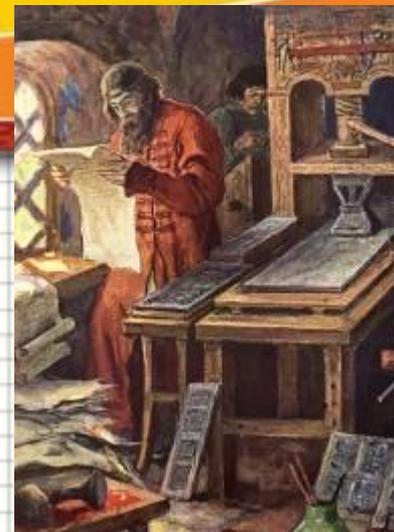
# Past Progressive

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	was were being <b>+ V3</b>	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>		
Perfect progressive			

**Was / were + being + V3**

The **text was being read** yesterday at 5.

- Когда автор позвонил, его книга печаталась.
- When the author phoned, his book was being printed.
- Проблема обсуждалась, когда он пришел.
- The problem was being discussed when he came.
- Дом строился, когда родился ребенок.
- The house was being built when the child was born.



# Past Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were	
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V 3</b>	were being	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive			

**had been + V3**  
 The test **had been done**  
 yesterday by 5 o'clock.



## Let's practice

- Дом был построен к тому времени как они вернулись
- The house had been built by the time they came back.
- Машина была куплена к Рождеству.
- The car had been bought by Christmas.
- Письмо было дописано к вечеру.
- The letter had been written by the evening.
- Текст был переведен до того как пришел учитель.
- The text had been translated before the teacher came.



# Future Simple

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	was were <b>+ V3</b>	will be + <b>V3</b>
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	will have will have <b>+ V3</b>	will have will have <b>+ V3</b>
Perfect progressive	will have will have <b>+ been V3</b>	will have will have <b>+ V3</b>	will have will have <b>+ V3</b>

**will be + V3**

Homework **will be done**  
tomorrow.



## Let's practice

- Комнату скоро уберут.
- The room will be cleaned soon.
- Рождество будут праздновать 25 декабря.
- Christmas will be celebrated on the 25 of December.
- Факс отправят завтра.
- The fax will be sent tomorrow.
- Фильм покажут по каналу BBC.
- The film will be shown on the BBC Chanel.
- Хоккейный матч состоится завтра.
- The Hokey match will be held tomorrow.



# Future Perfect

	Present	Past	Future
Simple	am is are <b>+ V 3</b>	was were	
Progressive	am is are being <b>+ V3</b>	were being	
Perfect	have has <b>+ been V3</b>	had + been + <b>V3</b>	will have + been + <b>V3</b>
Perfect progressive			

**will have been + V3**

The present **will have  
been bought** by  
Christmas.



## Let's practice

- Тест будет сделан к 2 часам.
- The test will have been done by 2 p.m.
- Торт испекут к дню рождения.
- The cake will have been baked by his birthday.
- Письмо доставят через неделю.
- The letter will have been delivered in a week.
- Дерево посадят завтра к вечеру.
- The tree will have been planted tomorrow by the evening



# Использованные ресурсы

- <http://vegetarianstar.com/wp-content/uploads/2009/09/WarAndPeace.jpg> война и мир
- <http://storage0.dms.mpinteractiv.ro/media/1/1/1706/7156328/1/l-n-tolstoy-prokudin-gorsky.jpg?width=605> Лев Толстой
- <http://s017.radikal.ru/i418/1112/59/2124baec29f3.jpg> поливать цветы
- <http://img515.imageshack.us/img515/5904/3737219tort10wu4.jpg> торт
- [http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/4/82/773/82773392\\_2064475\\_2.jpg](http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/4/82/773/82773392_2064475_2.jpg) КНИГИ
- [http://nepogibnu.ru/images/articles/kak\\_razvodit\\_koster.jpg](http://nepogibnu.ru/images/articles/kak_razvodit_koster.jpg) костер
- [http://minsk.freeads.by/content/root/users/2011/20110316/visitor/images/201103/f20110316105241-rostovskaya\\_oblast-professionalnaya\\_himchistka\\_avtomobil\\_ya\\_s\\_vyezdom\\_na\\_dom\\_32.jpeg](http://minsk.freeads.by/content/root/users/2011/20110316/visitor/images/201103/f20110316105241-rostovskaya_oblast-professionalnaya_himchistka_avtomobil_ya_s_vyezdom_na_dom_32.jpeg) МЫТЬ МАШИНУ
- [http://www.clipartpal.com/\\_thumbs/pd/education/book\\_w\\_blank\\_title.png](http://www.clipartpal.com/_thumbs/pd/education/book_w_blank_title.png) книга
- [http://www.izlet.bg/pics/posts/113\\_1.jpg](http://www.izlet.bg/pics/posts/113_1.jpg) палатка
- [http://c-1-proxy.nirvana.fm/disk3/d70/d306/671/35\\_show?1278948469](http://c-1-proxy.nirvana.fm/disk3/d70/d306/671/35_show?1278948469) собака
- <http://stat20.privet.ru/lr/0c0344908529852f3102005d42d16ed7> художник

- [http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/5007/141206271.0/0\\_6064c\\_84ef0098\\_XL](http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/5007/141206271.0/0_6064c_84ef0098_XL)  
ПОЧТАЛЬОН
- [http://www.find-art.ru/images/kruto\\_byt\\_bogom\\_klyuch\\_k\\_igre\\_2848\\_106.jpg](http://www.find-art.ru/images/kruto_byt_bogom_klyuch_k_igre_2848_106.jpg) фон
- [http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/6/160878850.1b0/0\\_7b620\\_ad656972\\_XL](http://img-fotki.yandex.ru/get/6/160878850.1b0/0_7b620_ad656972_XL)  
ТИТУЛЬНЫЙ слайд
- <http://im5-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=175679400-45-72&n=21> ДОМ
- [http://stroitdom.ucoz.net/\\_ph/4/842307484.jpg](http://stroitdom.ucoz.net/_ph/4/842307484.jpg) стройка
- [http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/7/96/183/96183489\\_1303064849\\_fedorov.jpg](http://img1.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/7/96/183/96183489_1303064849_fedorov.jpg) печатать книгу
- [http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/8/99/988/99988162\\_5ea6325c8f73.jpg](http://img0.liveinternet.ru/images/attach/c/8/99/988/99988162_5ea6325c8f73.jpg)  
спасибо
- [http://img13.nnm.ru/c/9/f/5/0/c9f50f0ca615d1afa0541f48931d67b3\\_full.jpg](http://img13.nnm.ru/c/9/f/5/0/c9f50f0ca615d1afa0541f48931d67b3_full.jpg)  
хоккей
- <http://im6-tub-ru.yandex.net/i?id=161024237-53-72&n=21> КОТ И МЫШЬ

*Thank  
You*

