## The development of UK Mass Media



### • The main aim:

to learn more about the history of Mass Media in UK



## «There will always be a need for storytellers, people who dig up facts and explain them»

(Leo Laporte, the founder of TwiT Network)







### We can't imagine our life without means of Mass Media







## TV is one of the best inventions the man ever made.





## The first dated printed book known is the "Diamond Sutra", printed in China in 868 AD

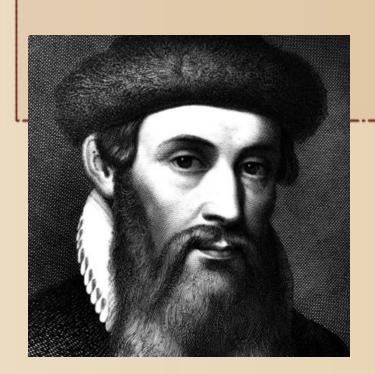








The term «Mass Media» was coined with the creation of print media in Europe in the Middle Ages



# Johannes Gutenberg printed the first book on a printing press in 1453





## **Newspapers developed from** about 1612. But they reached the audience only in the 19th century.

CLOISTERHAM PRESS

EDITION NO. 11

THURSDAY, JUNE 21ST, 1855

TREES THAT ARE GREEDY.

DROOD

### SHADOWY DOINGS

Misgivings and Schemes The novel begins as a man, who The novel begins as a man, who later learn is John Jaser, leaves a London equium den. The next evening, Edwin chormasser at Colisterham Cathedral, Edwin confides that he has insignings about his betterdat to 8 can Bud. The next day, the betterdat to 8 can Bud. The next day, the boarding school where she lives. They quarrel good-acturedly, which they appeared good-acturedly, which they aphend the she will be supported to the state of the state

### A TASTE OF CEYLOR

The Mysterious Landlesses

Neville Landless and his twin sister Helena are sent to Cloisterham for their ed-ucation. Neville will study with the minor canon, Rev. Crisparkle: Helena will live at the Nuns' Mouse with Rosa. Neville con-fides to Rev. Crisparkle that he had hated his cruel stepfather, while Rosa confides to his crost isrepfather, while Rosa confides to Helena that she Joanes and frans her musi-master, Jaaper. Neville is immediately sunt-tion with Rosa and is indigated that Edwin the Median she was a sundanger of the Confidence him and he reacts violently, giving Jasper the opportunity to spread rumours about Neville's reputation of having a violent tem-per. Rev. Crisparitle trires to reconsile Ed-win and Neville, who agrees to apologize to Chewin i'the hirter will frapper him. It is an 'Edwin i'the hirter will frapper him. It is an

### BEAUTIFUL ROSA BUD

te Victim? Or the Murderess? Rosa's guardian, Mr. Grewgious,

tells her that she has a substantial in-heritance from her father. When she asks whether there would be any forfeiture if she whether there would be any forfeiture if she did not marry Edwia, he replies that there would be none on either side. Back at his office in London, Mr. Grewgious gives Edwin a ring which Rosa's father had given to ber mother, with the provise that Edwin must either give the ring to Rosa as a sign of his irrevocable commitment to he, or return it to Mr. Grewgious, Mr. Bazard, Mr. Grewgious's clerk, 'w Innesses this transaction.

"No other trace of him is found"

### A SCARDAL IN THE CATHEDRALP A Plot in the Plot

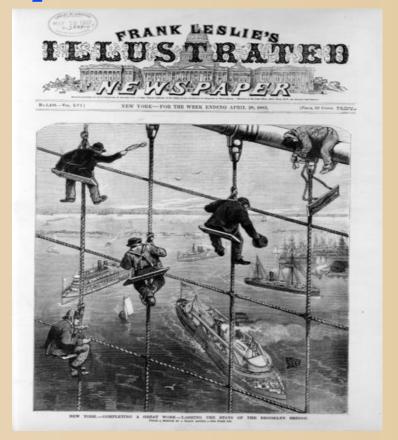
They decide to ask Mr. Grewgious They decide to ask Mr. Grewgious to break the news to Jasper, and Edwin in-tends to return the ring to Mr. Grewgious. Meanwhile, Durdles takes Jasper into the cathedral crypt. On the way there Durdles points out a mound of quicklime. Jasper provides a bottle of wine to Durdles. The provides a bottle of wine to Durdles. The wine is mysteriously potent, and Durdles soon loose consciousness while unconscious he dreams that Japer goos off by hinnelf in the crypt. As they return from the crypt, they encounter a boy called Deputy, and Jasper, thinking he was spying on them, takes him by the threat, but seeing that this will strangle him, lees him go.

Next day, Rosa and Edwin ami-cably agree to end their betrothal.

### A PIRAL EVERING

Edwin's Last Known Whereabouts On Christmas Eve, Neville buys himself a heavy walking stick; he plans to spend his Christmas break hiking around the countryside. Meanwhile, Edwin visthe countryside. Meanwhile, Edwin vis-tes a seweller in order to repair his pocket watch: it is mentioned that the only pieces of jewellery that he wears are the watch of jewellery that he wears are the watch control of the pieces of the pieces of the pieces meets a weena, who is an optum wer from London. She ask Drood's Christian name, and he replies that it is 'Edwin'; the says he is formast it is not 'Ned,' for 'Ned' is in great danger. He thinks nothing of this, in great danger. He thinks nothing of this, in Jasper. Meanwhile, Jasper bysy himself a black tearf of strong silk, which is not en again during the course of the novel. The econocillation diance is successful, and he was the pieces of the pieces of the pieces of the pieces. leave together to go down to the river and look at a wind storm that rages that night

The next morning Edwin is missing, and Jasper spreads suspicion that Neville has killed him. Neville leaves early in the has killed him. Neville leaves early in the morning for his hike: the townspeople over-take him and bring him back to the city. Rev. Crisparlel keepe Neville out of jail by taking responsibility for him: he will pro-duce him anytime his presence is required. That night Jasper is grief stricken when Mr. Grewgoisu informs him that Edwin and Rose had ended their betrothai he re-sects more strongly to this news than to the acts more strongly to this news than to the prospect that Edwin was dead. The next morning Rev. Crisparkle goes to the river weir and finds Edwin's watch and chain and his shirt pin; no other trace of him is found



Edition No. 11

Thursday, June 21st, 1855

The Cloisterham Press

### Time goes by...

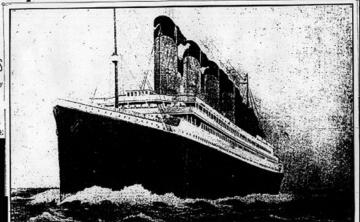


Titanic, Giant White Star Liner, Sinks After Collision With Iceberg on Her Maiden Voyage, and 1,800 Lives Are Reported Lost in World's Greatest Marine Disaste



Through the Night T Drive With Fu Speed to Reach Titanic.

MEANTIME, WORLD WAITS IN AGONY OF SUSPENSI













## In recent times, the Internet became the latest and most popular mass medium.













### Influence of mass media

Limite d effects theory

Class
Domin
ant
theory

Cultur alist theory



### Popular Mass Media

- Print (late 15th century)
- Recordings (late 19th century)
- Cinema (about 1900)
- Radio (about 1910)
- Television (about 1950)
- Internet (about 1990)
- Mobile phones (about 2000)

## Television began in 1936 and Became popular after the Queen's Coronat





### •BBC

IBA

British
Broadcasting
Corporation

5 national radio stations

Independent Broadcasting Authority

40 local radio stations



## The press in Great Britain has three political functions

Information

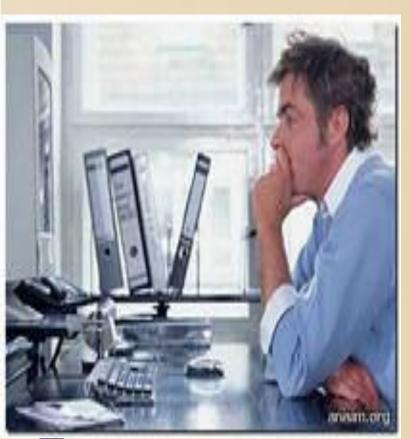
Representation

The Times, The Suardian

The Weekly Telegraph



Today, Daily Mirrow, The Sun



**Many workers** listen to the radio through the **Internet while** sitting at their desk.



## Mobile phone was introduced in Japan in 1979







## News-oriented journalism is sometimes described as «the first rough draft of history»





Nowadays the Mass Media form and affect public opinion and people's mind.





Thank you for your attention!!!



### Интернет ресурсы

http://www.liveinternet.ru/users/musicland/post172675850/

http://www.bbc.co.uk/russian/indepth/russia usa spy scandal.shtml

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