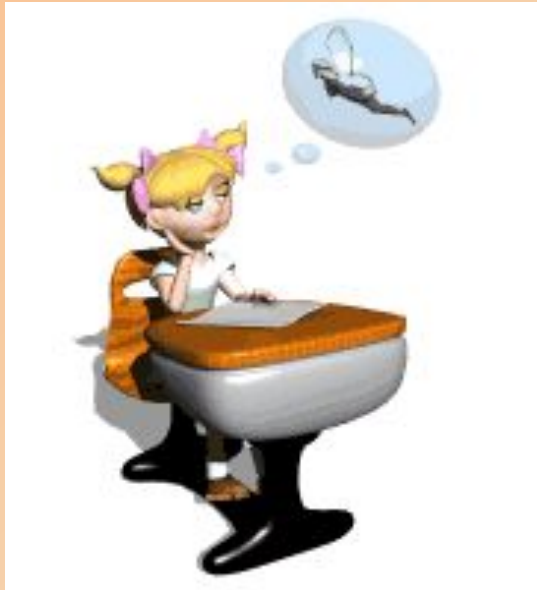


The fundamentals of English grammar



Passive Voice



In English there are two ways to describe actions

Active Voice

Действительный
залог

Passive Voice

Страдательный залог

compare

❖ Millions of people read this magazine.

❖ Mary translated the article.

❖ We will finish this work tomorrow.

❖ This magazine is read by millions of people.

❖ The article was translated by Mary.

❖ This work will be finished tomorrow.

Пассивный залог используется, когда нам более важен объект действия, а не тот, кто его совершил. При этом объект или предмет, над которым совершалось действие, встаёт на место подлежащего.

Forms of the verb in Passive Voice

TO BE + **V**_{3/ed}

Modal verbs

can/could be **V**_{3/ed}

must be **V**_{3/ed}

may be **V**_{3/ed}

should be **V**_{3/ed}

have/has to be **V**_{3/ed}

	Simple	Perfect	Continuous
Present	am is are V _{3/ed}	have been V _{3/ed} has	am is are being V _{3/ed}
Past	was were V _{3/ed}	had been V _{3/ed}	was being V _{3/ed} were
Future	will be V _{3/ed}	will have been V _{3/ed}	

Prepositions

- ❖ Mary painted the fence with a special brush.

by

употребляется перед
предметом или
объектом,
совершившим
действие



with

употребляется перед
предметом, с
помощью которого
было совершено
действие

The fence **was painted**

by Mary.

The fence **was painted**

with a special brush.

- ❖ *London was completely destroyed by fire in 1666.*
- ❖ *Many beautiful museums in London are often visited by tourists.*

- ❖ *The cheese was cut with a special knife.*
- ❖ *Our furniture is cleaned only with a special substance.*

Phrasal verbs with prepositions

Глаголы, после которых нельзя забывать предлог!

hear of
pay attention to
take care of
laugh at
look at
look after
look for
listen to
make fun of
rely on
depend on

A FUNNY STORY:

He was talked about. - О нем говорили.

He was sent for. - За ним послали.

He was waited for. - Его ждали.

He was looked at. - На него смотрели.

He was listened to. - Его слушали.

He was laughed at. - Над ним смеялись.

send for
speak of/about
talk about
think of
provide for
explain to
pay for
be rich in
be proud of/ take pride in
be responsible for

BE CAREFUL!!!

The doctor was sent — Доктора послали

The doctor was sent for — За доктором послали