

Today is the.....



We talk about:

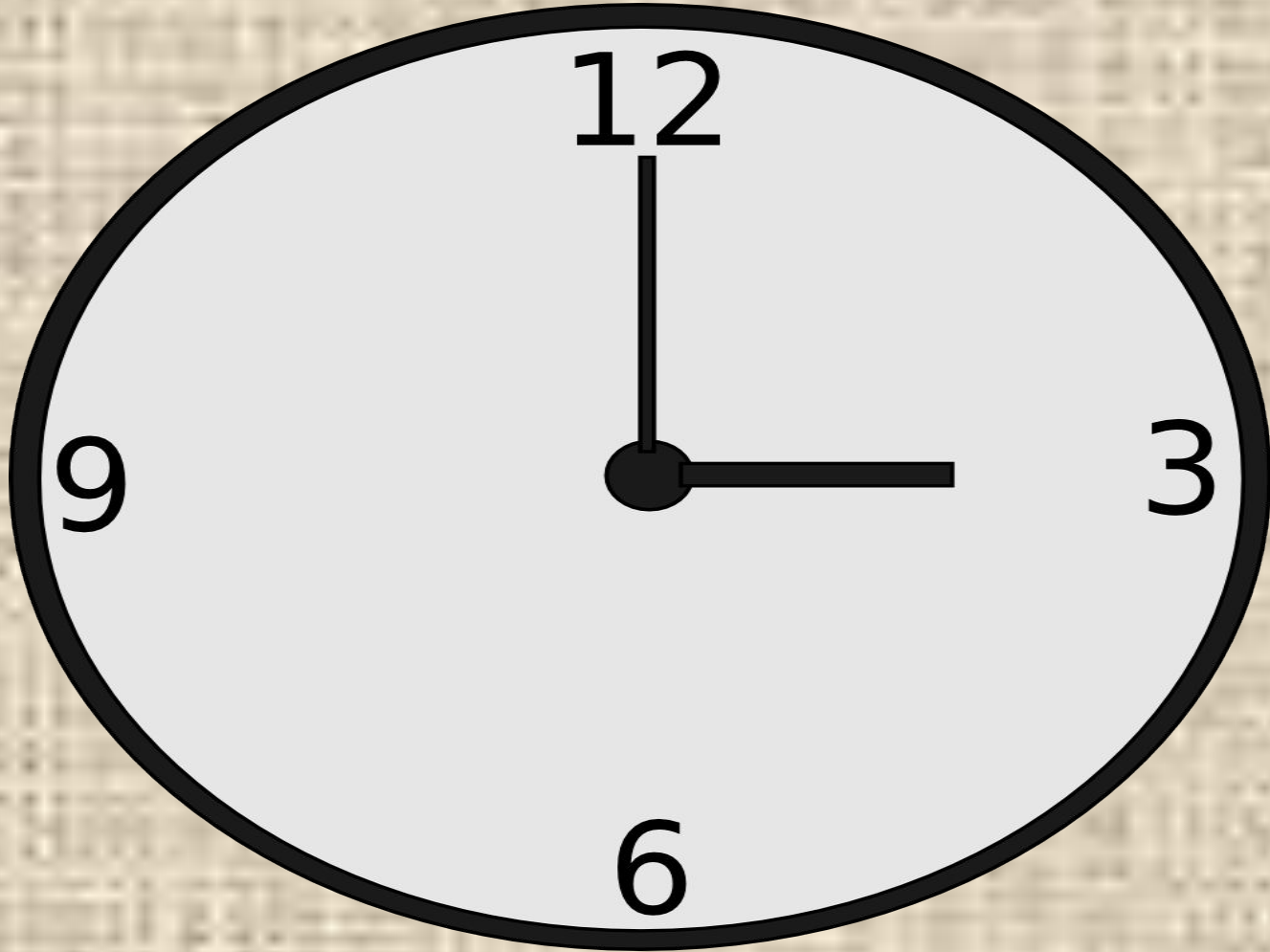


OUR GOAL

- We work with our vocabulary
- We repeat the rules about modal verbs



CLOCK BUDDIES



CLOCK BUDDIES

WHAT ARE Mr COX'S RULES?

Modal verbs

and their equivalents

Can, may, must, have to, be

to, should, shall, need

have to, need

- I have to walk the dog once a day.*



don't have to /needn't

I don't have to/needn't do any housework on Saturdays.



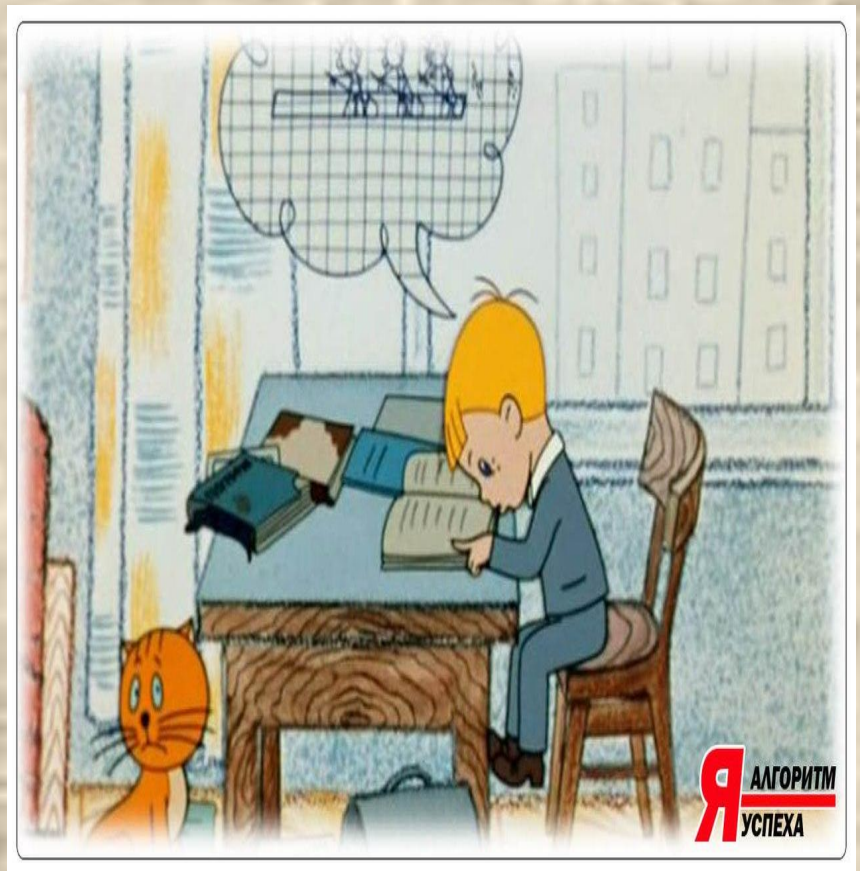
have to, need

necessary



don't have to /needn't

not necessary



Modal verbs MUST and their equivalents

Must
have to

Present	Past	Future
Must	-	-
have/has to...	had to...	will have to...

1. долг, обязательство:	We must study hard.
<i>должен</i>	I must buy some bread.
2. приказ, настоятельный совет:	You must go there at once.
<i>должен</i>	You must see the doctor immediately.
3. запрещение: <i>нельзя, запрещено</i>	You mustn't smoke here.

**Для образования отрицательной и
вопросительной формы с глаголом have to
используются вспомогательный глагол
do/does/did:**

**- Why do you have to go to the dentist every three
months?**

(not: «~~Have I to do~~»)

- Did you have to go to school yesterday?

(not: «~~Had you to go~~»)

To have to в вопросительных и отрицательных предложениях в значении долженствования

Present	<p>I have to get up early.</p> <p>Do you have to get up early.</p> <p>He has to get up early.</p> <p>Does he have to get up early?</p>	<p>Yes, I do.</p> <p>Yes, he does.</p>	<p>No, I don't. I don't have to get up early.</p> <p>No, he doesn't. He doesn't have to get up early.</p>
Past	<p>He had to get up early.</p> <p>Did he have to get up early?</p>	<p>Yes, he did.</p>	<p>No, he didn't. He didn't have to get up early.</p>
Future	<p>He'll get up early.</p> <p>Will he have to get up early?</p>	<p>Yes, he will.</p>	<p>No, I won't. He won't have to get up early.</p>

Need

* You **needn't** clean the windows.

Тебе не нужно мыть окна.

* They are clean already.

Они чистые.

Needn't

Нет никакой необходимости (нужды)

Dictation

- 2 nouns
- 2 adjectives
- 2 verbs
- 1 sentence

Reflection

- 5- just perfect
- 4 – good
- 3-satisfactory
- 2-



Какой глагол следует употребить?

1. Нам **пришлось** уйти с бейсбольного матча, так как мы боялись опоздать на последний автобус.

a) were to b) had to c) must d) should

2. Мы **должны** (договорились) встретиться у стадиона.

a) have to b) are to c) must d) ought to

3. Вы **должны** быть на занятиях в школе за партой до того, как прозвенит звонок.

a) must b) have to c) ought to d) should

4. Вам **следует** делать домашнее задание ежедневно.

a) must b) have to c) should d) ought to e) are to

5. **Следует** стучаться , перед тем, как Вы входите.

a) must b) ought to c) should d) have to e) are to

6. **Не нужно** (нет по расписанию) приходить сегодня на занятия.

a) don't have to b) mustn't c) are not d) needn't

7. Ученикам **запрещено** играть на улице

a) must not b) don't have to c) needn't

8. Вам не нужно покупать эту книгу. Она у меня есть.

- a) needn't b) mustn't

9. Автобус пришел, и мы **должны были** идти пешком.

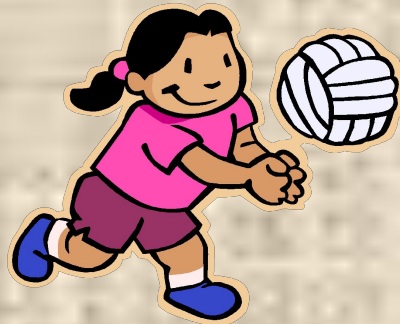
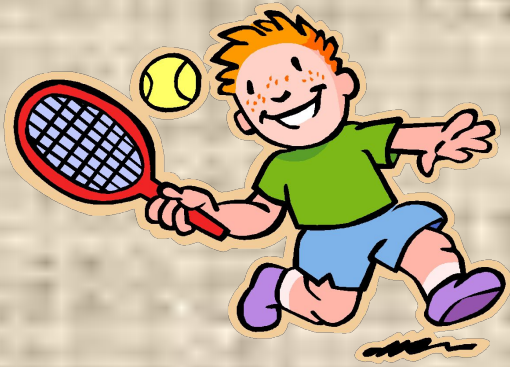
- a) must b) had to

10. Ты **должна** рассказать ему эти новости, я настаиваю.

- a) must b) have to

11. Я не люблю вставать рано, но я **должна** (приходится), так как занятия начинаются в 8 часов утра.

- a) must b) have to



Be healthy !!!

