

PAST

TENSE

Past Simple

```
graph TD; A[Past Simple] --> B[Affirmative]; A --> C[Negative]; A --> D[Question];
```

Affirmative

I/you waited
he/she/it waited
we/you/they
waited

Negative

I/you did not wait
he/she/it did not
wait
we/you/they did not
wait

Question

Did I/you wait?
Did he/she/it wait?
Did we/you/they
wait?

Past Simple

We use the Present Simple to talk about:

- ⦿ Actions that started and finished in the past

He sent the e-mail yesterday.

Did they do the job last night?

- ⦿ Actions that happened one after the other in the past

She opened the door, picked up the telephone and made a call.

- ⦿ Actions that were repeated or were habits in the past

I caught the early train every morning

Time Expressions with the Past Simple

how long ago...?

a month ago

a year ago

every summer

in 1955

in January

last summer

last year

the day before yesterday

then

yesterday

Past Continuous

```
graph TD; A[Past Continuous] --> B[Affirmative]; A --> C[Negative]; A --> D[Question];
```

Affirmative

I was waiting
you were waiting
he/she/it was waiting
we/you/they were waiting

Negative

I was not waiting
you were not waiting
he/she/it was not waiting
we/you/they were not waiting

Question

Was I waiting?
Were you waiting?
Was he/she/it waiting?
Were we/you/they waiting?

Past Continuous

We use the Past Continuous to talk about:

- ⦿ Actions that were in progress at a specific time in the past
I was having lunch at one o'clock.
- ⦿ Two or more actions that were in progress at the same time in the past

My brother was putting the tools away and I was cleaning the garage.

- ⦿ The background events in a story

The wind was blowing and the clouds were moving across the blue sky.

- ⦿ An action in progress in the past that was interrupted by another

I was reading when the telephone rang.

Time Expressions with the Past Continuous

at ten
o'clock
yesterday

at that time
yesterday

all evening

while

Past Perfect Simple

```
graph TD; A[Past Perfect Simple] --> B[Affirmative]; A --> C[Negative]; A --> D[Question];
```

Affirmative

I/you had waited
he/she/it had waited
we/you/they had waited

Negative

I/you had not waited
he/she/it had not waited
we/you/they had not waited

Question

Had I/you waited?
Had he/she/it waited?
Had we/you/they waited?

Past Perfect Simple

We use the Past Perfect Simple to talk about:

Something that happened before a specific time in the past

Walter has finished the project by lunchtime.

- ◉ Something that happened in the past and had an effect on a following action or state

I have known him for years

- ◉ Something that has just happened

He has just left. They've just told me the story

Time Expressions with the Past Perfect Simple

already

never

before

never

just

when

as soon as

by the time

till/until

Past Perfect Continuous

```
graph TD; A[Past Perfect Continuous] --> B[Affirmative]; A --> C[Negative]; A --> D[Question];
```

Affirmative

I/you had been
waiting
he/she/it had been
waiting
we/you/they had been
waiting

Negative

I/you had not been
waiting
he/she/it had not been
waiting
we/you/they had not been
waiting

Question

Had I/you been
waiting?
Had he/she/it been
waiting?
Have we/you/they
been
waiting?

Past Perfect Continuous

We use the Past Perfect Continuous to talk about:

- ◎ One action in the past lasted for some time before another past action
- ◎ *I had been teaching at that school for some time before I met you.*
- ◎ One action that lasted for some time in the past had an effect on a following action or state

He knew the city very well because he had been working as a taxi driver for ages.

Time expressions with the Past Perfect Continuous

how long

for

since

before

until