

# *The Present Perfect Tense*

**НАСТОЯЩЕЕ  
СОВЕРШЕННОЕ ВРЕМЯ**

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# Forms of the verb

Образование:

I  
You  
We  
They

**+** **have** **+** **V**  
**3**

He  
She  
It

**+** **has** **+** **V**  
**3**

*I have just bought a new notebook. Mary has already written her composition.*

# Question

**Have** + I  
you  
we  
they + **V** <sup>ns</sup> ?  
3

*Have you already seen this film?*



*Yes, I have.*

*No, I haven't.*

**Has** + he  
she  
it + **V** ?  
3

*Has Mary cleaned her room yet?*



*Yes, she has.*

*No, she hasn't.*

# Negative

I  
You  
We  
They + **have** **no** + **V** <sup>s</sup> ?  
3  
↓  
**haven't**

*Sorry, I haven't written the story yet.*

He  
She  
It + **has** **no** + **V** ?  
3  
↓  
**hasn't**

*Tom hasn't finished his test.*

# Verb forms

*Regular  
verbs*

**worked**

**lived**

**studied**

**played**

**stopped**

**preferr**

**ed**

**opened**

**worked**

**lived**

**studied**

**played**

**stopped**

**preferr**

**ed**

**opened**

**Wor**

**k**

**Live**

**Stud**

**y**

**Play**

**Stop**

**Pref**

**er**

**o**



# Verb forms

## Irregular verbs

**Leave**

*left*

*left*

**Write**

*wrote*

*written*

**Speak**

*spoke*

*spoken*

**See**

*saw*

*seen*

**Have**

*had*

*had*

**Do**

*did*

*done*

**Take**

*took*

*taken*

# FIND AND CORRECT MISTAKES!

- get – got – get
- put – pat – put
- drink – drunk – drank
- say – sad – said
- fly – flow – flown
- speak – spake – spoken

# TEST YOURSELF!

- get – got – got
- put – put – put
- drink – drank – drunk
- say - said – said
- fly– flew – flown
- speak– spoke – spoken

## Мы используем:

I. Когда мы говорим о прошедших действиях и хотим подчеркнуть их ВАЖНОСТЬ в настоящем, а не ВРЕМЯ, когда они произошли.

We **have cleaned** the house. The house is clean now.

Мы убрали в доме. Дом чистый сейчас.

( Неважно, когда мы убрали дом, главное, что он чистый.)



II. Когда мы говорим о действиях, завершившихся  
в неистёкший период времени.

**Today** – сегодня

**This week** – на этой неделе

**This month** – в этом месяце

What **have** you **done** this month? -Что вы сделали в этом  
месяце?

We **have helped** elderly people this month.

Мы помогали пожилым людям в этом месяце.

III. Когда мы говорим о действиях, которые  
начались в прошлом и продолжаются в  
настоящем.

**Since** — с

**For** — в течение

Helen **has played** the piano **since** she was 5.

Хелен играет на пианино с 5 лет.

We **have done** gymnastics **for** three years.

Мы занимаемся гимнастикой в течение 3 лет.

# *Ryan talking about his life*

- Lived in a foreign country.
- Worked for a big company.
- Flown in a jumbo jet.
- Met a famous person.
- Seen a play by Shakespeare.
- Driven a tractor.

**Buenos Aires**  
**19<sup>th</sup> July**

Dear Annie and Marnie,

I have (1) just arrived back in Argentina. It's lovely to see my family again  
(2) but I miss you and all my friends in New York. I (3) had a wonderful  
time with you both in your apartment. I enjoyed myself very (4) much  
indeed. Also, it was very kind of you to show me so much of the city. I  
loved (5) going up the Empire State Building and I'll never forget Central  
Park in the snow. I think that my English (6) has improved quite a (7) lot.  
At first I was so worried because I (8) couldn't understand a word. You  
both spoke so (9) quickly but soon I began to understand more and more.

quickly

Quickly; much; just; had; going; couldn't; lot; has; but



## *Match the sentences:*

1. I have just had lunch.
2. She has already left the house
3. Somebody has broken the window
4. I have known her since our childhood
5. We have left all the money at home
6. Davud has been to the USA more than once

- A. *She must be on her way to college*
- B. *He knows this country very well.*
- C. *It's too cold here.*
- D. *I am not hungry.*
- E. *She is my best friend.*
- F. *We can't buy anything.*

1.I have just had lunch.

*I am not hungry.*

2.She has already left the house

*She must be on her way to college.*

3.Somebody has broken the window

*It's too cold here.*

4.I have known her since our childhood

*She is my best friend.*

5.We have left all the money at home

*We can't buy anything.*

6.Davud has been to the USA more than once

*He knows this country very well.*

# Homework:

**Ex. N°3 (1,2) p. 77 ( workbook)**  
**To learn the words**