

Australia

•Автор: Никулина Екатерина Леонидовна,
учитель английского языка,
МБОУ «Средняя общеобразовательная школа
с углубленным изучением отдельных
предметов №74» г.Киров

«The upside down world»



- Australia is the smallest continent.
- It is the world's largest island.
- It is an independent country.

Terra australis incognita («the unknown southern land»)



- Asia is the continent nearest to Australia in the north.
- The icy shores of Antarctica lie in the south.
- New Zealand is to the east.
- To the west stretches the vast Indian Ocean.
- In the east the continent is washed by the Pacific Ocean.

National flag



The kangaroo and emu can
be seen on Australia's coat
of arms



Climate

- The climate of Australia is varied, from tropical in the north to temperate in the south-east. Australia is situated in the Southern Hemisphere. That is why it has summer when we have winter.



Australia is the driest continent

- In the center of it and in the west more than 50% of the land is desert – dry and uninhabited.



There are three deserts–
the Great Sandy desert,
the Great Victoria desert,
the Gibson desert,
situated between them.

A person wearing a helmet and riding gear is seated on a red dual-sport motorcycle. The motorcycle is parked on a sandy, rocky terrain with sparse green desert vegetation. In the background, there are dark, jagged rock formations and a vast, cloudy sky. The overall scene is a desert landscape.

The Great Sandy Desert

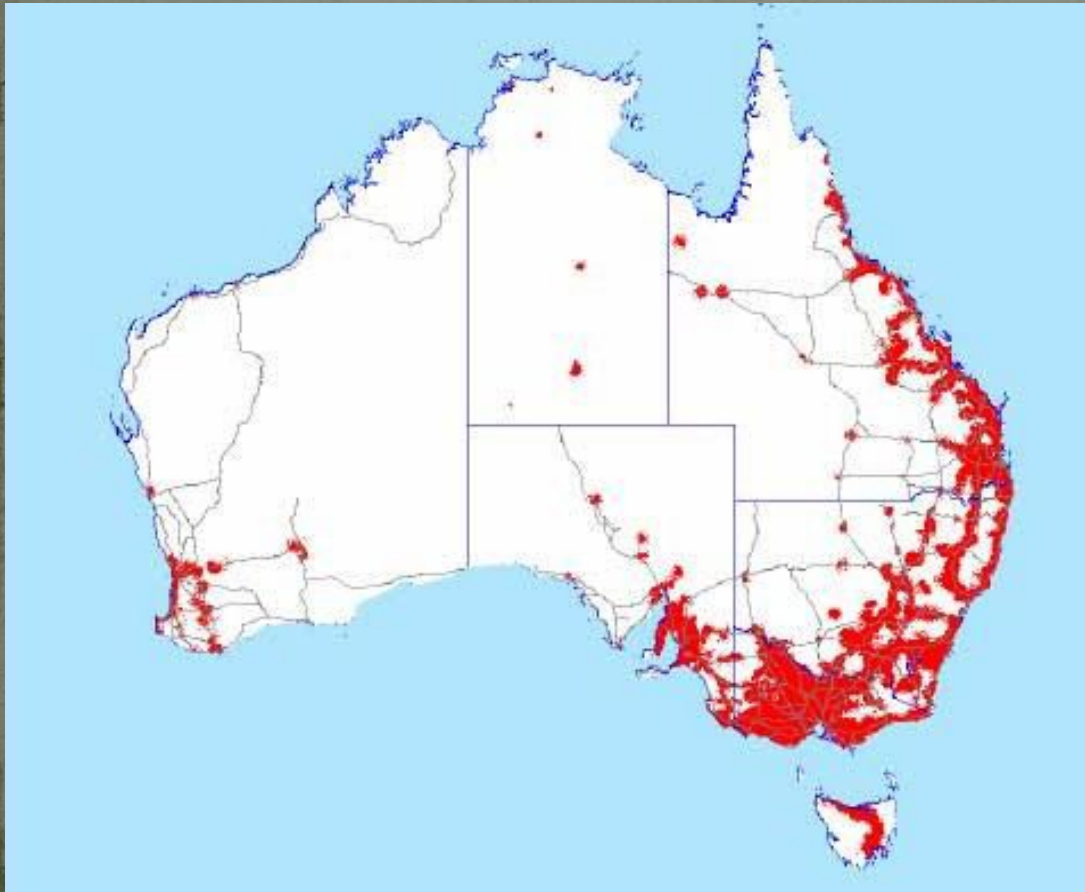
A photograph of a desert landscape. The foreground is dominated by bright red sand dunes with visible wind patterns. Scattered across the dunes are various green shrubs and small trees. In the background, a flat horizon line separates the desert from a clear blue sky. The overall scene is arid and open.

The Great Victoria Desert

A close-up photograph of several bright yellow wildflowers, possibly daisies or similar small-flowered plants, set against a dark, blurred background. The flowers are in sharp focus, showing their delicate petals and centers.

Population

- The population of Australia is about 23 million people.
- It is a multicultural country. 200 nations live there.



The Aborigines,
the Australian natives,
represent about 1.5 %
of the population.

Most of people live on
the narrow coast of
the east and southeast
About 70 % of
people live in towns.

For about 50,000 years Australia was inhabited by Australians who spoke 250 languages.



Nowadays the official language of Australia is English, but it's a bit different from British English and American English.





Dutch explorers discovered Australia in 1606.



The first British colony was founded in 1788.

- On the 1 of January 1901
- the six colonies formed
- the Commonwealth of Australia.



- Australia is a developed country and one of the wealthiest in the world, with the world's 12th largest economy.



Canberra is the capital of Australia



Canberra



- Canberra is situated on the Australian Capital Territory (ACT).
- It's the seat of the federal government.
- It was built in 1923 – 1927.
- The population of Canberra is 310,000 people.
- The place where the National University of Australia is situated.

The National University of Australia



The National Gallery of Australia





There are six states and two territories in Australia

- VICTORIA
- NEW SOUTH WALES
- QUEENSLAND
- WESTERN AUSTRALIA
- SOUTH AUSTRALIA
- TASMANIA
- NORTHERN TERRITORY
- AUSTRALIAN CAPITAL TERRITORY



New South Wales



- It is Australia's leading industrial state.
- Most people live along the east coast, and most of them are in Sydney.





Sydney is the
capital of the state

Sydney



- It is Australia's largest city with the population of 3,5 mln people.
- It was founded in 1788.
- It is the first European settlement.
- It's Australia's leading seaport.





- Sydney is a city of old and new buildings.



Sydney Opera House





- There're a lot of lovely parks and gardens there.



Victoria



- Most people live in the south.
- Sheep and wheat are the main products here.
- Citrus, fruits, grapes, peaches and apricots are grown along the Murray River.



Melbourne is the capital of the
state and the largest city



- Melbourne is
- Australia`s second largest city..
- It was the seat of the federal government from 1901 to 1927.

It`s an industrial city and the financial centre of nation.



Queensland



- It is Australia's second largest state. There are a lot of long beautiful sandy beaches.
- Its coast is a popular place for holidaymakers.
- Most of land is too dry for farming.
- Bananas and other tropical fruit are grown here.

Brisbane, its capital, is
situated on the east coast



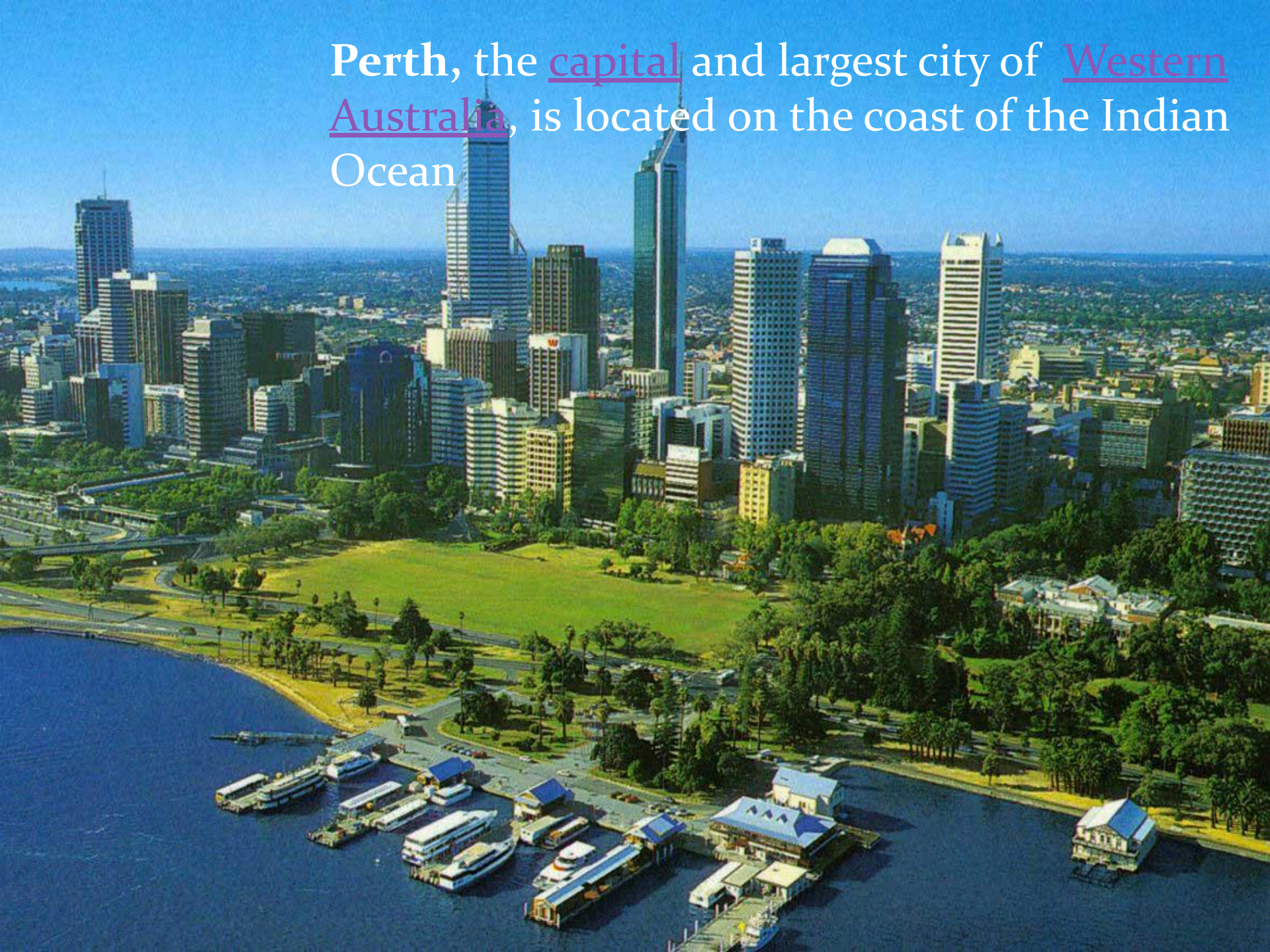
Western Australia



- It's dry and inhospitable except the southwestern corner of the state.
- Nearly all of the state's farms, sheep stations, and fruit gardens are situated there.



Perth, the capital and largest city of Western Australia, is located on the coast of the Indian Ocean



South Australia



- It's the 3rd largest state.
- Most of South Australia is too dry for farming.
- Wheat and fruit are grown along the lower part of the Murrey River.



An aerial photograph of Adelaide, South Australia, taken during the 'blue hour' of twilight. In the foreground, the ornate Gothic Revival architecture of the Adelaide Cathedral is prominent, with its multiple spires and intricate stonework. Behind the cathedral, a dense canopy of trees covers the city center. In the background, the modern Adelaide skyline rises against a soft, hazy sky. Notable buildings include the dark, tiered JMW building, the AMP building with its vertical stripes, and the tall, slender tower of the Adelaide Convention Centre. The lighting is a mix of the warm, golden light from the setting sun reflecting off the buildings and the cool, blue tones of the twilight sky.

Adelaide is the capital and the
largest city in South Australia

Tasmania



- It's the island state.
- Tasmania is one of the few places in Australia that have enough rain all year.
- It's Australia's leading producer of apples, pears, berries and potatoes.





**Hobart is the capital of
Tasmania**

Northern Territory



- It is the least populated and least developed part of Australia.
- Darwin is its capital and the only large settlement in the north.



Alice is the only town in the south.

A scenic view of Darwin, Northern Territory, Australia. The image shows a hillside covered in lush green trees and vegetation. At the top of the hill, several modern buildings are visible, including a large white building with a distinctive roof and a taller building with a glass facade. The sky is a clear, deep blue. In the foreground, a body of water is visible, and a small structure is partially submerged in it.

Darwin is the capital of
the state

Little peace of amazing nature

- For a continent 4,000 km across and 3,750 km from north to south Australia has an amazing set of natural environments and wildlife.



Uluru



- Uluru is the largest rock in the world.
- It is a single piece of red limestone formed about 550 mln years ago.



It's 335 m high and 9 km long.



Bondey(Bondi) Beach



Bondi Beach is a popular beach . It is located 7 km east of Sidney centre. Bondi Beach is one of the most visited tourist sites in Australia.



The Great Barrier Reef



The Great Barrier Reef



- It's the largest collection of coral reefs in the world.



The Great Barrier Reef



- Corals of different shapes and sizes grow on the ocean floor in warm , clean sea-water.

The Great Barrier Reef



- The Great Barrier Reef is full of unique fish, plants and animals.



The Great Barrier Reef



- A lot of tourists come to dive down and explore the fantastic underwater garden.



There are 530 native species of bird, 230 types of mammal, 300 species of lizard, 140 types of snake and 2 types of crocodile in Australia.



- Though most of the territory is too dry or too hot Australia has an extraordinary collection of birds, animals. Many of them are found only there. Australia is the home of two of the world's most primitive mammals- the platypus and the echidna.





- There are 50 different kinds of kangaroos in many colours and sizes.
- Some kangaroos may be as tall as a man and some are as small as a cat.

- Koala resembles a teddy bear. It spends most of its life in eucalyptus trees and eats only the leaves of these trees.





- About 400 species of birds in Australia are found nowhere else in the world.



There 55 species of parrots there. They are very colourful.

The emu is the most interesting bird in Australia. It is big and cannot fly.



- Australians love to play and watch sports.




In 1956 the Olympic Games were in Melbourne.



In 2000 the Olympic Games were in Sydney.



An aerial photograph of a tropical coastline. The water is a vibrant turquoise color, transitioning to a deeper blue further out. A long, narrow strip of white sand beach runs along the coast, bordered by dense, dark green forest. The land is rugged with some hills and valleys. In the distance, several small islands are visible in the water. The overall scene is serene and beautiful, showcasing the natural beauty of Australia.

Australia is a
wonderful place.
Everybody can enjoy
the power and beauty
of wild nature.

Quiz

1. What is of Australia?
2. How many parts are there in the country?
3. What's the population of the country?
4. How many nationalities are there in Australia?
5. How many % of the population do the Aborigines represent?
6. When was Australia discovered by Europeans?
7. When was the first English settlement founded?
8. What is the capital of Australia?
9. What is the largest city in the country?
10. Which city is the financial center of nation?
11. What animals can be seen on Australian's coat of arms?
12. What animals are found only in Australia?
13. When and where were the Olympic Games?
14. What is Australia famous for?

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