

# Presentation of term paper

“Monetary policy and its  
tools”

# Contents

- 1. Definition of a monetary policy
- 2. Open market operations
- 3. Required reserve ratio
- 4. Federal funds rate
- 5. Conclusion

# Monetary policy

- The strongest tool of economic policy
- Provided by central bank or government

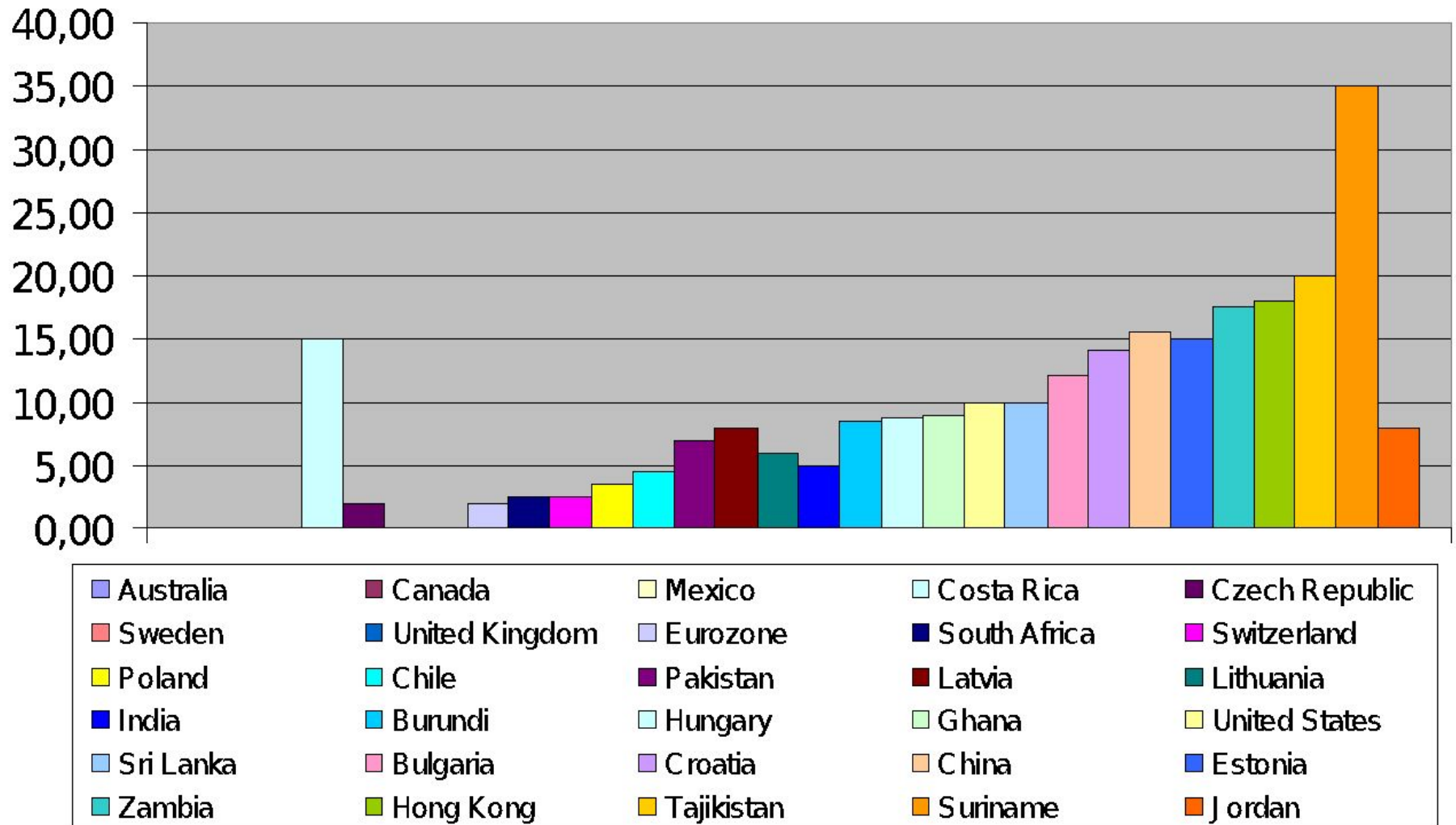
# Tools of the monetary policy

- Open market operations
- Required reserve ratio
- Federal funds rate

# Open market operations

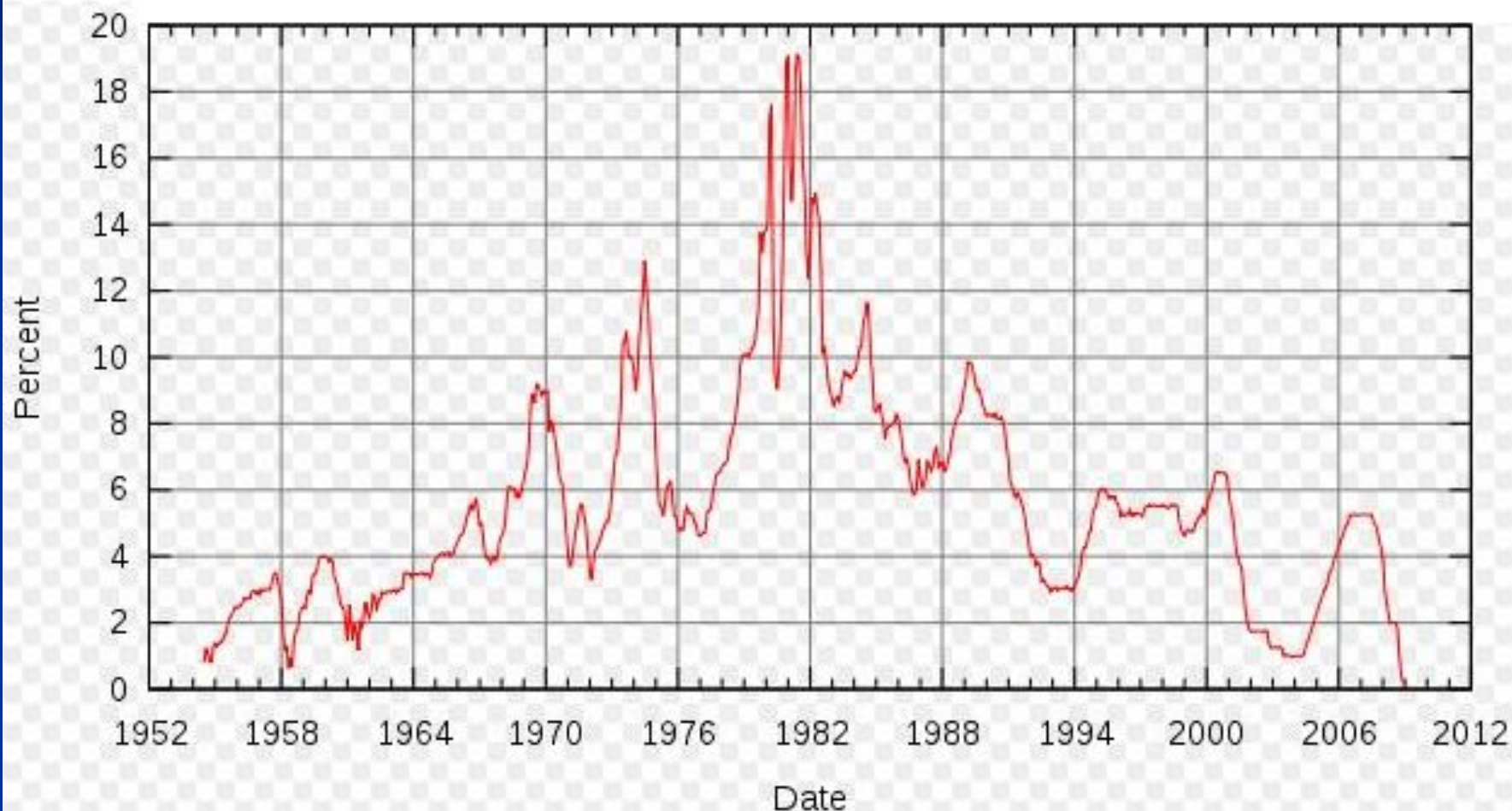
- Open market operations are the most flexible and frequently used means of implementing Russia's monetary policy

# Required reserve ratio



# Federal funds rate

Federal funds rate in the U.S.



# Conclusion

- Monetary policy becomes the most important mean of economy policy in crisis period





# Thank you for your attention.

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