



# The Present Perfect

---

# The use of the Present Perfect

(Употребление)

- We use **the Present Perfect** to express an action which happened in the past, but it has a result in the present.
- Мы используем **the Present Perfect**, чтобы выразить действие, которое произошло в прошлом, но результата есть в настоящем.

For example

□ ***He has come. He is here.***

□ ***He has travelled around the USA.***

# The building

(образование)

- **(+) I/You/We/They + have + worked / lost**
- **(+) He/She/It + has + worked / lost**
- **(-) I/You/We/They + have + not + worked / lost**
- **(-) He/She/It + has + not + worked / lost**
- **(?) Have + I/You/We/They + worked / lost**
- **(?) Has + He/She/It + worked / lost**

## Необходимо разграничивать 2 времени *Present Perfect* и *Past Simple*

### □ *Present Perfect*

- Важен результат и действие связано с настоящим.

□ ***E.g. I have finished my work and I am going home now.***

### □ *Past Simple*

- Важно время действия (когда оно произошло).
- Действие целиком относится к прошлому

□ ***E.g. I finished my work yesterday.***

# Signal words

(слова указатели)

## ▣ **Already, yet (уже, еще)**

- ▣ E.g. I have already seen him.
- ▣ E.g. Have you seen him yet?
- ▣ I have not seen him yet.

## ▣ **Just (только что)** E.g. I have just seen him

## ▣ **Ever (когда-нибудь)** E.g. Have you ever seen him?

## ▣ **Never (никогда)** E.g. I have never seen him.

## ▣ **Before (до, перед)** E.g. I have been here before.



***Thank  
you!***

---