

# CANADA



Презентация: «Канада».

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# Geographical location

Canada - the second largest state in the world, occupying the entire northern part of the North American continent. The Atlantic, Pacific and Arctic oceans. It shares borders with the United States to the south and northwest. Canada's border with the U.S. is the longest common border in the world.





# FLAG

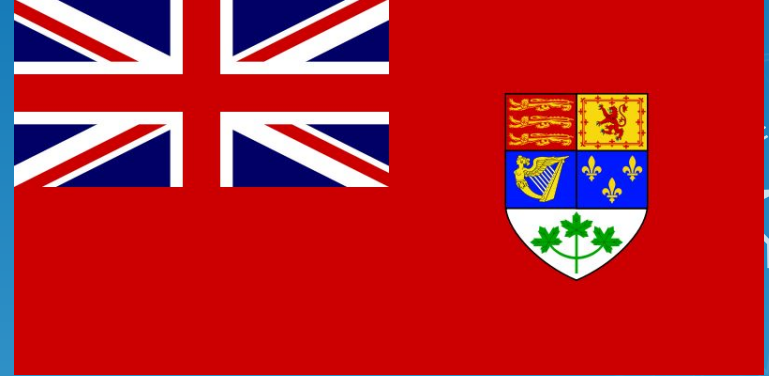


- The House of Commons of the Canadian Parliament passed the Law on the State Flag of December 15, 1964, after a long debate. For consideration in the House were more than 2600 designs. The result has been selected, which is depicted on a white background red maple leaf, which is framed on each side vertically down red stripes.

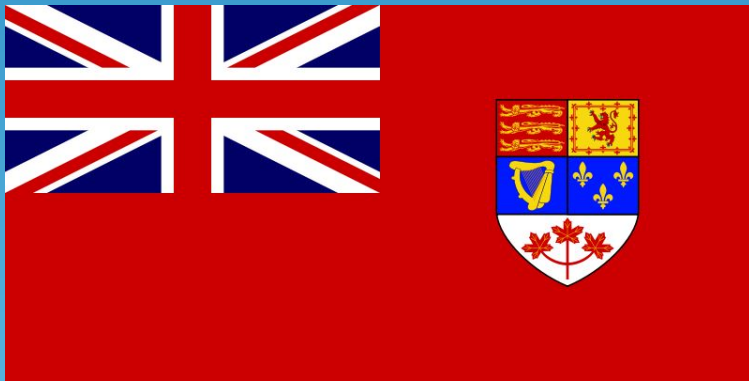
# HISTORY OF THE FLAG



Flag of Canada 1868-1921 gg.



Flag of Canada 1921-1957 gg.



Flag of Canada 1957-1964 gg.



Flag of Canada 1964-present

# EMBLEM

Royal Arms of Canada - one of the official state symbols of Canada. In 1957, the flag has been slightly modified, and after some minor amendments in 1994 coat made modern.





# HISTORY OF THE EMBLEM



1923 g.



1994 g.



1957 g.

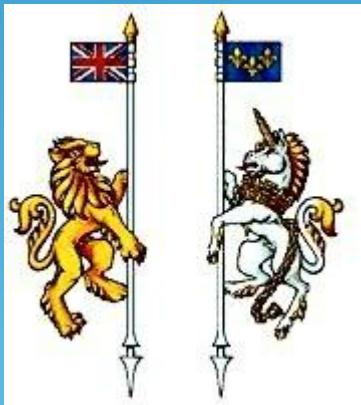
Crown-this variant was passed in 1957 at the initiative of Elizabeth II to replace the old version of 1921, which represented a Tudor crown.



Shield-The four parts represent the country, the ancestors of which came Canadians.

Tape

Shield surrounds the band with a Latin inscription ("They want the best of the country"). This item has been added to the Queen in 1987g.



Supporters

Support unit rampant English lion and Scottish unicorn (figures taken from the arms of the UK). Lion and unicorn kept flagpoles with royal flags of Britain and France.

# HYMN

Canada has two official state languages (English and French), and so there are two versions of the text, one is not a translation of the second.

First Canadian anthem was performed June 24, 1880 in Quebec City Orchestra under Joseph Vézina. Since then, the poems have been changed several times.

Officially «O Canada» became the anthem of Canada July 1, 1980.



## POPULATION

In Canada, a very high level of life expectancy. Despite the vast territory the general population of Canada lives in the 160 kilometers from the U.S. border, in Toronto, Montreal and Ottawa. According to the statistics of 2006, Canada's population was 32,610,000 people. The main source of population growth in Canada still is immigration. The Canadian population in 2012 34,994,000 people.





## Education

Education in Canada is considered one of the best in the world. To study in Canada spends more than any other power "Big Eight." As a result, Canada is a world record for the number of students per 100 thousand inhabitants. Education in Canada is on the solid foundation of the British. The same system of degrees, the same approaches and techniques. Therefore diploma issued in Canada. opens opportunities to work in almost any country including the USA and the UK.





# ECOLOGY

Canada - the first country to sign the Vienna Convention for the protection of the ozone layer of the planet in June 1986. In 1995-97, the UN called Canada the best country in the world for human habitation.

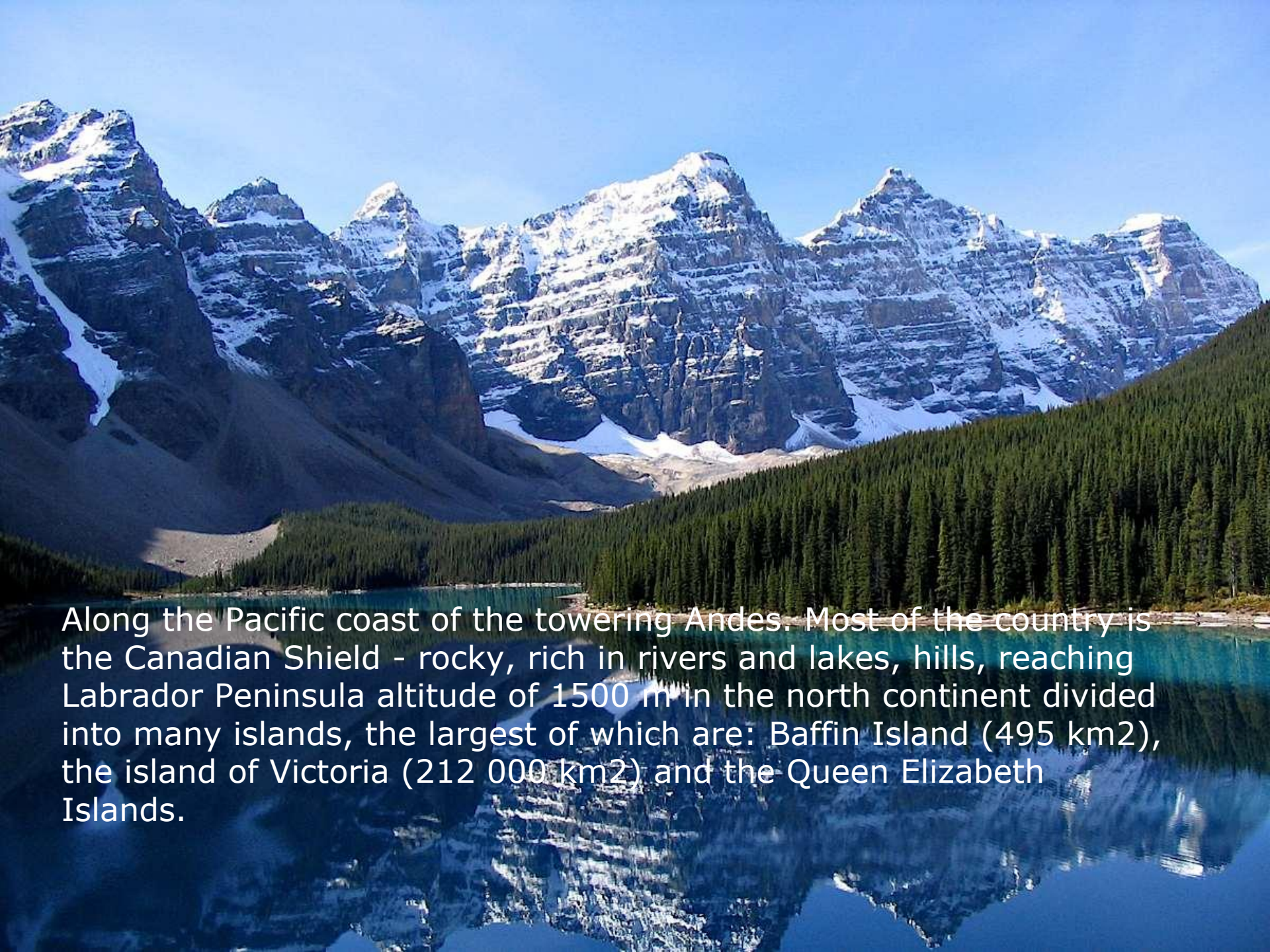




# NATURE

Canada - the second largest state in the world, occupying the entire northern part of the North American continent. The country stretches from the Pacific Ocean in the west to the Atlantic in the east of the Great Lakes in the south to the islands of the Arctic Circle.





Along the Pacific coast of the towering Andes. Most of the country is the Canadian Shield - rocky, rich in rivers and lakes, hills, reaching Labrador Peninsula altitude of 1500 m in the north continent divided into many islands, the largest of which are: Baffin Island (495 km<sup>2</sup>), the island of Victoria (212 000 km<sup>2</sup>) and the Queen Elizabeth Islands.



A scenic landscape photograph of a calm lake. In the foreground, there are large, dark rocks and tall grasses. A small red boat is moored on the left side of the lake. The middle ground is filled with a dense forest of tall evergreen trees. In the background, majestic mountains with patches of snow rise against a sky filled with dramatic, grey clouds. The overall mood is serene and majestic.

# NATIONAL PARKS

In 1950, the state-protected land accounted for only 2% of the country by the year 1993 there were already about 3 thousand parks and reserves, numbering 9% across Canada.





## ANIMAL WORLD

Natural conditions as well as the varied landscape of the country has identified enormous wealth of wildlife of Canada - from the smallest insect to the largest population of the planet - whales.





A large number of animals living in the territory of Canada, covered by dense forests. Black and brown (known as grizzly) bears, wolves and foxes, moose, deer, and all kinds of goats.



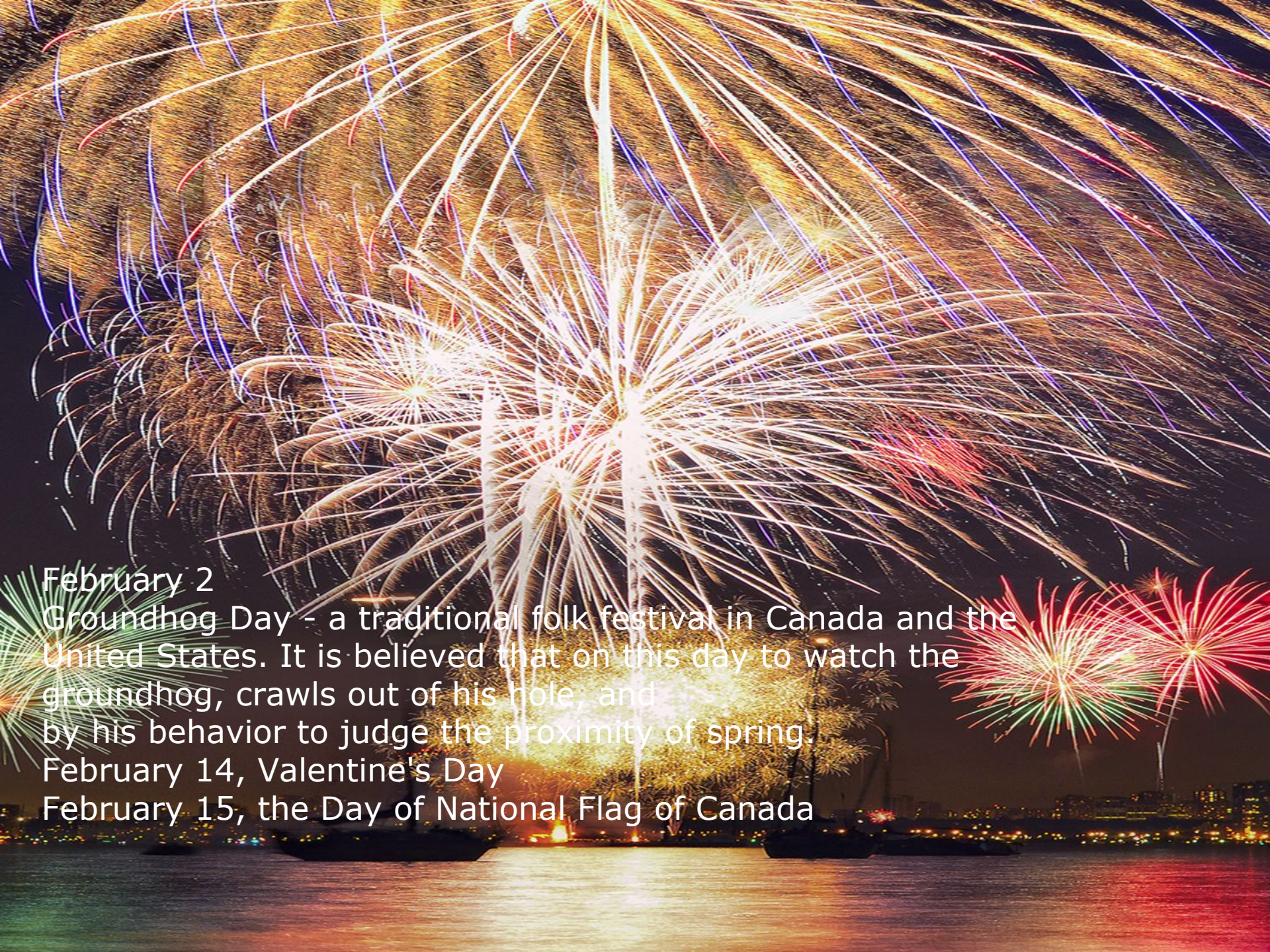
A large, brilliant firework bursts in the center of the frame, its white and yellow streaks radiating outwards. Smaller fireworks in shades of purple, blue, and red are visible in the upper corners. The lower portion of the image shows a dark city skyline with lights reflecting on a body of water, with a few boats visible in the foreground.

# Holidays

January 1

New Year - a holiday that the Russian people is perhaps the most beloved, - in Canada is not marked as magnificently. In New Year night at home amazingly calm, in Canada this holiday, few deal with, and if someone is celebrating, then quietly and not until morning.





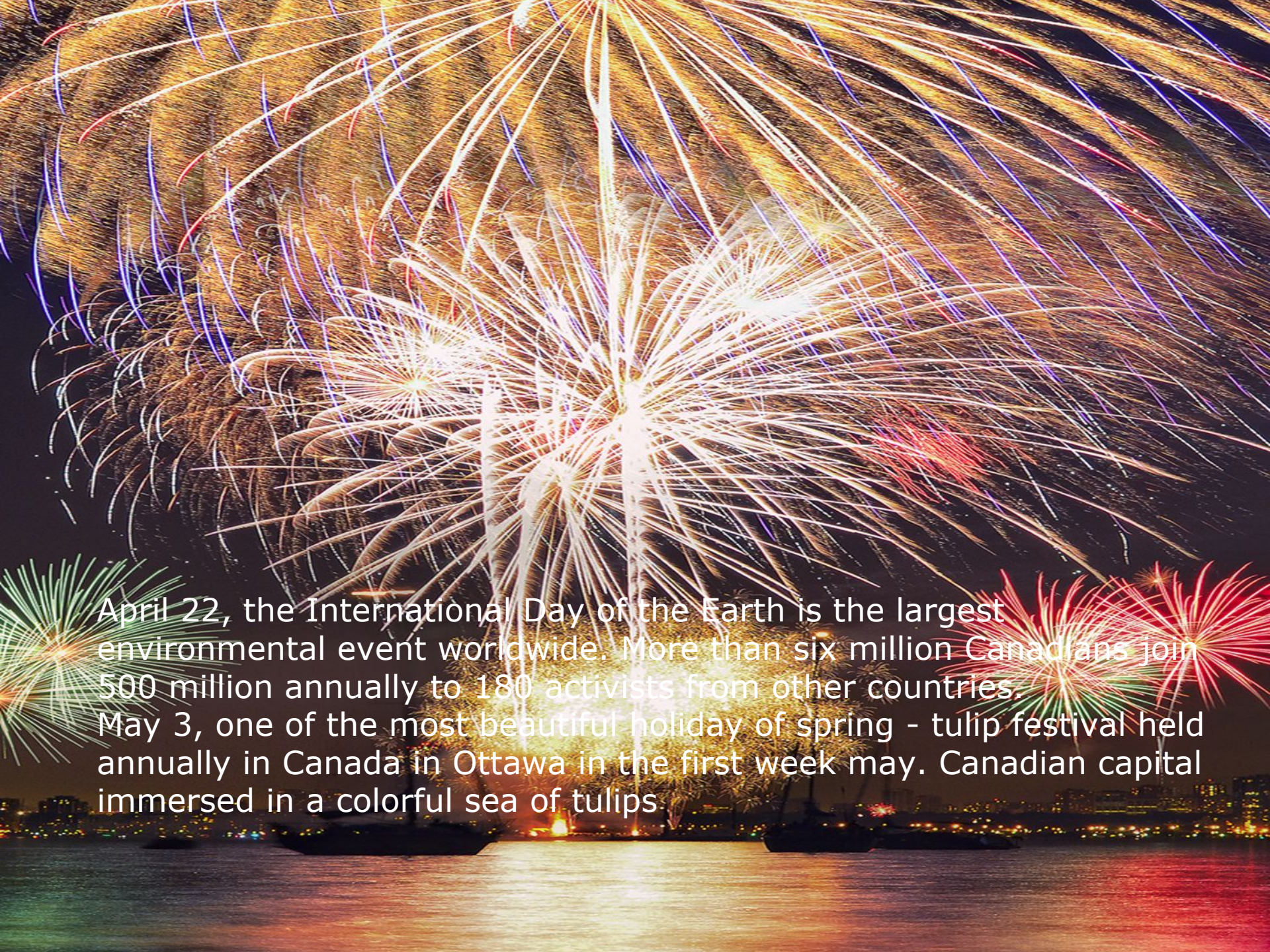
February 2

Groundhog Day - a traditional folk festival in Canada and the United States. It is believed that on this day to watch the groundhog, crawls out of his hole, and by his behavior to judge the proximity of spring.

February 14, Valentine's Day

February 15, the Day of National Flag of Canada





April 22, the International Day of the Earth is the largest environmental event worldwide. More than six million Canadians join 500 million annually to 180 activists from other countries. May 3, one of the most beautiful holiday of spring - tulip festival held annually in Canada in Ottawa in the first week may. Canadian capital immersed in a colorful sea of tulips.



# Интернет ресурсы



<http://canada-all.ru>  
<http://ru.wikipedia.org>  
<http://guide.travel.ru>  
<http://www.canada.ru>  
<http://www.calend.ru>  
<http://imageys.yandex.ru/>

