

Страдательный залог

**The Passive Voice.**

**Present Simple  
Passive**

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# Translate into Russian

**We always clean the classroom.**

**Kseniya often opens the door.**

**Vlad sometimes hides his glasses.**

**The rooms are often cleaned by children.**

**The door is opened with a key.**

**The glasses are hidden by Vlad.**



# Contents:

- Why we use the Passive Voice
- How to chose a tense form
- How to form the Passive Voice
- Practice
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## 3 формы неправильных глаголов

o Be – was / were – been

o build – built – built

o buy – bought – bought

o do – did – done

o drink – drank – drunk

o eat – ate – eaten

o grow – grew – grown

hide – hid – hidden

make – made – made

speak – spoke – spoken

sell – sold – sold

swim – swam – swum

teach – taught – taught

write – wrote – written

go – went – gone



# Залог -

форма глагола, которая показывает:

- ❖ подлежащее производит действие, т. е. является действующим лицом в предложении (**действительный – активный залог**)
- ❖ подлежащее **не** производит действие, т. е. **не** является действующим лицом в предложении (**страдательный – пассивный залог**)



MyShared

Активный – пассивный

*0* People **make** cheese of milk.

*0* Люди делают сыр из молока.

*0* Cheese **is made** of milk.

*0* Сыр делается из молока.



## Предлоги



- **By**-кем выполняется действие  
**Museums are visited by tourists.**
- **With**-с помощью чего выполняется  
**The finger is cut with knife.**
- **Of**- из чего изготовлено подлежащее  
**The cheese is made of milk.**

# Present simple passive

+ am/ is/ are +V<sub>ed</sub> / V 3

-- am/ is/ are **not** +V<sub>ed</sub> / V 3

? am/ is/ are (....) +V<sub>ed</sub> / V 3

стр.120



**Найдите предложения ,которые стоят в активном залоге и где в пассивном. Переведите на русский язык.**

- 0 1.We eat bread every day.
- 0 2. Bread is eaten every day.
- 0 3. People usually build houses of stone.
- 0 4. Houses are built of stone.
- 0 5. Rice is grown in China.
- 0 6. Chinese grow a lot of rice.
- 0 7.Dinner is cooked by mother.
- 0 8.Mother cooks dinner.

Выбери форму глагола –am- is- –

ARE-

1. Books ... made of paper.
2. Meat ... loved by dogs.
3. Zoos ...visited by children.
4. Many games ... played at PT lessons.
5. I ... asked about my marks every day.
6. Coffee...grown in Brazil.
7. Bread ...eaten every day.
8. New schools ...built in our country.
9. Arabic ...spoken in Egypt.
10. The cars...sold in special shops.



Make up true sentences.

<b>1.BMW cars</b>		<b>sold in music shops</b>
<b>2.CDs</b>		<b>used computers</b>
<b>3.Football</b>	<b>is</b>	<b>visited by tourists</b>
<b>4.Tea</b>	<b>are</b>	<b>grown in India</b>
<b>5. A lot of schools</b>		<b>played in England</b>
<b>6.London</b>		<b>made in Germany</b>

Раскройте скобки , поставьте глагол в нужную форму

- 0 1 English is ( speak) in Australia.
- 0 2. Hockey is not (play) in summer.
- 0 3. Houses are (build) of wood.
- 0 4. Apples are not (sell) in banks.
- 0 5. Films are (watch) by many people.
- 6. Best cameras are (make) in Japan.
- 7. Test is (write ) in schools.

**Физкультминутка**



?

**1.**Russia is a great country.**2.** Russian is not spoken only in Russia. **3.**It is studied in our schools.**4.** Russian is not studied in many other countries.**5.** But our scientists are known all over the world.**6.** A lot of popular songs are written in Russian.**7.** Books of Pushkin, Tolstoy, Lermontov are read by many people. **8.**Russia is visited by many foreign tourists.

## Итоги урока:

- 0 Что узнали?
  - 0 Что показалось трудным ? Почему?
  - 0 Что не получилось и почему?
  - 0 Что вам удалось лучше всего?
- 
- 0 **Домашнее задание:**
  - 0 РТ стр. 39 упр.3
  - 0 Упр.10 стр. 131 (учебник)



# Thank you !

