

#### LEARNING ENGLISH GRAMMAR

#### Checking self-preparation task



wiki How to Get Good Grades



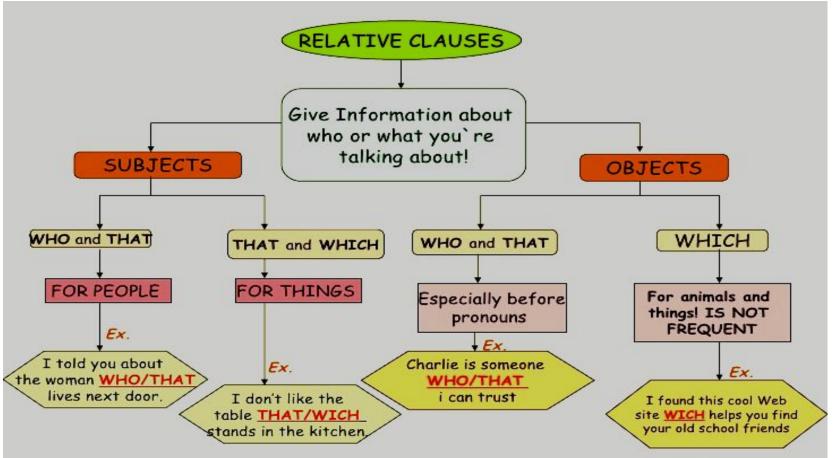
English Grammar - Learn How to Use Relative Clauses in English Online.mp4

## The 4<sup>th</sup> of October Classwork **Relative Clauses**





#### **Grammar Practice**





## **Grammar Practice**

#### **RELATIVE CLAUSES**

| RULE   | EXAMPLE  |  |
|--|--|--|
| who / that refer to people   | They caught the man <b>who / that</b> spied for China. |  |
| which / that refer to objects  | I lost the map which / that she gave me.               |  |
| whose refers to possession   | She complained to the man whose dog bit her.           |  |
| when refers to a moment in time  | Christmas Day is a day when people are happy.          |  |
| where refers to a particular place We visited the house where our father was born.   |  |  |
| In non-defining sentences, the word<br>that cannot replace who or which.<br>Mata Hari, <b>who</b> was a famous female spy, was born in Hol<br>Buckingham Palace, <b>which</b> is in London, is a favourite tou |  |  |

https://learnenglish.britishcouncil.org/en/english-grammar/claus e-phrase-and-sentence/sentence-structure



usual)

### Reading Practice Ex.1, p. 32

Read the example. Rewrite the sentences in a more informal style.

Note: where = in/at which when = on which

- This is the street where/in which he lives. (formal)
   This is the street (which) he lives in. (more
  - 1 Do you know the company for which she works?
  - 2 The boys with whom we went out were my brother's classmates.
  - 3 The office in which she works is nearby.
  - 4 He's the man to whom we gave the parcel.
  - 5 Tomorrow is the day on which I go on holiday.

| 1 |  |
|---|--|
|   |  |
| 2 |  |
|   |  |
| 3 |  |
|   |  |
| 4 |  |
|   |  |
| 5 |  |
|   |  |



#### Reading Practice Ex.2, p. 32

 Buckingham
 Palace ..... the royal family live
 is a popular
 tourist attraction
 in London.



- 2 Jenny ..... brother is in my class won the beauty contest.
- 3 The boys ...... were sitting behind us are in the same class as me.
- 4 The suit ...... he wore to the party was very expensive.
- **5** People ...... dress smartly make a good impression.

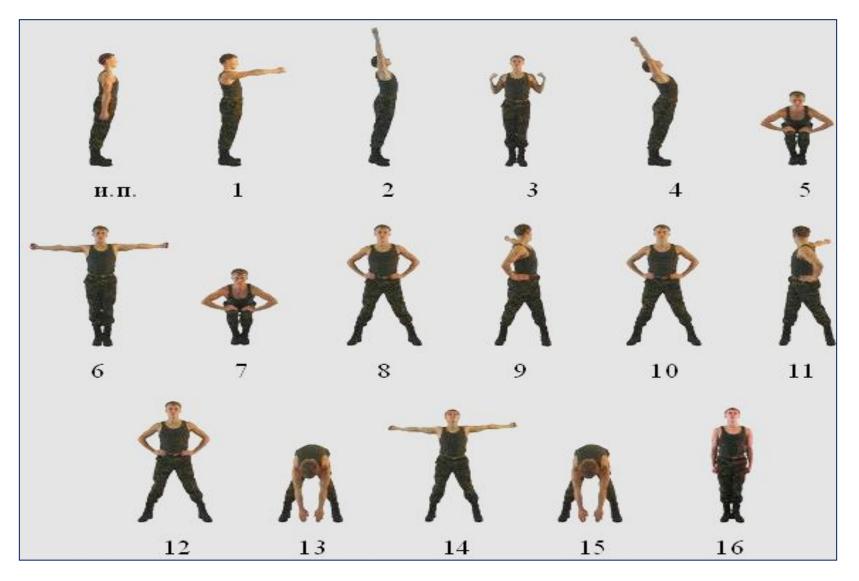
- 6 London ...... has a population of over 7 million is a multi-cultural city.
- 7 The woman ...... just entered the room is our new teacher.
- 8 The office ..... my mother works is in the centre of the city.



### Reading Practice Ex.2, p. 32

The person 1) ...... I remember most from my childhood is my grandfather. He was my mother's father and she used to take me to visit him every Thursday evening. The rooms in his house, 2) ...... was a lot older than the one 3) ...... we lived, were very small, so if he had a lot of visitors, I would go into the garden to play. I remember one day 4) ...... my cousin Graham, 5) ...... was older than me, was also there, and he suggested we pick some apples from the tree 6) ..... was at the end of the garden. Unfortunately, Granddad saw us and he angrily demanded to know 7) ..... idea it had been to take the apples without asking him first. Graham and I were terrified because we had never seen him so angry before. I never went near that apple tree again.

#### Have a rest!





# **Grammar Practice** Ex. 3, p. 32

Read the examples. Which words do we use to express purpose?

- 1 I'll invite her so that she won't feel hurt.
- 2 He switched on the TV to watch the news.
- 3 I'll get my umbrella in case it rains.
- 4 He is saving money with a view to buying a car.
- 5 Scissors are for cutting paper.



# **Grammar Practice** Ex 4, p. 32

- a Join the sentences. Use the words in brackets.
- 1 I'm taking a coat. It might get cold later. (in case)
  - I'm taking a coat in case it gets cold later.
- 2 He's going to bed early. He doesn't want to be tired tomorrow. (so that)
- 3 He is whispering. He doesn't want to wake his brother up. (so as not to)
- 4 We're trying to save up some money. We want to buy a house. (with a view to)
- 5 These are nail clippers. You use them to cut toenails. (for)



## Speaking Practice Ex.5,p.33

Paul and his friends are going on a mountain trip. Look at what they've taken and make sentences using "in case".





# Summing up...

What did you do at the lesson?
Were the tasks difficult or easy for you?
How did you feel at the lesson?
Are you satisfied with your work?



## **Self-preparation task**

Ex.1,p.14