Test on Conditionals

Zero Conditional

■ If you drop an apple, it

fall
falls
will fall



The conditional O is used to express general truths and facts (often things based on scientific fact).

Uses the simple present tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If you heat water to 100°C,	it boils.
Try it aga	inco

■ If you don't water indoor plants, they

- will die
 - dies
 - die



The conditional O is used to express general truths and facts (often things based on scientific fact).

Uses the simple present tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If you heat water to 100°	it boils.
C,	

- If I for work my boss angry.
 - am late, will get
 - is late, gets
 - am late, gets



The conditional O is used to express general truths and facts (often things based on scientific fact).

Uses the simple present tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If you heat water to 100°C,	it boils.

First Conditional

■ If it, we at home.

- will rain, stay
 - rain, stay
- rains, will stay



The first conditional is used to express situations based on fact in the present or future (things which may happen). Uses the simple present tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I see you tomorrow,	I will buy you a drink.

- He late unless he up.
 - will arrive, hurries
 - arrives, hurries
 - arrives, will hurry



The first conditional is used to express situations based on fact in the present or future (things which may happen). Uses the simple present tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I see you tomorrow,	I will buy you a drink.

■ Peter a new car, if he his raise.

- buys, will get
- will buy, gets
- will buy, get



The first conditional is used to express situations based on fact in the present or future (things which may happen). Uses the simple present tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I see you tomorrow,	I will buy you a drink.

Second Conditional

- If he more, he the exam.
 - study, will pass
 - studied, would pass
 - studied, pass



The 2nd conditional is used to express unreal situations in the present or future. Often used to express a wish.

Uses the simple past tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I won the lottery,	I would buy a new house.

■ I ... lower taxes if I ... the President.

- would, were
 - would, was
 - will, is



The 2nd conditional is used to express unreal situations in the present or future. Often used to express a wish. Uses the simple past tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I won the lottery,	I would buy a new house.

They ... buy a new house if they ... more money.

- would, have
 - will, have
- would, had



The 2nd conditional is used to express unreal situations in the present or future. Often used to express a wish. Uses the simple past tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I won the lottery,	I would buy a new house.

Third Conditional

- If he had known that, he would have decided differently.
 - had known, would have
 - has known, would have
 - was known, had



Used to express conditions in the past that did not happen. Often used to express criticism or regret with would have, could have or should have.

Uses the past perfect tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I had worked harder,	I would have passed my
	exam.

- Jane a new job if she in Boston.
 - will find, has
 - would have found, stayed
 - would have found, had stayed



Used to express conditions in the past that did not happen. Often used to express criticism or regret with would have, could have or should have.

Uses the past perfect tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I had worked harder,	I would have passed my
	exam.

If I to the cinema, I an interesting film.

- had gone, would have watched
 - have gone, will have watched
 - had gone, had watched



Used to express conditions in the past that did not happen. Often used to express criticism or regret with would have, could have or should have.

Uses the past perfect tense:-

(IF Clause)	(Main Clause)
If I had worked harder,	I would have passed my exam.

Mixed Conditionals

- If I to that concert tonight, I very excited.
 - was going, would have
 - were going, would be
 - · have gone, would



- Mixed conditionals are those unreal conditional sentences whose time in the if-clause is different than the time in the main-clause.
- Past --> Present
- Past --> Future
- Present --> Past
- Present --> Future
- Future --> Past
- Future --> Present

- If I an aspirin, I a headache now.
 - had taken, would have
 - had taken, wouldn't have
 - have taken, wouldn't have



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- Past --> Present
- Past --> Future
- Present --> Past
- Present --> Future
- Future --> Past
- Future --> Present

- If she had enough money, she could have done this trip to Hawaii.
 - has, would have done
 - had, could have done
 - had, could



- Mixed conditionals are those unreal conditional sentences whose time in the if-clause is different than the time in the main-clause.
- Past --> Present
- Past --> Future
- Present --> Past
- Present --> Future
- Future --> Past
- Future --> Present

I wish..

■ I wish I ... on a beach. (I'm in the office.)

- was
 - <u>is</u>
- will



- С глаголом wish, как правило, используется сослагательное наклонение, то есть все действия после wish идут с пометкой "бы". Эти действия маловероятное (настоящее), нереальное (прошлое), маловероятное (будущее).
- Маловероятно действие в настоящем выражается при помощи формы Past Simple (Continuous). Нереальное действие в прошлом имеет форму Past Perfect. Маловероятное действие в будущем рыражается через Would/Could + инфинитив.

■ We wish it sunny and warm all year round.

<u>is</u>

was

were





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■ I wish you here. It's rather difficult to breathe.

- not smoked
- didn't smoke
- hadn't smoked



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Good Job!



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If sentences (conditional)

- If I _____ a house on fire, I'd call the fire station.
- would see
- <u>saw</u>
- seen
- see



- I think those flowers would grow better if you
 them some water.
- have given
- gave
- had given
- given



- If it _____ fine tomorrow, I'll go for a swim.
- would be
- will
- were
- <u>is</u>



- Press the button if you _____a receipt.
- want
- will want
- wanted





- If I _____ you, _____ spending my vacation in Seattle.
- were, would be
- am, will
- was, would





- If you ____ revised, you ____ your exam.
 - had, wouldn't have failed
 - have, would have failed
 - had, would have failed





- I wish I _____ a big car. (I don't have a big car.)
- have
- will have
- had





Good Job!

