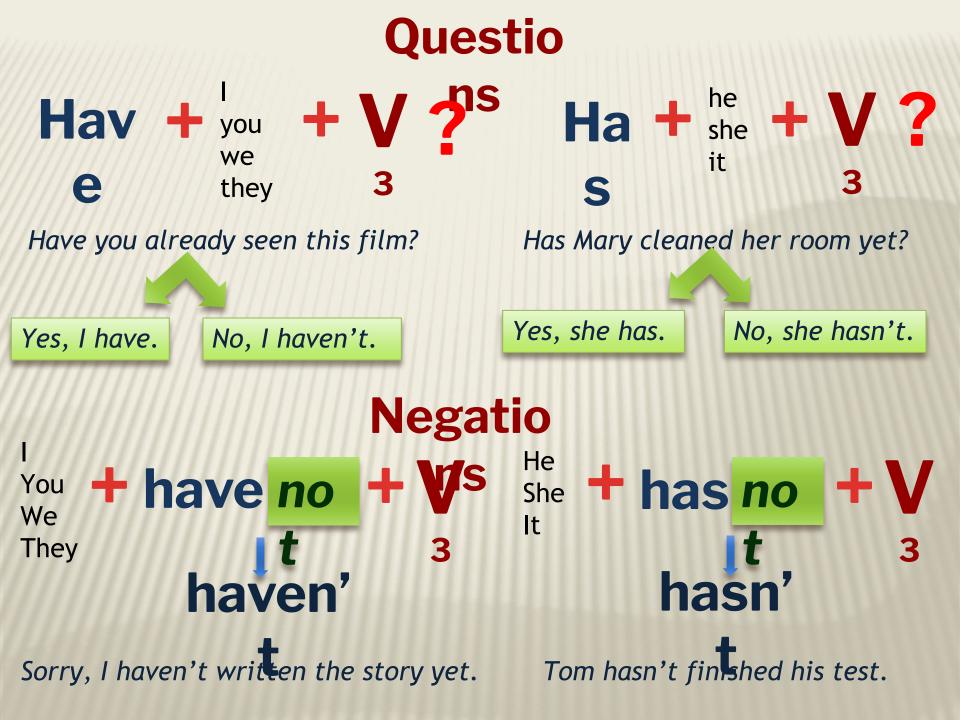
The Present Perfect Tense

НАСТОЯЩЕЕ СОВЕРШЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ

Forms of the verb

Образование:

I have just bought a new notebook. Mary has already written her composition.



Verb forms

Regular verbs worked lived studied played stopped preferr ed opened

worked lived studied played stopped preferr ed opened

Leave Write **Speak** See Have Do **Take**

Verb forms Irregular verbs left wrote spoke saw had did took

left written spoken seen had done taken

FIND AND CORRECT MISTAKES!

- \Box get got get
- \Box put pat put
- □ drink drunk drank
- \Box say sad said
- \Box fly flow flewn
- speak spake speaken

TEST YOUSELF!

- $\Box get got got$
- \square put put put
- □ drink drank drunk
- □ say said said
- \Box fly-flew flown
- speak-spoke spoken

Мы используем:

І.Когда мы говорим о прошедших действиях и хотим подчеркнуть их ВАЖНОСТЬ в настоящем, а не ВРЕМЯ, когда они произошли.

We have cleaned the house. The house is clean now.
Мы убрали в доме. Дом чистый сейчас.
(Неважно, когда мы убрали дом, главное, что он чистый.)

II. Когда мы говорим о действиях, завершившихся в неистёкший период времени. Today – сегодня This week – на этой неделе This month — в этом месяце What have you done this month? -Что вы сделали в этом месяце? We have helped elderly people this month. Мы помогали пожилым людям в этом месяце.

III. Когда мы говорим о действиях, которые начались в прошлом и продолжаются в настоящем. Since – C For – в течение Helen has played the piano since she was 5. Хелен играет на пианино с 5 лет. We have done gymnastics for three years. Мы занимаемся гимнастикой в течение 3 лет.

Ryan talking about his life

- o Lived in a foreign country.
- o Worked for a big company.
- o Flown in a jumbo jet.
- o Met a famous person.
- o Seen a play by Shakespeare.
- o Driven a tractor.

Buenos Aires Dear Annie and Marnie, 19th July I have (1) ___jusarrived back in Argentina. It's lovely to see my family again (2)____ I miss you and all my friends in New York. I (3)____ a wonderful time with you both in your apartment. I enjoyed myself very (4)_____ indeed. Also, it was very kind of you to show me so much of the city. I loved (5)_____ up the Empire State Building and I'll never forget Central Park in the snow. I think that my English (6)____ improved quite a (7)____. At first I was so worried because I (8)______ understand a word. You both spoke so (9)_____ but soon I began to understand more and more.

quickly

Quickly; much; just; had; going; couldn't; lot; has; but

Match the sentences:

1.I have just had lunch.
2.She has already left the house
3.Somebody has broken the window
4.I have known her since our childhood
5.We have left all the money at home
6.Davud has been to the USA more than once

A. She must be on her way to college
B. He knows this country very well.
C. It's too cold here.
D. I am not hungry.
E. She is my best friend.
F. We can't buy anything.

1.I have just had lunch. *I am not hungry*.

2.She has already left the house She must be on her way to college.

3.Somebody has broken the window *It's too cold here*.

4.I have known her since our childhood *She is my best friend*.

5.We have left all the money at home *We can't buy anything*.

6.Davud has been to the USA more than once *He knows this country very well.*

Homework:

Ex. N°3 (1,2) p. 77 (workbook) To learn the words