## Present Simple Tense

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today, everyday, week, month, often sometimes
X $\times$ X $\times$ x $\times \times \times$ $\stackrel{\text { Past }}{\stackrel{\text { Present }}{ } \xrightarrow{\text { Future }}}$

## Verb or Verb +s/-es in 3 p.

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The simple present tense in English is used to describe an action that is regular, true or normal.

- We use the present tense:
- 1. For repeated or regular actions in the present time period.
- I take the train to the office.
- The sun rises in the east.
- John sleeps eight hours every night during the week.


## We use the present tense:

- 3. For habits.
- I get up early every day.
- Mike brushes his teeth twice a day.
- We travel to our country house every weekend.


## We use the present tense:

- 4. For things that are always / generally true. - It rains a lot in autumn.
- The Queen of England lives in Buckingham Palace.
- They speak Russian at work.


## We use the present tense:

- 2. For facts.
- A cat has four legs.
- We come from Russia.
- Plants give us oxygen.


## Affirmative sentence

| Subject | Verb | Rest of the sentence |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I, We, You, They | Verb(Present) | Rest of the sentence. |
| He, She, It | Verb -e(s)(Present) | Rest of the sentence. |
|  |  |  |

## Negative sentence

| Subject | Auxiliary |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| I, We, You, They | do + not | Verb | Rest of the sentence |
| He, She, It |  | Verb(Present) | Rest of the sentence. |
| does + not | Verb(Present) | Rest of the sentence. |  |

## Yes /No type question.

| Auxiliary | Subject |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Verb | Rest of the sentence |
| Do | I, We, You, They | Verb(Present) | Rest of the sentence. |
| Does |  |  | Rest of the sentence. |
| He, She, It | Verb(Present) |  |  |

## Questions.

| Question Word | Auxiliary | Subject | Verb | Rest of the <br> sentence |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| QW | Do | I, We, You, They | Verb | Rest of the <br> sentence. |
| QW | Does | He, She, It | Verb | Rest of the <br> sentence. |

## The spelling for the verb in the third person differs depending on the ending of that verb:

For verbs that end in -O, -CH, -SH, -SS,
$-\mathbf{X}$, or $-\mathbf{Z}$ we add -ES in the third person.

- go - goes
- catch - catches
- wash - washes
- kiss - kisses
- fix - fixes
- buzz - buzzes

For verbs that end in a consonant $+\mathbf{Y}$, we remove the $\mathbf{Y}$ and add -IES.

- marry - marries
- study - studies
- carry - carries
- worry - worries


## NOTE: For verbs that end in a vowel + Y, we just add -S.

- play - plays
- enjoy - enjoys
- say - says


## Fill in the blanks with "don't" or "doesn't" to complete the sentences.

- DON'T or DOESN'T
- Clark and Sam __ play volleyball. They usually play basketball.
- Joe ___ ride a motorbike. He always rides his bike.
- Mr. Tamper ___ work in an office. He works in factory.
- David ___ sell vegetables and fruit. He sells meat and chicken.


## Fill in the blanks with "don't" or "doesn't" to complete the sentences.

- Mr. Brown $\qquad$ have a kitten. He has a pet dog.
- The children $\qquad$ swim on Sundays. They go fishing.
- Joseph __ get up early at the weekend. He gets up late.
- These girls __ play leapfrog at school. They play hopscotch.
- Harry __ eat healthy food. He always eats fast food.


## Fill in the blanks with "don't" or "doesn't" to complete the sentences.

- Those boys ___ go to school on Saturdays. They visit the museum.
- Jenny and Sandra $\qquad$ school.
- Peter ___ do his homework. He always plays computer games.
- Tom and Jack ___ go walking. They go running every day.


## FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE CORRECT FORMS OF THE VERBS FROM THE BOX ABOVE

- a. get up
- b. have lunch
- c. get on
- d. ride a bicycle
e. get dressed
- f. walk to school
g. take a shower
- h. feed the dog
- i. go shopping
- j. fight
- k. do housework
- 1. Mr. and Mrs. Maddox usually ___ at the weekend. They buy everything they need.
- 2. Peter ___ the school bus at 8:15 every morning.
- 3. Jack for the school before breakfast. He wears trousers and a jumper.
- 4. Jane and Marilyn $\qquad$ every Sunday. Jane usually sweeps the floor and dusts the furniture.
- 5. Joseph__ in the school canteen every day. He usually eats a hamburger.
-6. Thomas $\qquad$ for 30 minutes in his bathroom every afternoon.

FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE CORRECT FORMS OF THE VERBS FROM THE BOX ABOVE

- 7. Greg and 9:00. He loves cycling.
- 8. Mark and Adward sometimes each other at school and their teacher gets angry with them.
- 9. Mr. Potter before he goes to work every morning. He likes his pet very much.
- 10. I always early in the morning.
- 11. Adam every day because he doesn't have a bike.


## FILL IN THE BLANKS WITH THE CORRECT FORMS OF THE VERBS FROM THE BOX ABOVE

- 1. Mr. and Mrs Maddox usually go shopping at the weekend. T hey buy everything they need.
- 2. Peter gets on the school bus at 8:15 every morning.
- 3. Jack gets dressed for the school before breakfast. He wears trousers and a jumper.
- 4. Jane and Marilyn do the housework every Sunday. Jane usually sweeps the floor and dusts the furniture.
- 5. Joseph has lunch in the school canteen every day. He usually eats a hamburger.
- 6. Thomas takes a shower for 30 minutes in his bathroom every afternoon. 7. Greg rides a bicycle every morning between 8:00 and 9:00. He loves cycling.
- 8. Mark and Adward sometimes fight each other at school and their teacher gets angry with them.
- 9. Mr.Potter feeds the dog before he goes to work every morning. He likes his pet very much.
- 10. I always get up early in the morning.
- 11. Adam walks to school every day because he doesn't have a bike.


## MATCH THE VERBS WITH THE CORRECT

 PICTURES- a. get up
- b. have lunch

- c. have lessons
- d. get on
- e. play baseball

- f. go to the cinema
- g. ride a bicycle



## MATCH THE VERBS WITH THE CORRECT PICTURES

-h. brush teeth

- i. play basketball
- J. feed the dog
- k. go shopping
- l. get dressed

- m. listen to music



## Write the $3^{\text {rd }}$ person singular of the following verbs.

- He in an office. (work)
- She $\qquad$ French. (study) Maria $\qquad$ her exams. (pass)
- She $\qquad$ her homework. (do)
- Fred a black car. (have)
- I play chess very badly, your sister $\qquad$ very well. (play)
- The chef $\qquad$ the flour with the water. (mix)

