

Времена группы Perfect

Present Perfect Tense

- Действие в Present Perfect имеет связь с настоящим. Действие завершилось, но результат мы наблюдаем сейчас.
- Слова-опоры:
already, just, yet, lately, of late, ever, never, recently, today, this day (month, year, spring,...)

Утвердительное предложение	Отрицательное предложение	Вопросительное предложение
<p>I You + have + V(3) We They</p>	<p>I You + have <u>not</u> + V(3) We (haven't) They</p>	<p>I Have You + V(3) We They</p>
<p>I have just cut my finger. We have finished work this week.</p>	<p>I have never been to China. We haven't drunk tea yet.</p>	<p>Have you ever read this book? Have they swum this week?</p>
<p>He + has + V(3) She</p>	<p>He + has <u>not</u> + V(3) She (hasn't)</p>	<p>He Has + V(3) She</p>
<p>He has already done homework.</p>	<p>She hasn't had breakfast today.</p>	<p>Has the letter been sent yet?</p>

Exercises

- Put the verb into the correct form.

- 1) He (finish) training.
- 2) She (run) sixteen kilometers today.
- 3) We (not see) Harry since yesterday.
- 4) They (not start) their meal.
- 5) I _____ (drop) the plate.

Past Perfect Tense

- Употребляется для обозначения действия которое завершилось в прошлом к определенному моменту
- Слова-опоры:
after, when, by 3 p.m., yesterday, by that time, never... before

Утвердительное предложение	Отрицательное предложение	Вопросительное предложение
<p>I You We + had + V(3) They He She</p>	<p>I You We + had <u>not</u> + V(3) They (hadn't) He She</p>	<p>I You Had We + V(3)? They He She</p>
<p>I had already visited this place before. He had done homework by 5 p.m.</p>	<p>I had not read the book by Saturday. She hasn't cooked dinner until the children came home.</p>	<p>Had you washed your hands before you started eating? Had they visited their parents before they left for Sydney?</p>

Exercises

- **Put the verb into the correct form.**

1) I (have) breakfast before I went to school.

2) By 8 o'clock the rain (stop).

3) The child (fall) asleep before the parents came home.

4) I apologized I (not/phone) her.

5) We wasn't hungry because we (just/have) breakfast.

Future Perfect Tense

- Употребляется для обозначения действия которое завершилось до или к определенному моменту в будущем
- Слова-опоры:
by the year 2009, before, tomorrow by 10 a.m.

Утвердительное предложение	Отрицательное предложение	Вопросительное предложение
<p>I You We + will have + V(3) They He She</p>	<p>I You We+ will not have +V(3) They (won't) He She</p>	<p>I You Will We + have + V(3) They He She</p>
<p>I will have graduated from the university by 2016 You will have prepared for the test. He will have found a new job by the end of the month</p>	<p>The plane won't have taken off by 3 o'clock He will not have finished his project till Monday.</p>	<p>Will you have finished your project till Monday? Will she have left by that time?</p>

Exercises

- **Put the verb into the correct form.**

- 1) She (finish) the plans by then.
- 2) Sarah (not/learn) her lesson by tomorrow.
- 3) Before Mary arrives, I (finish) dinner.
- 4) By next year, she (receive) her promotion.
- 5) By July, I (study) English for 3 months.