Economy of The United States of America

General View. Natural Conditions and Resources.

The USA is the most powerful and the most advanced capitalist state.

The USA is rich in minerals:

- **Coal** каменный уголь
- Phosphorites фосфориты
- **Copper** медь
- Molybdenum молибден
- natural gas & oil природный газ и нефть
- **Zinc** цинк
- Sulphur cepa
- <u>Iron-ore</u> железная руда
- Uranium ypan

to underlie – лежать в основе

tax relieves — налоговые льготы

military-industrial complex — военно-промышленный комплекс (ВПК)

Phosphorites

Coal





Iron-ore

Sulphur





Industry



iron-and-steel industry — черная металлургия

Most of the iron-and-steel works are located in the north: Pittsburgh, Cleveland, Chicago and other cities near the Great Lakes.

- Among engineering the fastest growing industries are:
- 1. electronic engineering,
- 2. electronics
- aircraft.



The Space Shuttle takes off on a manned mission to space

Molten iron being poured from a blast furnace A transmission tower for radio and television.



Agriculture



Principal crops include:

- Wheat пшеница;
- Vegetables & fruits овощи и фрукты;
- Tobacco табак;
- <u>Maize</u> кукуруза;
- **Soy-beans** соя;
- in Hawaii, **sugar cane** сахарн. тростник
- Rice рис;
- Cotton хлопок

Soy-beans







Rice

Livestock farming is extremely diversified. It includes: cattle-farming – разведение крупного рогатого скота (in the N, W & S)



pig-breeding – свиноводство (in the N)



Economic Region

- the North (New England, Middle Atlantic states, the Midwest)
- the South (Southern states, the Southwestern, the Rocky Mountains states)
- the West (the Pacific coast states, Alaska & Hawaii)

Foreign Economic Relations

A majority of Americans enjoy a high standard of living. This fact has led to the creation of cliché phrases:

- "the American Way of Life" американский образ жизни
- "the 'Affluent Society" общество благоденствия
- "Land of Opportunity" Земля возможностей
- "God's Country" Благословенная страна