

СЛОВООБРАЗОВАНИЕ В АНГЛИЙСКОМ ЯЗЫКЕ (СУФФИКСАЦИЯ)

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Образование существительных, обозначающих лицо, которое занимается определенной деятельностью

- глагол + **-er/or/ar**
 - *teacher* (учитель), *sailor* (моряк), *beggar* (попрошайка)
- существительное/глагол/
прилагательное + **-ist**
 - *motorist* (автомобильный),
tourist (турист), *nationalist* (националист)
- глагол + **-ant/ent**
 - *contestant* (конкурсант),
student (учащийся)
- существительное + **-(i)an**
 - *republican* (республиканец),
librarian (библиотекарь)
- глагол + **-ee** (пассивность)
 - *trainee* (стажёр), *employee* (работник по найму)

Правила написания

- to drive^y – driv^{er}
- to cook – cook^{er}
- run^y + ^{er} – run^{ner}
- biology^y + ^{ist} - biolog^{ist}
- piano^o + ^{ist} - pian^{ist}
- physics^s + ^{ist} - physic^{ist}

глагол + *-er/or/ar*

- catch
- cook
- drive
- govern
- instruct
- invent
- lead
- manage
- organize
- own

- catcher
- cooker
- driver
- governor
- instructor
- inventor
- leader
- manager
- organizer
- owner

существительное/глагол/прилагательное + *-ist/-ast*

■ art	□ <i>artist</i>
■ biology	□ <i>biologist</i>
■ caricature	□ <i>caricaturist</i>
■ cycle	□ <i>cyclist</i>
■ economy	□ <i>economist</i>
■ ego	□ <i>egoist</i>
■ guitar	□ <i>guitarist</i>
■ gym	□ <i>gymnast</i>
■ piano	□ <i>pianist</i>

глагол + - *ant/ent*

- **assist** – *помогать*
- **inhabit** – *населять*
- **participate** – *участвовать*
- **serve** – *служить*

- **assist***ant*
- **inhabit***ant*
- **particip***ant*
- **serv***ant*

существительное + *-(i)an*

(национальность, звание, профессия)

- academy
- electricity
- History
- magic
- policy
- Russia
- tactics
- technics
- Ukrain

- *academician*
- *electrician*
- *Historian*
- *magician*
- *politician*
- *Russian*
- *tactician*
- *technician*
- *Ukrainian*

ГЛАГОЛ + **-ee** (лицо, на которое направлено действие)

■ **to abandon** — отказываться от
права собственности

■ **to adopt** — усыновлять

■ **to address** — обращаться

■ **to grant** — дарить

■ **to license** - разрешать

■ **to pay** — платить

■ **to train** — обучать

■ **to refuge** — давать убежище

□ **abandonee**

□ **adoptee**

□ **addressee**

□ **grantee**

□ **licensee**

□ **payee**

□ **trainee**

□ **refugee**

существительное/глагол/прилагательное +

-ist/-ast/ -er/or/ar

■ human	□ human ist
■ illusion	□ illusion ist
■ machine	□ machin ist
■ physics	□ physic ist
■ produce	□ produc er
■ provide	□ provid er
■ report	□ report er
■ ride	□ rid er
■ science	□ scient ist
■ settle	□ settl er
■ teach	□ teach er
■ telephone	□ telephon ist
■ theory	□ theor ist
■ travel	□ travel er

Образуйте от данных существительных глаголы и переведите их на русский язык

- | | |
|-------------|--------------|
| ■ actor | ■ to act |
| ■ composer | ■ to compose |
| ■ conductor | ■ to conduct |
| ■ director | ■ to direct |
| ■ fighter | ■ to fight |
| ■ founder | ■ to found |
| ■ inventor | ■ to invent |
| ■ miner | ■ to mine |
| ■ sailor | ■ to sail |
| ■ sleeper | ■ to sleep |
| ■ speaker | ■ to speak |
| ■ visitor | ■ to visit |

Образуйте от данных слов существительные и прилагательные, переведите их на русский язык

- | | |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| ■ Canadian | ■ Canada |
| ■ capitalist | ■ capital |
| ■ Hungarian | ■ Hungary |
| ■ internationalist | ■ international |
| ■ specialist | ■ special |
| ■ socialist | ■ social |
| ■ statistician | ■ statistics |
| ■ guardian – <i>опекун</i> | ■ guard - <i>охрана</i> |
| ■ mathematician | ■ mathematics |
| ■ musician | ■ music |
| ■ physician – <i>врач</i> | ■ physic - <i>лекарство</i> |

Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста

Alan Alexander Milne, the youngest of the family's three sons, went to Westminster School at the age of 11 and then went on to Cambridge to become a (1)_____. But he never did. Instead he became an (2)_____ of the university journal "Granta" in which he published some of his light humorous poems. Then he went to London hoping to earn his living as a (3)_____. By and by London magazines began to publish his witty works, and in 1905 he published his first book, a shilling paperback collection of humorous essays. Aged only 24 he was given a post of (4)_____ editor of the famous magazine "Punch".

MATHEMATICS

EDIT

WRITE

ASSIST



1 mathematician 2 editor 3 writer 4 assistant

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There are amateur cricket clubs all over England, but there is a big difference between the amateur and the professional (1)_____. The amateur cannot get money for the game. The professional (2)_____ is in a much higher class. He has to learn many kinds of skills. He has to be an athlete, a (3) _____ and (4) _____ and turn like a (5)_____. He must be patient, and must not let other (6)_____ be dishonest with him.

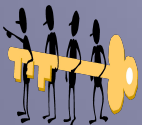
CRICKET

PLAY

RUN JUMP

GYM

COMPETITION



1 cricketer 2 player 3 runner 4 jumper 5 gymnast 6 competitors

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I always wanted to be a great (1)_____. I had the dreams of discovering a new drug that would save the lives of hundreds of (2)_____. Unfortunately I was not a good (3)_____ at chemistry and the (4)_____ used to be very cross with me. After a while I decided I would become an (5)_____ and design an amazing new production which would become a household name. A few weeks later I had a brilliant idea for a pen that would write upside down. To my disappointment a friend of mine pointed out that I was not a (6)_____.

SCIENCE

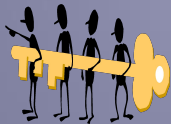
PATIENCE

STUDY

TEACH

INVENT

PIONEERING



1 scient**ist** 2 pati**ents** 3 stud**ent** 4 teach**er** 5 invent**or** 6 pione**er**

Список использованных источников

<http://www.english-na-5.ru>

<http://www.englishteachers.ru>

<http://englishtips.org/>

<http://www.it-n.ru>

