

A close-up photograph of a pink flower petal, heavily covered with numerous small, clear water droplets. The background is a soft, out-of-focus pink and red, suggesting other parts of the flower or foliage. The lighting is soft, highlighting the texture of the petal and the glistening of the water droplets.

Passive Voice

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Страдательный залог

- Один из видов временной формы, при которой главным является то, что произошло, и что «пострадало» в процессе действия.
- Маша съела яблоко. _ Активный залог.
- Яблоко (было) съедено. Страдательный залог.

Сравним.

The company
employs
three hundred
people. (active)

Three hundred
people
are employed
by the company.
(passive)

Образование

BE V3

- Где причастие V3 присутствует всегда, а to BE меняется по временам

Времена страдательного залога

Tense	Active	Passive
Present simple	V1, Vs, To be –am, is, are,	Am, is, are V3
Present continuous	Am, is, are Ving	Am, is, are Being V3
Present Perfect	Have, has V3	Has, have Been V3
Past simple	Was, were	Was, were V3

Can, must be V3

Tense	Active	Passive
Past Continuous	Was, were Ving	Was, were Being V3
Past Perfect	Had V3	Had been V3
Future simple	Will V	Will be V3
Modals	Can, must V	Can, must be V3

Алгоритм

- Определить кто «страдает» в предложении и поставить его на первое место.
- Найти глагол и определить его время.
- Перевести активный залог в страдательный сохранив время.

Определите время.

Переведите их в страдательный
зачин

Pam cooks dinner.

The chef is cooking dinner.

I have already got your letter.

I will send it tomorrow.

I had never done my homework.

He was writing the letter at 5 p.m.

The builders finished the house in time.

Check yourself!

The dinner is cooked.

The dinner is being cooked.

The letter has already been got.

It will be sent tomorrow.

My homework had never been done.

The letter was being written at 5 p.m.

The house was finished in time.