

Местоимения

MUCH, MANY,

A LOT OF

Much (много)- с неисчисляемыми
существительными,
не употребляется в утвердительных
предложениях

Many (много) - с исчисляемыми
существительными во всех видах предложений

A lot of (много) — как с неисчисляемыми
существительными, так и с исчисляемыми
существительными во всех видах предложений

Например:

We don't need many apples. - Нам не нужно много яблок.

Do you have many friends? – У вас много друзей?

We don't have a lot of time. – У нас не много времени.

We don't need a lot of apples. – Нам не нужно много яблок.

Do you have a lot of friends? – У вас много друзей?

I don't eat much butter.-Я не ем много масла.

Do you have much time? – У вас много времени?

Вопросы: *How much? How many?* *(Сколько?)*

К неисчисляемым существительным:

How much? - *Сколько?*

К исчисляемым:

How many? - *Сколько?*

Например:

How many **books** **do you have?**

How much **butter** **is there in the cake?**

Местоимения *few, little*

Little — мало — с

неисчисляемыми

существительными

Few — мало — с исчисляемыми

существительными

Very little/very few — очень

мало

Например:

- There is a little snow this winter.
- There are few houses in that street.
- There is a very little salt in this soup.

Упражнения:

Заполните пропуски местоимениями
much или *many*

1. He translates ... letters into English.
2. The teacher gives us ... homework.
3. My brother reads
4. Kate gets ... telegrams on her birthday.
5. My parents work too ... time.
6. Does your son read ... ?
7. ... students study two foreign languages.
8. We sent letters to ... foreign firms.

Замените в предложениях местоимения **many / much** на местоимения **few / little** с наречиями степени по смыслу: **so few / little; very few / little; too few / too little.**

Образец.

1. *There are very many English textbooks in the library.* - *There are so few English books in the library.*
2. *There is very much bread for breakfast.* - *There is very little bread for breakfast.*

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1. Many students write English much.
2. I have many friends in this town.
3. Peter knows much about Oxford University.
4. The examiner asked me many questions.
5. Many shops open at 7 o'clock in the morning.
6. Our secretary types much.
7. Tom works hard and sleeps much.
8. Our sportsmen won many medals