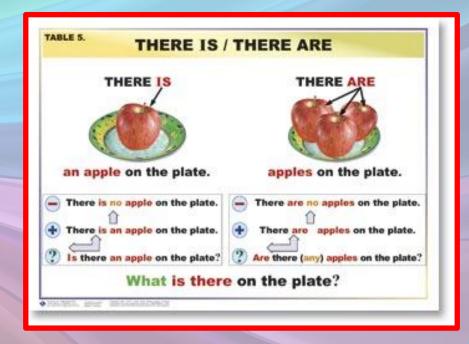


Презентация по английскому языку по теме:

«Конструкция there is / there are»

Подготовила: учитель английского языка Конина О. В





Конструкция there is/are (утвердительное предложение)

Конструкция "there is/there are" обозначает «есть, находится».

Мы используем её, чтобы рассказать о местоположении каких-либо предметов, объектов.

- 1. There is a hospital in this street.

 На этой улице есть больница.
- 2. There are some chairs in the kitchen.

На кухне находится несколько стульев.



Схема предложения

There is
There are

Что?

(предмет(ы)

Где?

(местоположение)

There is a computer on the table.

There are two books in my school bag.



Где?

находи(я) тся, стоит

Что? (предмет (ы)

There is a com (отбят) on the table. На столе стоит

Ткелетатеномероокs in my school bag. В моем портфеле находятся две книги.

Translate into Russian

- 1) There is a table in the room.
 - В комнате есть стол.
 - 2) There are books on the shelf. На полке стоят книги.
 - 3) There is a carpet on the floor. На полу лежит ковер.
 - 4) There are two armchairs next to the sofa. Рядом с биваном стоят два кресла.



There is a cup on the table.

There is a book on the shelf.

There are cups on the table. There are many books on the shelf.

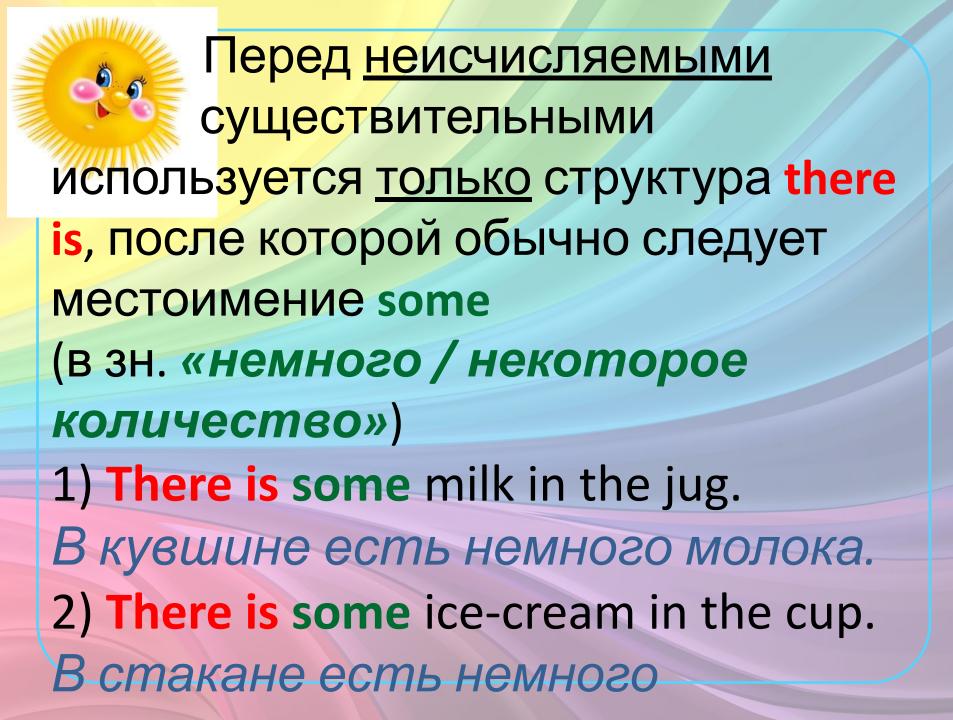
ед.

МН. Ч.

Очень часто перед существительными во мн. ч. употребляется местоимение some (в зн. *«несколько»*)

- 1) There are some clouds in the sky. На небе есть несколько облаков.
- 2) There are some pupils by the blackboard.

У доски стоят несколько





is or are?

- 1) There is a lamp in the room.
- 2) There are some trees in the garden.
- 3) There are a lot of museums in London.
- 4) There is some milk on the table.
- 5) There are many boys and girls in the park.
- 6) There is a bus on the street.



Конструкция there is/are (отрицательное предложение)

Сравните предложения

- 1. There is a table in the room.
 - There is no table in the room.
 - 2. There are some chairs in the kitchen.
 - There are no chairs in the kitchen.
 - 3. There is some milk in the mug.
 - There is no milk in the mug.



Конструкция there is/are (отрицательное предложение)

There is
There are

no

Что?

(предмет (ы)

Где?

(местоположени е)

There is no table in the room.

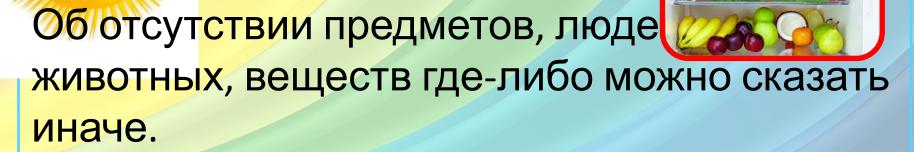
В комнате нет стола.

There are no chairs in the kitchen.

На кухне ступьев.

There is milk in the mug.

В кружке молока.

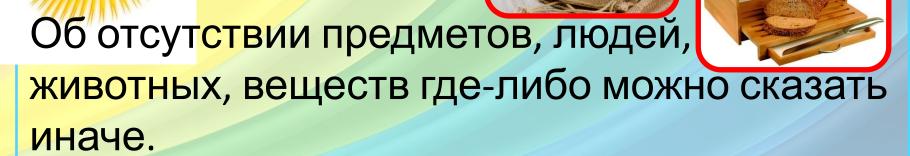


- (+) There is a banana in the fridge. В холодильнике есть
- (-) Thereast __ banana in the fridge.

There is <u>a</u> banana in the fridge.

В холодильнике

банана



- 1. There are <u>some</u> bananas on the table. (+)
 There are <u>not any</u> bananas on the table. (-) *Ha столе нет бананов.*
 - 2. There is <u>some</u> bread on the bread plate. (+)
 There is <u>not any</u> bread on the bread plate. (-)
 В хлебнице нет хлеба.

are not = aren't

is not = isn't

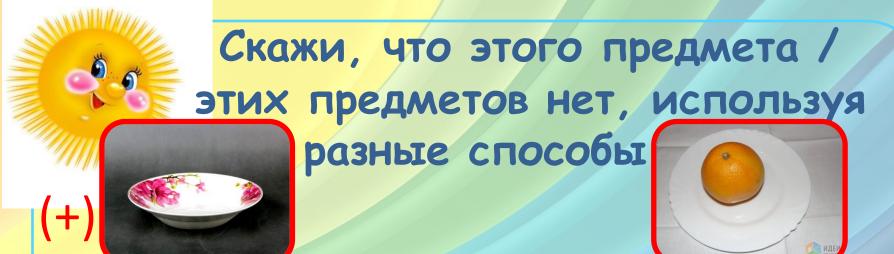


- (+) 1. There is **some** soup in the plate.
- (-) There is no soup in the plate.

There is any soup in the plate.





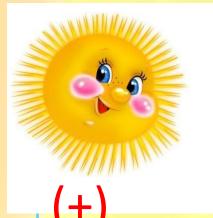


2. There is an orange on the dish.

(-)

There is no orange on the dish.

There is an orange on the dish.



- 3. There are some apples on the shelf.
- (-) There are no apples on the shelf.

There are not any apples on the shelf.







- (+) 4. There is some coffee in the cup.
- (-) There is no coffee in the cup.

There is not any coffee in the cup.







- (+) 5. There is a plate in the cupboard.
- (-) There is no plate in the cupboard.

There is not a plate in the cupboard.







- (+) 6. There are some cakes on the plate.
- (-) There are no cakes on the plate.

There are any cakes on the plate.







- (+) 7. There is some juice in the jug.
- (-) There is no juice in the jug.

There is any juice in the jug.







Конструкция there is/are (вопросительное предложение)



- 1. There is a table in the room. Is there a table in the room?
- 2. There are some chairs in the kitchen.
 Are there any chairs in the room?
- 3. There is some milk in the mug. Is there any milk in the mug?

Конструкция there is/are вопросительное предложение)

Is there Are there

Что?

(предмет (ы)

Где?

(местоположение

- 1. Is there an orange on the plate? На тарелке есть
- 2. Arrecthere any books on the table? На столе есть какие-нибудь
- 3. Is there any bread on the bread plate? В хлебнице есть сколько-нибудь



1. a piano / in the living room ls there a piano in the living room?





2. armchairs / in the room
Are there any armchairs in the room?





3. a window / in the room ls there a window in the room?





4. plants / on the windowsill Are there any plants on the windowsill?





5. flowers / on the table
Are there any flowers on the table?





6. food / on the table Is there any food on the table?





7. apples / on the dish
Are there any apples on the dish?





8. water / on the table Is there any water on the table?





9. juice / on the table Is there any juice on the table?





10. a carpet / on the floor Is there a carpet on the floor?



Правила ответа на вопросы

- 1. Is there a chair near the table? Yes, there is.
- 2. Is there any butter on the butter dish?
 No, there isn't (any).
- 3. Are there any boxes on the floor?
 No, there aren't (any).
- 4. Are there any pianos in the room? Yes, there are (two).



- 1. Is there a computer in your room?
- 2. Are there any chairs in your room?
- 3. Is there some soup in your fridge?
- 4. Are there any pictures on your desk?
- 5. Are there any plants on the windowsill in your room?
- 6. Is there a clock on the wall in your room?