Use:

-for actions which started in the past and continue up to the present usually with the verbs *know*, *be*, *have*, *passes*, *own*.

He has had this computer for two years.

- -to talk about a past action which has a visible result in the present.
- She has been using my computer without asking me.
- -for repeated actions in the past continuing to the present

He doesn't feel good because he has eaten too much.

_

Time expressions

since

for

how long

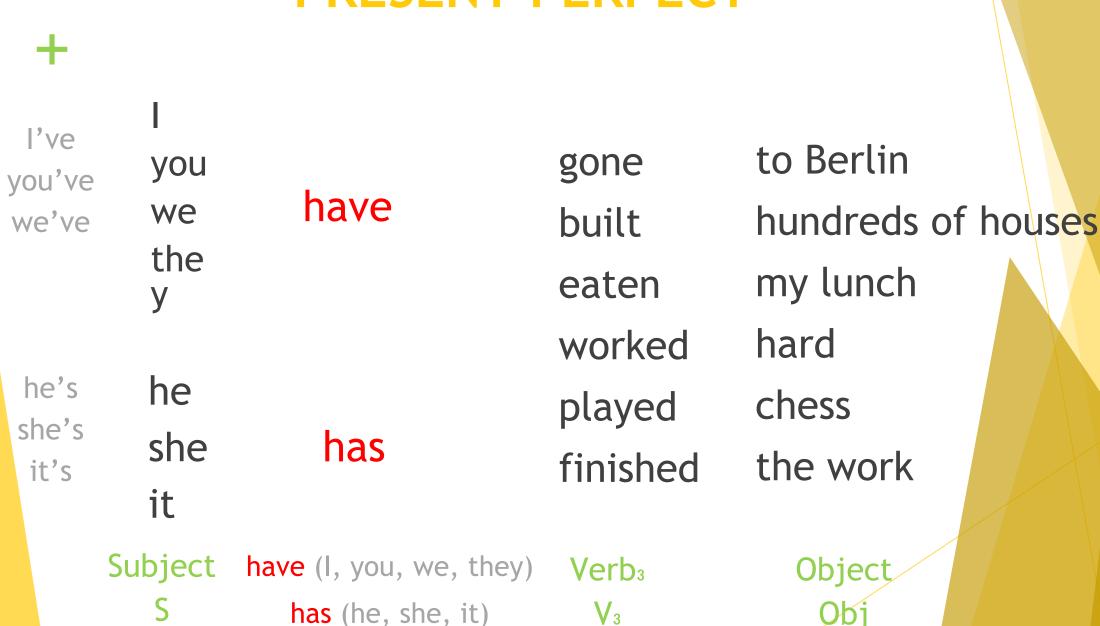
just

already

yet

ever

never



to Berlin gone have not you hundreds of houses built (haven't) we my lunch eaten they hard worked chess played he has not (hasn't) the work she finished it have not / haven't (I, you, we, they)

Subject (I, you, we, they)
has not / hasn't
(he, she, it)

Verb₃
V₃

Object Obj

?

	VOL	gone	to Berlin!	
Have	you we they	built	hundreds of houses?	
		eaten	my lunch?	
		worked	hard?	
Has	he	played	chess?	
	she it	finished	the work?	
	1.0			

Have (I, you, we, they)
Has (he, she, it)

Subject S Verb₃

Object Obj

have Where

How

Why

When

What Who

(about the object)

has

you

we

they

he

she

it

gone

built

eaten

worked

played

finished

to Berlin?

hundreds of houses?

my lunch?

hard?

chess?

the work?

have (I, you, we, they) Subject has (he, she, it)

Verb₃ V_3

Object

?

What Who

(about
the
Subject)

has

gone

built

eaten

worked

played

finished

to Berlin?

hundreds of houses?

my lunch?

hard?

chess?

the work?

has

Verb₃

Object Obj