

*State budgetary vocational educational institution of  
Krasnodar Krai "Kurganinsky agrarian-technological  
College"*

# **Horse. The breed of Horses.**

Fulfilled learning group № 4  
professional “Trainer-rider of horses“

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v. Kurganinsk H. Red field, 2016



As the stars adorn the sky,  
As the musicians - the strings of the world,  
And the story of the goddesses the goddess Hera,  
So horses color our world!



Domestic horses in human life appeared a long time ago. The horse in General has played a huge role in world history, allowing people to move long distances .According to scientists, the domestication of the horse occurred on the territory of modern Ukraine approximately five thousand years BC. And since then, the horse became an integral part of the culture of many peoples

# The Akhal-Teke breed

- \* Akhal-Teke is famous for grace and elegance of forms, elastic, beautiful movements. In appearance this breed cannot be confused with other horses. Akhal-Teke have a large figure (an average of about 160 cm at the withers of stallions), extremely dry Constitution.
- \* The deep chest, high withers, long croup well submuscular, powerful, slightly lowered. Very peculiar shape of the head and neck. The head has a straight or hook-nosed profile, sometimes with a slightly convex forehead, the front part of her refined and extended. Ears long, thin, fairly widely spaced. The eyes are large, expressive, but have an unusual elongated, slightly slanted shape ("Asian eyes"). The neck is high set, thin, long with well-developed head.
- \* The skin is thin, it easily comes through the mesh of blood vessels. The hair is extremely soft, delicate and silky; the mane is rather short and rare, and often almost absent, which distinguishes Akhal-Teke from any other breed of horses. Temperament fiery.





Ахалтекинская порода



Ахалтекинская порода



# Vladimir heavy

The Vladimir draft horse is a breed of heavy draft horses bred in the USSR. Created on breeding farms of kolkhozes and sovkhozes Yurev-Polish and Suzdal of the Vladimir region and Gavrilovo-Posad district of the Ivanovo region by the activities of Gavrilovo-Posadskaya state factory stables and Gavrilovo-Posadsky state tribal hotbed horse



# Features of the breed

The Vladimir heavy truck is difficult to confuse with any other horse. Its exterior is characterized by:

- large head, long, with a convex profile;
- long, muscular neck;
- high, long withers;- broad back, often somewhat bland;
- long, wide rump, forked, few - svislye or normal tilt;a broad chest;long, lean legs. some horses there is a considerable coat of legs and the tendency to the development of biting midges;
- long legs and thick mane and tail.



Владимирский тяжеловоз





Владимирский тяжеловоз



# Orlov Trotter

Orlov Trotter got its name by the name of its Creator, count Alexei Orlov-Chesmensky . Breeding count started in 60-ies of the XVIII century to his estate near Moscow Island. But the remarkable talent Orlov animal science as revealed later, when Catherine II after the Palace coup of 1762 gave him in the Voronezh province of the land together with the serfs. Then, he began to implement his old ideas together in one single horse beauty, dryness and grace of Arabian horses with the massiveness, the power and abilities of trotting Western horse breeds.





Orlov trotters have a high speed at the trot. Orlov trotters are among the largest horses. Height 157-170 cm, the Most common suit: grey, light grey, red-grey, grey in apples and dark gray. Often there are also Bay, black, rarely red and roan color. Very rare buckskin and Palomino are Orlov trotters, but there they are. The modern Orlov Trotter harmoniously built carriage horse, with a small, dry head, high set neck with a Swan bending, strong, muscular back and strong legs. This is a beautifully composed, balanced, fairly energetic and good-natured horse. They have a proud posture, graceful, dressy high traffic, lush mane and tail.



Орловский рысак



photo by Line  
[www.fotoline.ucoz.ru](http://www.fotoline.ucoz.ru)

Орловский рысак





Черный Орловский рысак

*by Hope*





Орловская рысистая

*Карт by Amber V (Ольга Райгун)*

# Russian Trotter

Russian Trotter is a breed of horses, bred in Russia by cross breeding of Orlov Trotter with American or Dutch Friesian breed. The youngest of the four trotting breeds on earth. Approved in 1949. Valuable breeding and sport horse. At speed slightly larger than the Friesian.







Русский рысак



Русский рысак



# The Arabian breed of horses

The horses are small, the height at the withers at an average of 153cm stallions, mares — 150 cm chest Girth stallions 179 cm, mares — 173 cm The characteristics of the breed: the correct, firm, dry addition; in particular — a beautiful, square in the forehead, with a slightly concave nose head, long curved neck, rounded body, long and straight croup with high-charge tail.







Белая Арабская лошадь





Арабский рысак