

RICHARD THE LIONHEART

New vocabulary

- Warrior – ВОИН;
- To rebel – ВОССТАВАТЬ; rebellion – ВОССТАНИЕ;
- Immortalize – УВЕКОВЕЧИТЬ;
- The Crusades – КРЕСТОВЫЕ ПОХОДЫ;
- Heir – НАСЛЕДНИК;
- To be captured – БЫТЬ ЗАХВАЧЕННЫМ;
- Raise taxes – ПОВЫШАТЬ НАЛОГИ;
- Ransom – ЗАЛОГ.



- **Richard I** was king of England from July 1189 until his death in April 1199.
- So, he ruled the country for only ten years

The nickname



- Richard was known as Richard the Lionheart because of his reputation as a great military leader and warrior.
- He got the name early in his life because of his bravery and skill in battle

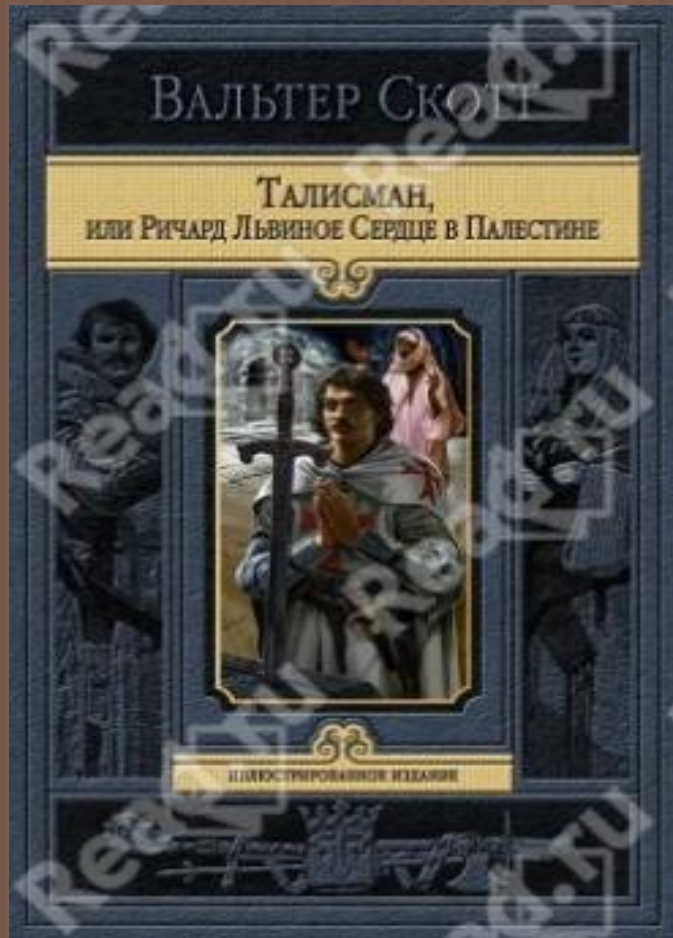


- Richard was born on 8 September 1157 in Oxford and he was a son of Henry II.
- He twice rebelled against his father before he became King of England in 1189.

The French castle of Richard I

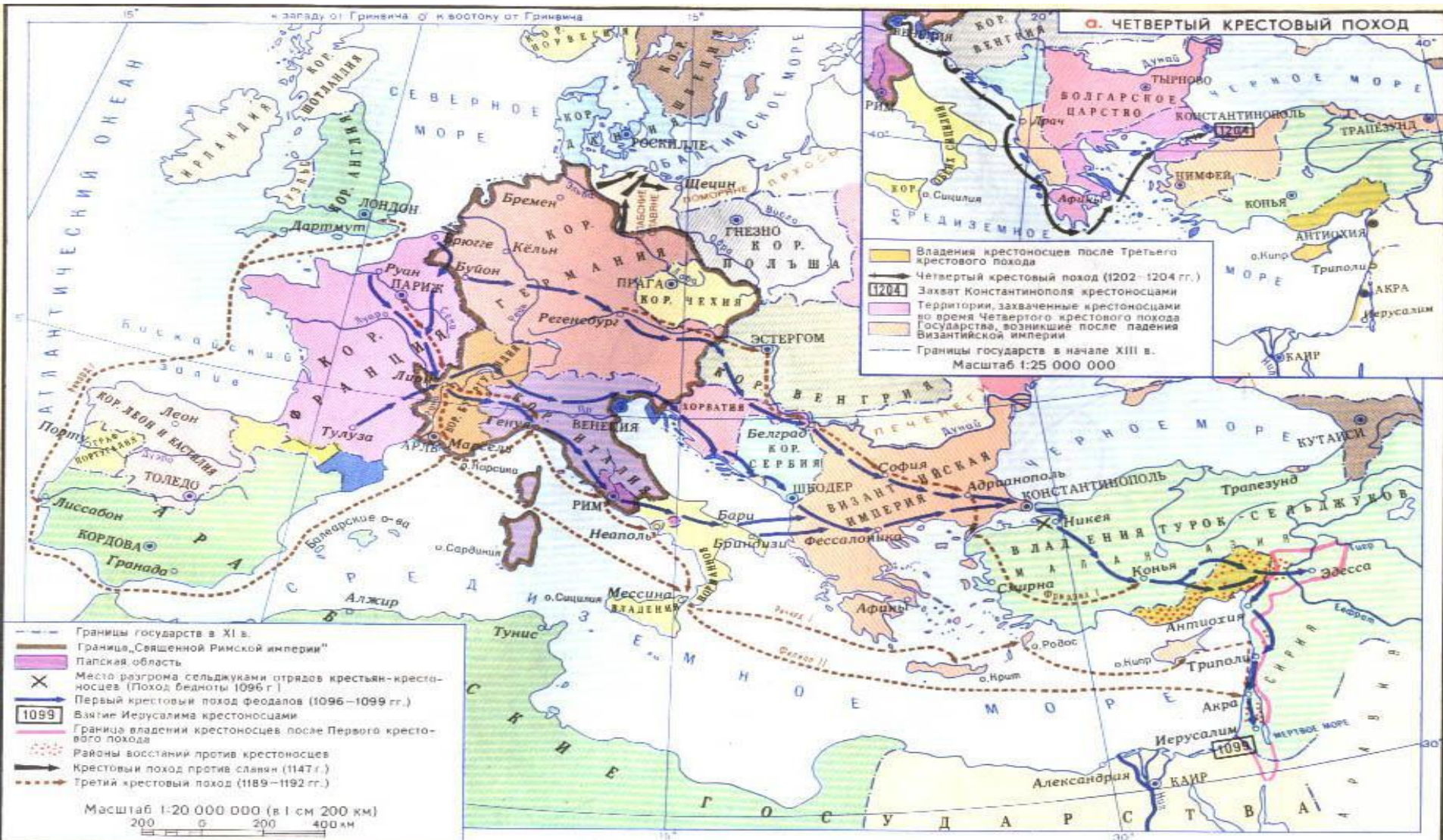


- He spent only six months of his reign in England and spoke only French.
- He ruled the country from his castle ***Château-Gaillard*** in Normandy France.



- Richard didn't care about the future of England.
- He wanted to engage in an adventure that would immortalize his name in ballads and songs.

The Third Crusade



The Third Crusade

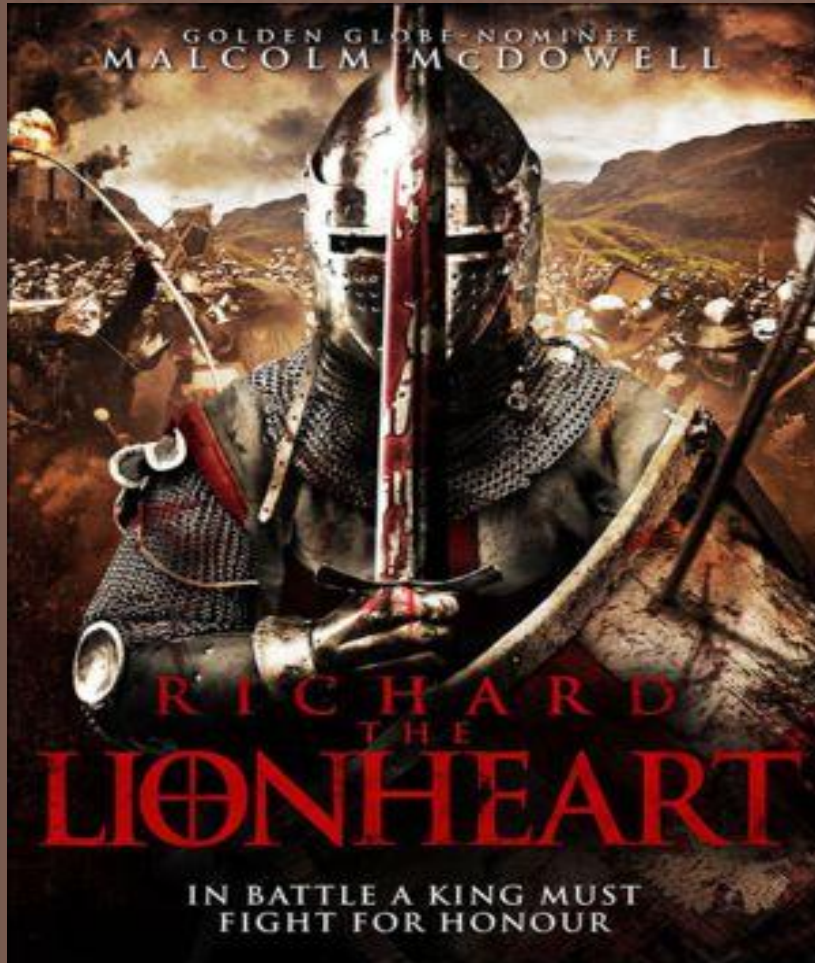


- In 1189 Richard set out with Philip of France on the Third Crusade to the Holy Land.
- In the third Crusade he won victories at Cyprus, Acre, and Arsuf (against Saladin), but failed to recover Jerusalem.



- Richard was captured by the Duke of Austria.
- He was held prisoner until a large ransom was raised.
- His later years were spent in warfare in France, where he was killed in a battle. He left no heir.

Richard's popularity



- His name is associated with the legendary hero Robin Hood.
- In English folklore Richard is shown as the ideal of the medieval knight: brave, selfless, just, righteous king.

Was Richard a hero or a villain?

- Richard was a great military leader and his life was one long battle against anyone who stood in his way.



Answer the questions

- Why was Richard I known as Richard the Lionheart?
He had a reputation of a great military leader and warrior.
- How long did he rule the country?
Only for 10 years.
- What language did he speak? Why?
He spoke French because he lived in France and didn't care about the future of England.
- What happened in 1189?
He started the Third Crusade.
- How did Richard die?
He died in a battle.