Способы выражения модальности в современном английском языке

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«Цель исследования:

Изучение функционирования тех лексических и грамматических средств категории модальности, за счет которых реализуется воздействие на читателей в англоязычных текстах.



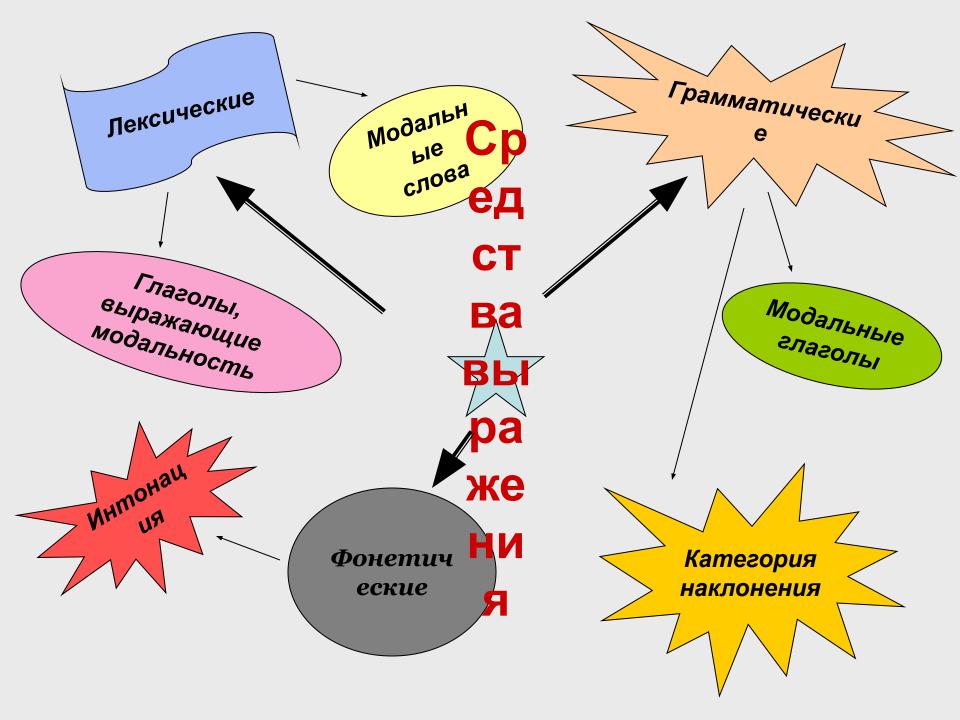
Задачи исследования:

- **1.** Изучить явление категории модальности, опираясь на теоретическое осмысление имеющихся в науке подходов к данной категории;
- 2. Исследовать лексико-грамматические средства выражения модальности в английском языке;
- 3. Проанализировать роль и функции данных средств при передаче отношения говорящего к высказыванию и провести сравнительно-сопоставительный анализ;
- **4.** Выявить наиболее продуктивные и частотные способы выражения модальности в английской литературе.

Типы модальности (по В.В. Виноградову):

1. <u>Объективная</u> – отношение высказывания к внеязыковой действительности;

2. <u>Субъективная</u> – отношение говорящего к тому, что он сообщает.



Лексические средства:

- Модальные слова

- Глаголы, выражающие модальность

perhaps probably maybe likely possibly of course certainly evidently indeed really surely

to want
to believe
to appear
to hope
to seem
to feel
to mean
to suppose

- 1. Lord Mountdrago indeed was too ambitious.
 - 2. Surely, he was not speaking the truth.
- 3. He probably won't show up at all.
 - 4. Perhaps he had done wrong.
- 5. Maybe she dreamed of good fortune.
 - 6. Mary wants to be proud.
- 7. People seem to believe in you.
 - 8. It seemed to lessen his hostility.
- The lady probably didn't want to know.
- Perhaps in rare moments of exasperation he called her Susan.

Грамматические средства

Модальные глаголы

Can-could, will-would, may-might, must, need, should

Наклонение глагола

The Indicative Mood,
The Imperative Mood,
The Subjunctive Mood,
The Conditional Mood,
The Suppositional Mood

I

 You can't take all the blame for that.

She may leave many years.

 In my position it was desirable that I should marry.

There must be some difference.

 I wish you'd go away now.

I wish I knew.

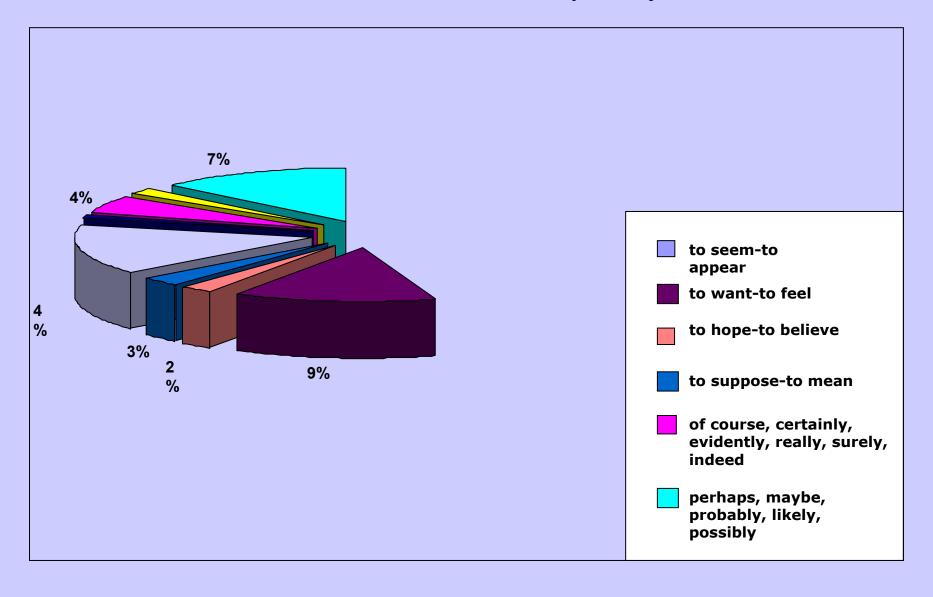
 I wish I didn't resent it so much.

 I wish it were so with me. III.

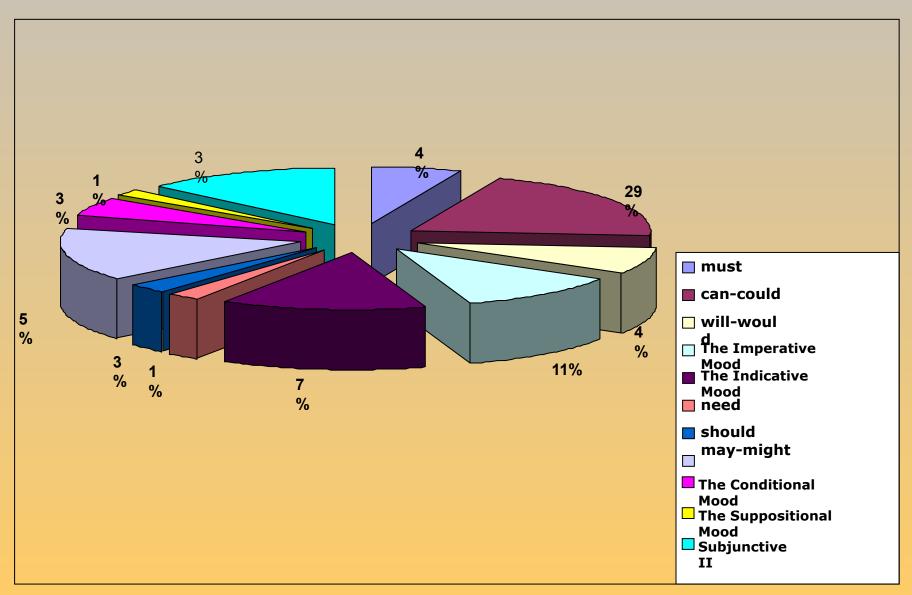
- I don't want to quarrel with the children.
- He felt sure she was not coming back.
- Perhaps it was beyond the powers of the human mind to understand.
- Maybe I shouldn't say that.
- No, it's not the sort of house you'd ever be likely to go to.

- You can get pretty tired of other people's family history.
- What fools children could make you look sometimes.
- Don't spend it!
- Don't you talk like that!
- Take it!
- Put it away!
- You don't speak to me now!
- I wouldn't kill him if I were you.
- Even if my life depended on it, I wouldn't tell them.
- But if I had really liked command, I might have stayed in the Army.

Лексические средства выражения модальности в английском языке (29 %)



Грамматические средства выражения модальности в английском языке (71 %)



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