

# Agricultural machinery. Tractors.

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# What is agricultural machinery?

**Agricultural machinery** is machinery used in the operation of an agricultural area or farm.



- Tractor, agrimotor – трактор
- Industrial tractor – трактор-тягач
- Irrigation – ПОЛИВ
- Sowing – ПОСЕВ
- Chemical protection – химическая защита
- Combine harvesters – зерноуборочные комбайны.
- Crops – посев
- Quality tillage – качественная обработка ПОЧВЫ
- Machines for chemical protection – машины для химической обработки

- Machines for sowing – машины для посева
- Machines for irrigation – машины для полива
- Loose – рыхлая
- The root system – корневая система
- Drugs – препараты
- Treated plants – обработанные растения
- Harvest – урожай
- Moved header – скошенный, скашиваемый жаткой
- To remove weeds – удалять сорняки

- To increase – повышать
- The fertility – плодородие
- Extra nutrients – питательные вещества
- Drills and planters – сеялки и сажалки
- Watering crops – полив с.х культур
- Nutrition – питание
- The growing season – период вегетации
- Storage – хранение
- Cereals machines – зерновые машины
- Cereals – зерновые
- Legumes – зернобобовые
- Cereal crops – крупяные культуры

# Tractor "Universal" (1934-1940, 1944-1955)





By the beginning of the Great Patriotic War, the Soviet Union occupied the first place in the world for the production of crawler tractors .



# Tractor DET-250





# DT-54 (1949-1979)



# Tractor T-800







# Kirovets K-744





# MTZ-80





# DT-75



# Road bulldozer Kirovets K-702





# Harvester Don-1500





# Types of tractors:

- crawler tractor skidding choker,
- forest fire crawler tractors
- mowers
- forwarders
- loaders and forklifts based tractors
- truck tractors

# Types of tractors:

- wheeled tractors
- crawler tractors
- crawler skidders
- transport tractors
- wheeled tractor self-propelled chassis
- wheeled cotton tractors
- bulldozers

Give a name to the tractor:



T-800

DET-250

MTZ-80

K-702

- Ex.1. Прочитайте предложения на английском языке и переведите их на русский язык.
- 1) There are a lot of different and the modest drills and planters in the farms of our country.
- 2) The growing season is very important for plants.
- 3) The loose soil is an important factor of the fertility.
- 4) One of the main tasks of every farmer is increasing of harvest and the fertility of soil.
- 5) Today there are a lot of new and modern agricultural machines.



- 6) The main parts of the harvesters are lost during different diseases.
- 7) The agricultural machines are used for fast and high-quality cleaning of harvest.
- 8) The word “tractor” was taken from Latin.
- 9) The agriculture of Russia is in good condition now.
- 10) In the modern crop production is widely used different machine technology.