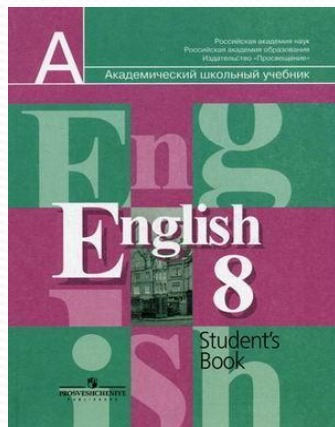
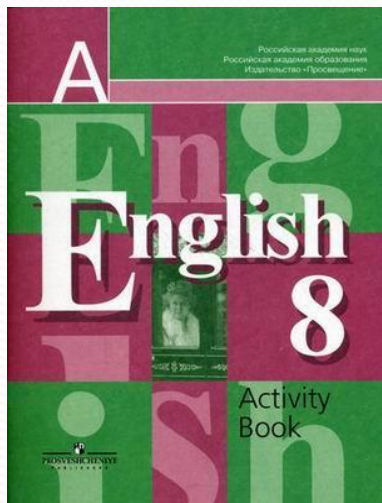
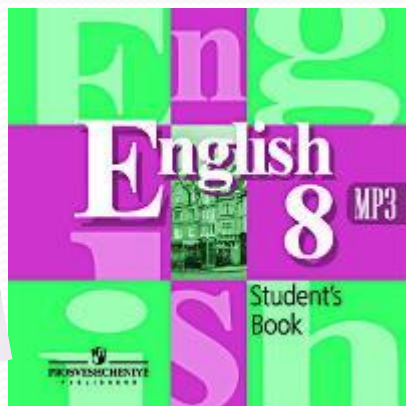


# Английский язык(8 класс)

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Издательство «Просвещение»



- Ростовская область
- Дубовский район
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# Презентация новых лексических единиц

## Упражнение развивает способность к догадке по анalogии с русским языком

### Lesson

# 1

## What do you know about British traditions?

  **1. Vocabulary.** Britain is special: it has its own ways, customs and traditions.

### 1) What is the attitude of British people to the traditions and customs?

Most British people are proud of their traditions and customs and they carefully follow them.

The British **preserve** the traditions that **were introduced** centuries ago and the traditions that are rather new.

Most people **widely** celebrate the main **religious** festivals of Christmas\* and Easter.\* But not all of England's festivals are **connected** with religion, many are connected with British history.

Many people enjoy **royal occasions**. Some people just like the **atmosphere** of such celebrations, others think that they **unite** the people.

Coronation Day,\* for example. It **marks** the **anniversary** of the date when Elizabeth II\* became queen.

Some royal occasions **include** a parade of the **guards** and **fireworks**.

Anyone can go to Speaker's Corner\* in Hyde Park\* and make a **speech**.

But there are people in Britain who live through occasions without knowing that they have happened or they just **ignore** them.

to follow ['fɒləʊ] — придерживаться

to preserve [prɪ'zɜ:v] — сохранять

to introduce [ˌɪntrə'dju:s] — вводить  
в употребление

widely ['waɪdlɪ] — широко

religious [rɪ'lɪdʒəs] — ?

Easter ['i:stə] — Пасха

to connect [kə'nekt] — соединять,  
связывать

royal ['rɔ:əl] — королевский

an occasion [ə'keɪʒən] — событие

an atmosphere ['ætmosfɪə] — ?

to unite [ju:'naɪt] — объединять

to mark [mɑ:k] — отмечать

an anniversary [ˌænɪ'vɜ:səri] — го-  
довщина

to include [ɪn'klud] — включать

a guard [gɑ:d] — караул, pl гвардия

fireworks ['faɪəwɜ:ks] — фейерверк

a speech [spi:tʃ] — речь

to ignore [ɪg'nɔ:] — ?

### 2) Answer the questions.

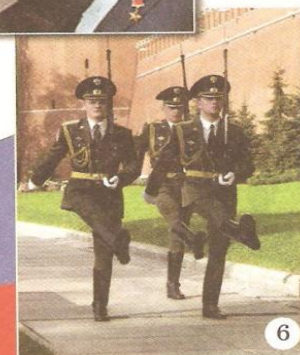
- What traditions do British people preserve?
- How do British people feel about their traditions and customs?
- Which celebrations are most popular?
- What are British traditions and celebrations connected with?



# FACT FILE

Данная информация служит содержательной основой для высказываний учащихся о своей стране.

## FACT FILE



1. The President's New Year speech
2. The main New Year tree
3. Celebrating the New Year on 1 January
4. The President's telegram
5. Celebrating Easter\* in Russia
6. The Changing of the Guard

# PAIR WORK

Работа в парах  
развивает  
способность к  
решению  
речемыслительных  
задач

## Pupil Card 1

Ask about the day.

- Father's Day\* is a national holiday for fathers.
- Father's Day was introduced in 1924.
- Children visit their fathers on the day.
- Some children send greetings cards to their fathers.
- Most greetings cards are very funny.
- Father's Day is celebrated on the third Sunday in June.

## Pupil Card 2

Answer the questions. Use the information.

- Father's Day\* is celebrated by the nation.
- Father's Day was started in the twentieth century.
- Many children come to their fathers on the day.
- Children who can't visit their fathers on the day send lots of greetings cards.
- Most greetings cards make people laugh.
- People mark Father's Day in summer.

## Pupil Card 3

Answer the questions. Use the information.

- Thanksgiving Day\* is celebrated in November.
- A holiday of thanksgiving was introduced about 4 hundred years ago.
- Congress\* started the national celebration in 1864.
- In 1620 one hundred people came to America from England. They had little food and local Indians\* helped them. Later the people invited the Indians to a thanksgiving dinner.
- On Thanksgiving Day American families get together for a dinner with a turkey and an apple pie.

## Pupil Card 4

Ask about the day.

- Americans mark Thanksgiving Day\* on the last Thursday in November.
- A thanksgiving holiday was introduced in the seventeenth century.
- The national holiday of thanksgiving was introduced in 1864.
- Thanksgiving Day is associated with a thanksgiving dinner for Indians.
- Thanksgiving Day is considered to be a family holiday.

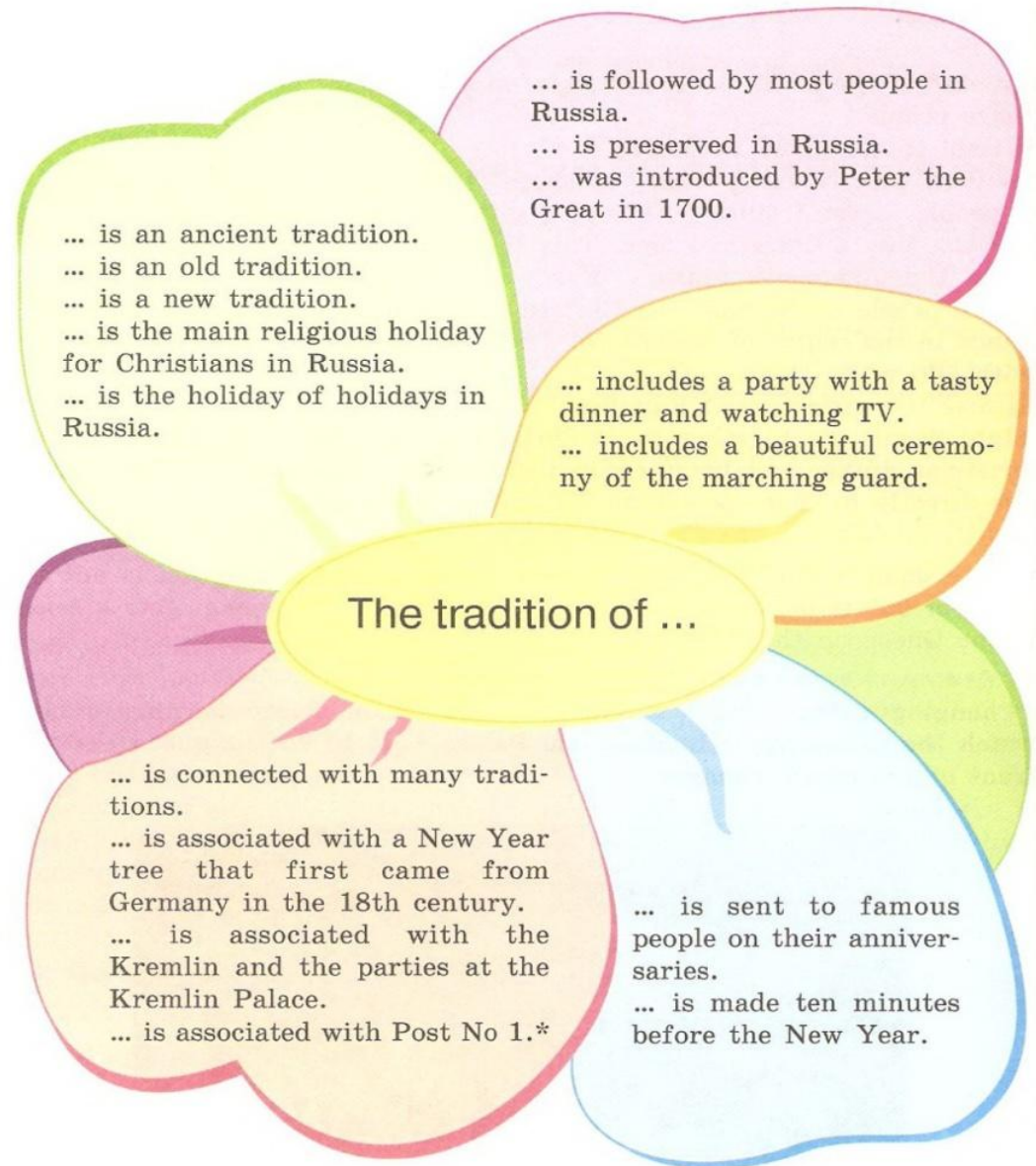




# ORAL SPEECH

What can you tell your foreign friends about Russian traditions and celebrations?

Предложенная  
опора помогает  
учащимся  
подготовить  
высказывание



# Grammar

## Представление новых грамматических явлений



### Subject + passive verb + infinitive

Подлежащее + глагол в страдательном залоге + неопределенная форма глагола

Когда мы передаем чьи-то мнения, мысли о ком-либо или о чем-либо, мы используем глаголы **to think, to say, to know, to consider** (считать), **to believe** (считать), **to suppose** (предполагать, полагать), **to report** (сообщать) в страдательном залоге с последующим инфинитивом.

The British **are thought to be** polite people. Многие думают, что британцы — вежливые люди.

The British **are considered to drink** a lot of tea. Считается, что британцы пьют много чая.

# PROJECT

## Развитие творческих способностей учащихся

### Project 1

#### How to dress for the first date



- Write about what you would wear for the first date.
- Which clothes would you look good in on the first date?
- Ask your classmates about their first date outfit. Make a report.
- Write a few pieces of advice for boys/girls who are going for the first date. Make drawings or attach some photos.

### Project 2

#### They come from Russia

- Think of some traditional Russian items of clothing that could come out of Russia to the international fashion arena.
- Consider your classmates' suggestions.
- Choose three most typical and impressive ones.
- Draw the pictures and attach some photos.
- Present your Russian-style items to the class. Give arguments.

