# GREAT BRITAIN AND NORTHERN







#### THE NAME

- The UK of Great Britain and Northern Ireland is made up of England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
- Area 244110 sq km
- Population 57 million
- Capital London



#### THE BRITISH FLAG

 ...known as the Union Jack, is a combination of three flags:the Saint Andrew's cross, the Saint Patrick's cross and the Saint George's cross.



#### THE NATHIONAL ANTHEM

...is the oldest in the world, established in 1745 and based on a song of the 17 th century.

God save our gracious Queen, God save our noble Queen, God save the Queen! Send her victorious, Happy and glorious Long to reign over us. God save the Queen!

#### ENGLAND

- Area: 131000 sq km
- Population: 48 million people
- Capital: London
- Language: English







# London





### THE ENGLISH FLAG

- The Saint George's cross is the English flag.
- Saint George's Day is celebrated on 23 April.



#### THE EMBLEM OF ENGLAND

The red rose became the emblem of
England after the War of the Roses
(1455-1485) which
was the war of the
dynasties for the
English throne.



## WALES

- Area: 20761 sq km
- Population: 29 million people
- Capital: Cardiff
- Language: English, Welsh



ABERYSTWY

**JORTH PEMBS** 

WREXHAI

KNIGHTON & DISTRICT

MONMOUTH

WELLS

PONTYPRIDD



# Wales



#### THE WELSH FLAG

- ...shows a dragon.
- Saint David is the patron saint of Wales.
- Saint David's Day is celebrated on 1 March.



### THE EMBLEM OF WALES

 The daffodil is Welshmen's national emblem.



#### SCOTLAND

- Area: 78800 sq km
- Population: 5 million people
- Capital: Edinburgh
- Language: English,Gaelick



ATLANTIC OCEAN



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# Scotland









#### THE SCOTTISH FLAG

- The Saint Andrew's cross is the Scottish flag.
- Saint Andrew's Day is celebrated on 30 November.



## THE EMBLEM OF SCOTLAND

The thistle, the national emblem of Scotland was chosen as such because it saved the country from the enemy.



### **NORTHERN IRELAND**

- Area: 14160 sq km
- Population: 1,6 million people
- Capital: Belfast
- Language: Irish, English



### Northern Ireland



## THE FLAG OF NORTHERN IRELAND

- Ulster is the name used today for six counties of Northern Ireland.
- The flag represents these six counties.



#### THE EMBLEM OF IRELAND

 The shamrock, the emblem of the Irish is proudly worn on St.Patrick's Day, March 17.

