



Ivan Alekseevich Bunin

Filippov G.A.

- Date of birth: 10 on October (22), 1870
- Birthplace: Voronezh, Russian Empire
- Date of death: On November 8 1953(1953-11-08) (83 years)
- Place of death: Paris, France
- Kind of activity: poet, writer



Family. Father.



- The father, Alexey Nikolaevich, the landowner of the Oryol and Tula province was quick-tempered, hazardous, most of all loving hunting and singing to the guitar of ancient romances. Eventually he, because of addiction to wine and cards, has spent not only own inheritance, but also a condition of the wife.
- But despite these defects, all very much loved him for cheerful nature, generosity, art endowments.

Family. Mother

Ivan Bunin's mother was the complete antithesis to the husband: and Zhukovsky was also engaged in the mild, gentle and sensitive nature which is brought up on Pushkin's lyrics, first of all, in education of children.



Family. Brother



- Yuli entered the university, terminated a rate, then passed to legal, finished a gymnasium with honors. Designated it scientific career, but he was fond of another: endlessly read Chernyshevsky and Dobrolyubov, met with young opposition, entered revolutionary-democratic movement, "went to the people". It was arrested, stayed some term, then it is banished to native places.

Education

1885 – return home and continuation of training under the leadership of the elder brother Yuli.



1881 – receipt in the Yelets gymnasium.



Literary debut

- 1887 — "Beggar", "Over the Page grave. I am Nadsona" in the Rodina magazine.
- In 1889 goes to work as the proofreader in the local newspaper "Orlovsky Vestnik".



1889г.

И.А. Бунин

Varvara Pashchenko

- In edition Bunin has got acquainted with Varvara Vladimirovna Pashchenko, the daughter of the Yelets doctor working as the proofreader.
- His passionate love to her from time to time was saddened by quarrels.
- In 1891 she has married, but their marriage hasn't been legalized, they lived without getting married, the father and mother didn't want to give the daughter for the poor poet.
- The youthful novel of Bunin has made a subject basis of the fifth book "Arsenyev's Lives" appearing separately under the name of "Face".



- 1891 – collection "Poems" (Oryol)
- 1898 - "Under the open sky"
- 1901 - "Leaf fall" (Pushkin award).



Yalta

- On April 12, 1900 Bunin has arrived to Yalta where the Art theater put his "Seagull", "Uncle Vanya" and other performances for Chekhov.
- Bunin has got acquainted with Stanislavsky, Knipper, S. V. Rachmaninov with whom at him friendship forever was established.



Vera Muromtsev

- On November 4, 1906 Bunin has got acquainted in Moscow, in B. K. Zaytsev's house, with Vera Nikolaevna Muromtseva.
- On April 10, 1907 Bunin and Vera Nikolaevna have gone from Moscow to the countries of the East - Egypt, Syria, Palestine.
- On May 12, having made the "first distant wandering", in Odessa have descended on the coast.
- Their joint life has begun with this puteshastviye.



Awards

- The academy of Sciences has awarded Bunina in 1909 the second Pushkin award for verses and Byron's translations; a third - too for verses.
- The same year Bunin has been elected the honorary academician.



Emigration

- In the summer of 1918 Bunin moves from Bolshevist Moscow to Odessa occupied by the German troops.
- With approach in April, 1919 to the city of Red army won't emigrate, and remains in Odessa.
- Welcomes capture of the city by Voluntary army in August, 1919.
- Actively cooperates with OSVAG (propaganda and information body).
- In February, 1920 when approaching Bolsheviks leaves Russia.
- Will emigrate to France. Within these years keeps the diary "Damned Days" which is partially lost, struck contemporaries with the accuracy of language and passionate hatred to Bolsheviks.

Return to Paris

- At Germans Bunin printed nothing though lived in a big lack of money and hunger.
- Treated conquerors with hatred, rejoiced to victories of the Soviet and allied troops.
- In 1945 he forever raptoshchalsya with Grass and has come back to Parazh on the first of May.
- The last years he was ill much. Nevertheless has written the book of memoirs and worked on the book "About Chekhov" which he has managed to finish on.
- In total Bunin has written ten new books to emigrations.



- Ivan Alekseevich Bunin has died on the night of November 8, 1953 on hands of the wife in terrible poverty.
- Bunin at the cemetery of Sent-Généviève-de-Bua near Paris, in a crypt, in a zinc coffin is buried.