

# Passive Voice

## to be + V<sub>3</sub>

Mary makes tea (active)

Tea is made **by** Mary  
(passive)

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Present Simple	<i>Mary makes tea.</i>	<i>Tea is made by Mary.</i>
Present Continuous	<i>I am making tea.</i>	<i>Tea is being made (by me).</i>
Past Simple	<i>Mary made some cakes.</i>	<i>Some cakes were made by Mary.</i>
Past Continuous	<i>Mary was making tea.</i>	<i>Tea was being made by Mary.</i>
Present Perfect Simple	<i>Mary has made tea and coffee.</i>	<i>Tea and coffee have been made by Mary.</i>
Past Perfect Simple	<i>Mary had made tea.</i>	<i>Tea had been made by Mary.</i>
Future Simple	<i>Mary will make tea.</i>	<i>Tea will be made by Mary.</i>
Future Perfect Simple	<i>Mary will have made tea.</i>	<i>Tea will have been made by Mary.</i>
Infinitive	<i>Mary has to make tea.</i>	<i>Tea has to be made by Mary.</i>
Modal Verbs	<i>Mary may make tea.</i>	<i>Tea may be made by Mary.</i>

# Passive Voice

	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
<b>Pres. S.</b>	V/Vs	is/are + V3
<b>Pres. Con.</b>	am/is/are + V ing	is/are + being + V3
<b>Past S.</b>	V2	was/were + V3
<b>Past Con.</b>	was/were + V ing	was/were + being + V3
<b>Pres. Perf. S.</b>	have/ has + V3	have/has + been + V3
<b>Past Perf. S.</b>	had + V3	had + been + V3
<b>Fut. S.</b>	will + V	will + be + V3
<b>Fut. Perf. S.</b>	will have + V3	will have + been + V3
<b>Infinitive</b>	have/has to V	have/has to + be + V3

# Passive Voice

With some verbs (**bring, tell, send, show, teach, promise, buy, sell, read, offer, give, lend, etc.**) we can form two different passive sentences.

Philip will send Jane a gift. (active)

**A gift will be sent** to Jane by Philip. (passive)

**Jane will be sent** a gift. (passive)

# Causative

**Subject + to (have) + Object + V<sub>3</sub>**

He **paints** the wall. (active)

He **has** the wall **painted**. (causative)

# Изменение глагола *to have* по временам

	simple	continuous	Perfect-simple	Perfect-continuous
Present	have has	am/is/are having	have/has had	have/has been having
Past	had	was/were having	had had	had been having
Future	will have	will be having	will have had	will have been having

# Test. Passive Voice

*Rewrite the sentences in the passive.*

1. Lomonosov founded Moscow University.
2. She has brought some fresh apples from the garden.
3. They sell children's books in the shop.

*Write the sentences. Use Causative.*

1. They- the house – paint – last week
2. She – the car – wash - yesterday