

Let's review

**PASSIVE**

**PASSIVE VOICE** is used when  
something is done to the subject



The clouds **were blown** away by the wind.



The dog **is taken** for a walk by Mr. Brown.

# THE GENERAL FORMULA

**to BE + V<sub>3</sub>**

**Present Simple: to be = am / is / are**

I **am** always **asked** to look after his dog.

**Past Simple: to be = was / were**

I **was** **asked** to look after his dog yesterday.

**Future Simple: to be = shall / will be**

I **shall** **be** **asked** at the next lesson.

## to be + V3

|         | Simple              | Progressive                 | Perfect                     |
|---------|---------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Future  | <b>will be + V3</b> |                             | <b>will have been +V3</b>   |
| Present | <b>am/is/are+V3</b> | <b>am/is/are being+V3</b>   | <b>have / has been + V3</b> |
| Past    | <b>was/were+V3</b>  | <b>was / were being+ V3</b> | <b>had been + V3</b>        |

# PAY ATTENTION

**The hunter** killed **the bird**.

**The bird** was killed by **the hunter**.

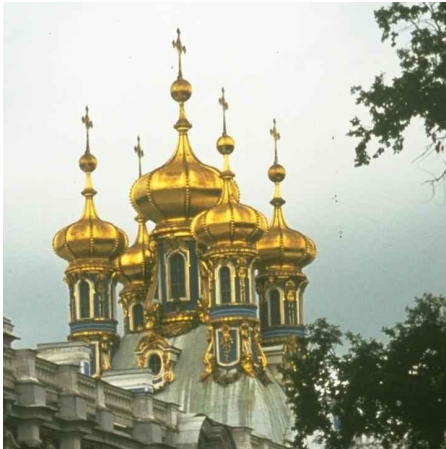


THE SUBJECT AND THE OBJECT  
**REPLACED** EACH OTHER

If it is not known or not important who did the action,  
**miss it in the sentence in Passive Voice**

**They** built **the church** in the 18<sup>th</sup> century.

**The church** was built in the 18<sup>th</sup> century ~~**by them.**~~



If you want to say **who** did it  
or what caused the action,  
use **BY** .

If you want to change the sentence  
**from Active into Passive**, you must:

**A.V. The company often sends Tom abroad.**

**1.change the subject and the object:**

Tom ..... by the company.

**2. Find the verb and find out its tense**

sends..... Present Simple

**3.Put the verb into the formula of this tense in Passive  
according to the subject**

is sent

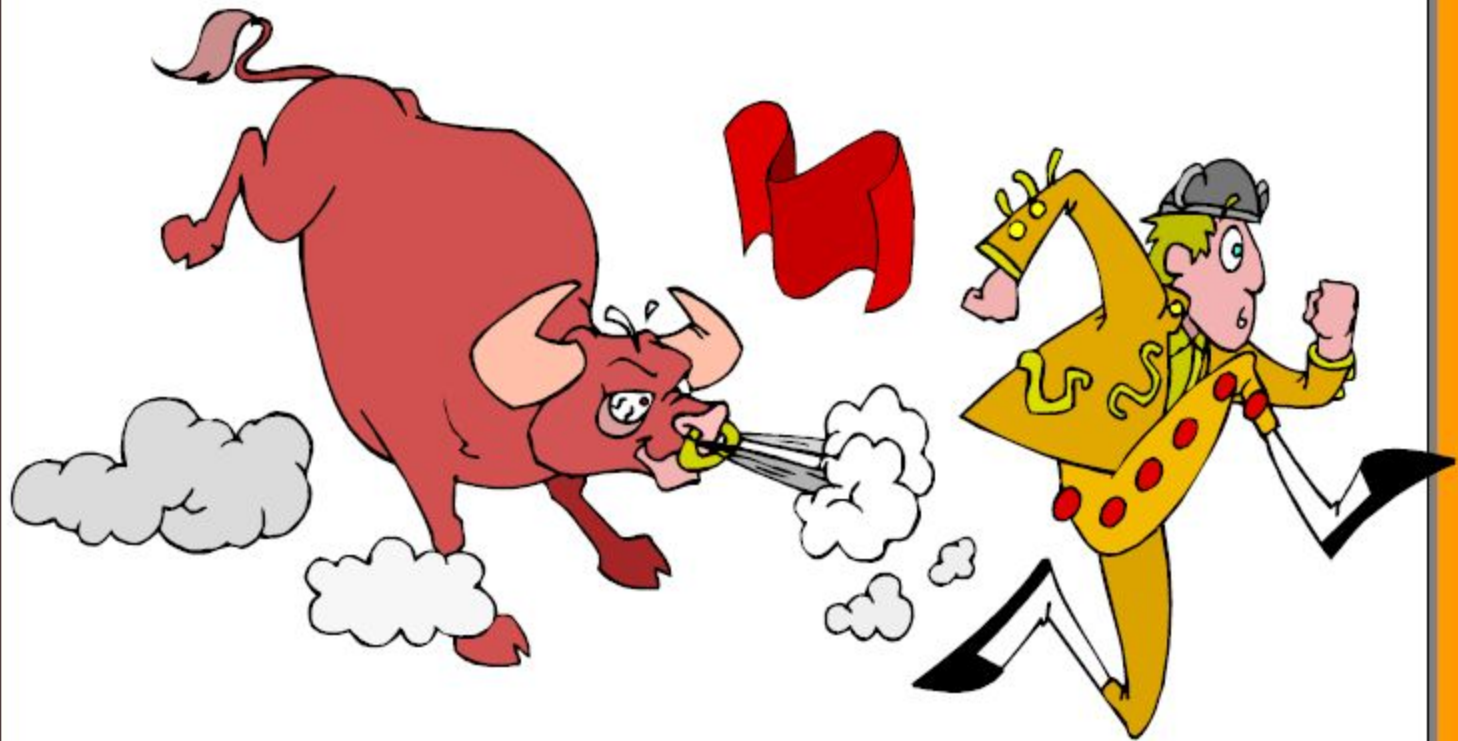
**P.V. Tom is often sent abroad by the company.**



**Make up sentences...**



tackle



**chase (преследовать)**



smash

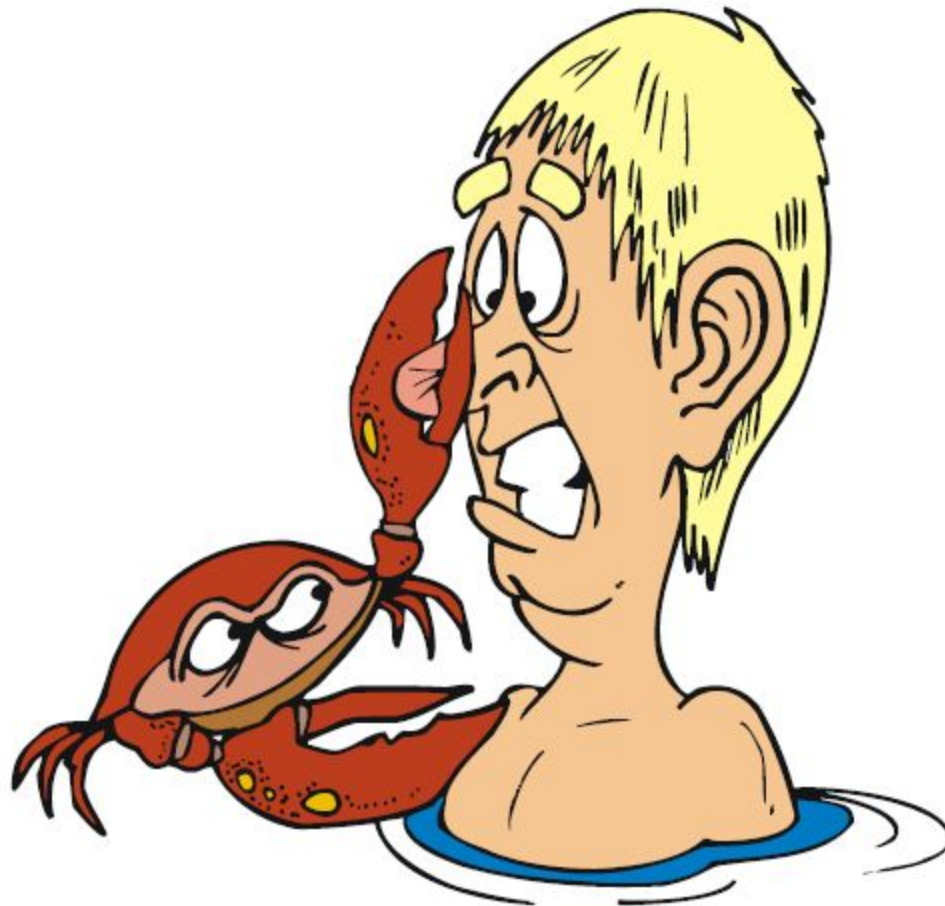


rob



grab (захватить)



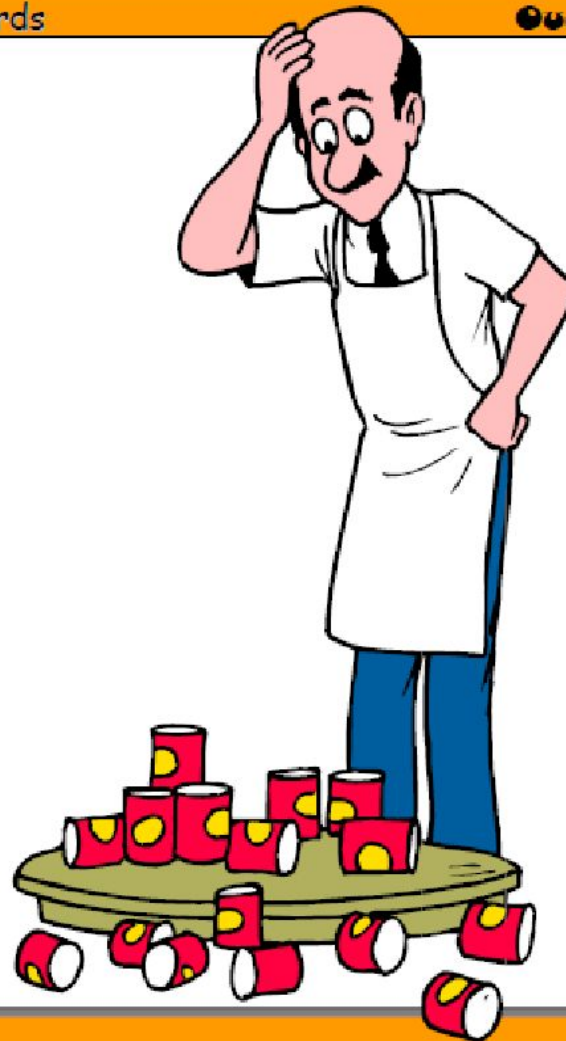


pinch



**hug**





**knock down**

# Thank you...

