

THE PRESENT SIMPLE TENSE (НАСТОЯЩЕЕ ПРОСТОЕ ВРЕМЯ)

Когда употребляется:

- Для обозначения обычных действия, неоднократно повторяющихся действий
I go to work every day.
- Цепочка последовательных действий
I get up early, wash, have breakfast and go to school.
- Для обозначения признака предмета
She is a beautiful girl.
- Общеизвестный факт
The Earth is round

- Для выражения будущего времени:
- когда мы говорим о расписании, программе.

My train leaves at 11.30. It is Wednesday tomorrow.

- когда говорим о планах людей, если эти планы зафиксированы как расписание.

I start my new job on Monday.

Слова спутники

- ▣ Always – всегда
- ▣ Usually – обычно
- ▣ Often – часто
- ▣ Seldom – редко
- ▣ Never – никогда
- ▣ Every day (week, month, year) – каждый день
(неделю, месяц, год)
- ▣ Regularly – регулярно

Как образуется:

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I (you, we, they) go to school.	I (you, we, they) do not go to school.	Do I (you, we, they) go to school?
He (she, it) goes to school.	He (she, it) does not go to school.	Does he (she, it) go to school?

Глагол-связка **to be**

- ▣ I **am**
- ▣ He, she, it **is**
- ▣ We, you, they **are**

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I am from Italy. He is from Italy. You are from Italy.	I am not from Italy. He is not from Italy You are not from Italy.	Am I from Italy? Is he from Italy? Are you from Italy?

Глагол to have

- ▣ I, you, we, they **have**
- ▣ He, she, it **has**

+	—	?
You have a big dog.	You have not a big dog.	Have you a big dog?
He has a good friend.	He has not a good friend	Has he a good friend?